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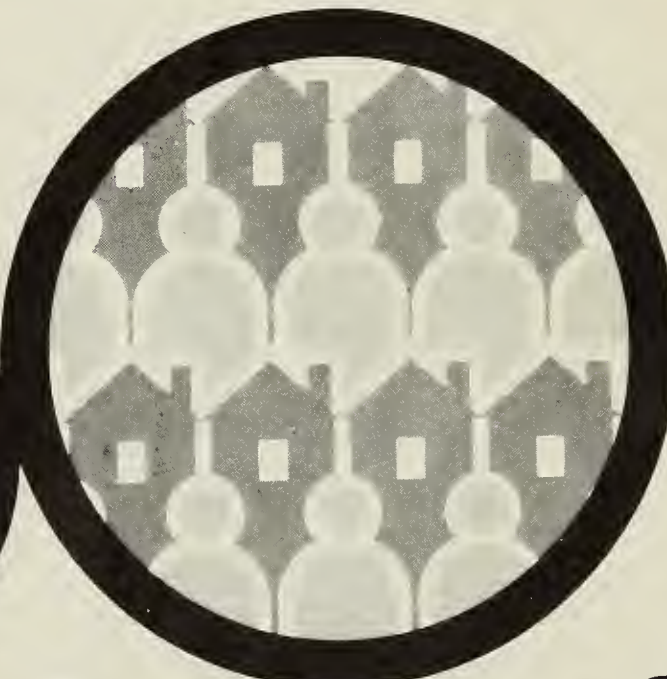
SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

MARYLAND

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

1980



Census of Population and Housing

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

PART 22

MARYLAND

PHC80-S2-22

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

Issued February 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Guy W. Fiske,
Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Contents

TABLES	Page
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	
P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980	3
P-2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980	9
P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	15
P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980	21
P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	27
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	
H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980	40
H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980 . . .	46
H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	52
H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With House- holder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	58



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Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. The tabulations for this report were prepared by **Jerome Glynn** and **Marie Pees**. Important contributions were made by **Jane Ingold**.

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APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	1
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	1
DERIVED FIGURES	1
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	2
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	2

GENERAL

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S2 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Supplementary Reports) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report was developed to give data users early access to data which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census.

The statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the reports, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C; and *Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. Data comparable to the estimates shown in this report are also available for additional geographic areas on Summary Tape Files 3 and 4. Selected data items are available in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3.

The 1980 population census figures presented here may differ from those

shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Changes may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population and housing unit control totals. For further discussion of weighting, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statistics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., census designated places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered

in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

DERIVED FIGURES

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e. “—”). Medians for income, gross rent, and owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$2,000,” it is shown as “\$2,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$250 or more,” it is shown as “\$250+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that derived measures are not shown when the base is less than 100, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised

respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 or the number of renters is at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criteria to be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
	THE STATE	ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (COP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESDA (COP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (COP)	CHILLUM (COP)
URBAN AND RURAL								
TOTAL PERSONS	4 216 975	31 740	47 455	786 775	62 736	33 695	33 208	32 775
URBAN	3 386 693	31 740	47 455	786 775	62 736	33 695	33 208	32 775
RURAL	830 282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	44 934	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS	4 216 975	31 740	47 455	786 775	62 736	33 695	33 208	32 775
UNDER 5 YEARS	271 487	1 935	2 320	52 294	2 243	1 968	1 374	2 417
5 TO 9 YEARS	292 057	2 031	2 933	51 199	2 986	2 729	1 438	2 390
10 TO 14 YEARS	357 282	2 361	4 397	63 320	4 376	4 102	2 025	2 375
15 TO 19 YEARS	404 744	2 816	5 030	76 367	5 002	4 405	3 105	2 601
20 TO 24 YEARS	392 309	3 355	4 205	77 839	4 048	2 213	3 080	3 636
25 TO 29 YEARS	369 518	3 060	3 769	69 692	4 299	1 896	2 728	3 945
30 TO 34 YEARS	357 638	2 959	3 192	56 496	4 609	2 694	2 152	3 165
35 TO 44 YEARS	527 341	3 385	6 423	77 527	8 017	6 032	3 196	3 758
45 TO 54 YEARS	445 266	3 219	6 150	77 192	8 981	4 351	3 450	2 797
55 TO 59 YEARS	223 783	1 608	2 779	44 204	5 124	1 496	2 147	1 646
60 TO 64 YEARS	181 194	1 265	1 825	40 288	4 374	693	2 264	1 247
65 TO 74 YEARS	247 000	2 207	2 613	62 015	5 611	690	3 681	1 546
75 TO 84 YEARS	115 023	1 257	1 465	30 606	2 431	349	1 802	911
85 YEARS AND OVER	32 333	282	354	7 736	635	77	766	341
MEDIAN	30.3	30.5	31.7	30.2	39.2	28.8	37.0	28.8
FEMALE	2 174 984	17 062	24 955	419 781	33 382	16 850	17 797	17 585
UNDER 5 YEARS	132 553	920	1 150	25 702	1 100	989	672	1 192
5 TO 9 YEARS	142 071	933	1 537	25 412	1 461	1 385	728	1 129
10 TO 14 YEARS	175 655	1 202	2 081	31 122	2 092	1 910	911	1 212
15 TO 19 YEARS	199 559	1 504	2 461	38 380	2 393	2 181	1 665	1 256
20 TO 24 YEARS	199 543	1 819	2 139	41 513	1 962	1 065	1 537	1 980
25 TO 29 YEARS	189 453	1 687	1 985	35 939	2 221	1 008	1 290	2 102
30 TO 34 YEARS	183 979	1 526	1 743	29 442	2 536	1 384	1 094	1 703
35 TO 44 YEARS	269 701	1 805	3 496	41 238	4 340	3 155	1 664	1 996
45 TO 54 YEARS	228 158	1 683	3 069	41 777	4 910	2 018	1 854	1 505
55 TO 59 YEARS	118 556	839	1 489	24 398	2 647	777	1 151	893
60 TO 64 YEARS	96 012	779	950	22 308	2 441	302	1 255	737
65 TO 74 YEARS	141 310	1 370	1 642	36 658	3 166	352	2 151	957
75 TO 84 YEARS	74 974	767	989	20 250	1 629	249	1 229	683
85 YEARS AND OVER	23 460	228	224	5 642	484	75	596	240
MEDIAN	31.3	31.5	33.2	32.0	41.1	29.4	40.8	29.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
IN HOUSEHOLDS	4 122 793	31 344	47 326	770 182	61 709	33 695	30 015	32 233
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	1 094 386	8 039	12 561	188 943	16 899	8 674	8 481	8 460
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	158 076	1 661	1 471	38 738	2 830	446	1 000	1 739
FEMALE	209 218	2 783	2 619	54 115	5 494	373	2 098	2 304
SPOUSE	875 452	5 379	10 429	116 499	14 709	7 890	6 982	5 565
OTHER RELATIVES	1 649 465	11 762	18 520	336 180	19 157	15 618	10 529	12 579
NONRELATIVES	136 196	1 720	1 726	35 707	2 620	694	925	1 586
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.82	2.51	2.84	2.73	2.45	3.55	2.59	2.58
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.31	3.13	3.30	3.40	3.00	3.71	3.06	3.14
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS								
HOUSEHOLDS	1 461 680	12 483	16 651	281 796	25 223	9 493	11 579	12 503
1 PERSON	304 075	3 579	3 206	78 930	7 241	564	2 636	3 245
2 PERSONS	435 704	3 979	5 195	78 343	8 562	2 047	4 050	3 681
3 PERSONS	276 468	2 025	3 063	47 329	3 856	2 006	2 029	2 364
4 PERSONS	242 875	1 555	2 860	34 898	3 280	2 624	1 616	1 826
5 PERSONS	121 178	749	1 440	20 419	1 496	1 415	752	920
6 OR MORE PERSONS	81 380	596	887	21 877	788	837	496	467
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
FAMILIES	1 094 386	8 039	12 561	188 943	16 899	8 674	8 481	8 460
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	573 908	3 864	6 677	91 839	6 953	5 724	3 369	4 771
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	874 627	5 484	10 445	116 515	14 774	7 845	6 950	5 596
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	449 863	2 352	5 450	50 698	6 091	5 181	2 786	3 008
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	176 770	2 174	1 736	61 461	1 648	583	1 185	2 336
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	105 784	1 308	1 044	37 186	710	402	473	1 487
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	94 182	396	129	16 593	1 027	-	3 193	542
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	6 141	-	5	335	-	-	860	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	19 821	73	104	4 710	386	-	1 094	377
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	17 998	-	-	4 141	51	-	40	12
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	10 671	-	-	1 001	493	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	31 613	288	-	3 909	21	-	1 108	84
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	7 938	35	20	2 497	76	-	91	69
MARITAL STATUS								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 571 444	11 406	17 618	282 417	24 402	12 330	12 885	11 541
SINGLE	496 826	4 112	5 540	110 670	7 297	3 737	4 230	4 266
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	908 962	5 739	10 736	124 562	15 256	7 983	7 232	5 891
SEPARATED	54 207	410	435	17 923	431	208	357	547
WIDOWED	38 542	351	255	11 780	471	131	468	238
DIVORCED	72 907	794	652	17 482	947	271	598	599
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 724 705	14 007	20 187	337 545	28 729	12 566	15 486	14 052
SINGLE	437 543	4 216	5 303	106 635	7 450	3 216	4 203	4 382
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	906 418	5 576	10 771	123 317	15 093	8 041	7 257	5 894
SEPARATED	75 704	757	790	27 559	772	193	412	987
WIDOWED	195 320	2 087	2 007	53 404	3 712	610	2 674	1 638
DIVORCED	109 720	1 371	1 316	26 630	1 702	506	940	1 151
FERTILITY								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 042 235	8 341	11 824	186 512	13 452	8 793	7 250	9 037
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 266 340	9 500	13 062	247 843	11 425	12 098	6 595	10 001
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 215	1 139	1 105	1 329	849	1 376	910	1 107

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	COLUMBIA (CDP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	DUNDALK (CDP)	ESSEX (CDP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (CDP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
URBAN AND RURAL								
TOTAL PERSONS	52 518	25 928	71 293	39 614	28 086	26 424	37 263	34 132
URBAN	52 518	25 928	71 293	39 614	28 086	26 424	37 263	34 132
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS	52 518	25 928	71 293	39 614	28 086	26 424	37 263	34 132
UNDER 5 YEARS	4 568	1 464	3 672	2 578	2 005	2 324	2 432	2 143
5 TO 9 YEARS	5 063	1 531	3 904	2 412	1 827	1 957	2 438	2 284
10 TO 14 YEARS	5 787	1 675	5 762	2 993	1 712	1 964	2 964	2 190
15 TO 19 YEARS	4 042	2 117	6 939	3 768	2 374	1 941	3 596	2 809
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 808	1 907	6 593	4 601	3 132	3 448	4 029	3 315
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 158	1 604	5 575	3 732	3 127	3 862	3 247	3 035
30 TO 34 YEARS	7 595	1 663	4 835	3 120	2 281	3 387	3 201	2 224
35 TO 44 YEARS	9 875	2 399	8 013	4 362	2 638	3 500	4 370	3 227
45 TO 54 YEARS	4 180	2 991	9 542	4 264	2 537	1 926	4 374	3 469
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 253	1 743	5 491	2 353	1 373	610	2 037	2 159
60 TO 64 YEARS	722	1 622	4 402	1 997	1 310	401	1 635	1 770
65 TO 74 YEARS	943	2 888	4 594	2 364	2 086	587	1 939	3 314
75 TO 84 YEARS	396	1 900	1 585	805	1 235	332	793	1 684
85 YEARS AND OVER	128	424	386	265	449	185	208	509
MEDIAN	28.9	39.1	33.3	29.6	29.8	27.0	29.9	32.9
FEMALE	26 983	14 242	36 346	20 335	15 422	13 655	18 923	18 378
UNDER 5 YEARS	2 205	704	1 727	1 295	1 027	1 112	1 185	1 076
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 416	740	1 960	1 263	893	966	1 151	1 093
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 897	805	2 805	1 392	872	992	1 488	1 118
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 964	1 088	3 388	1 894	1 391	1 037	1 798	1 453
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 541	1 007	3 308	2 400	1 897	1 926	2 036	1 772
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 870	869	2 700	1 885	1 571	1 993	1 581	1 562
30 TO 34 YEARS	4 094	814	2 454	1 440	1 137	1 669	1 593	1 050
35 TO 44 YEARS	4 928	1 287	4 182	2 247	1 319	1 675	2 180	1 660
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 982	1 697	5 012	2 161	1 409	922	2 160	1 878
55 TO 59 YEARS	626	947	2 912	1 248	751	349	1 092	1 181
60 TO 64 YEARS	382	915	2 127	1 086	704	230	911	989
65 TO 74 YEARS	645	1 814	2 500	1 346	1 232	366	1 045	2 021
75 TO 84 YEARS	326	1 239	1 026	475	881	258	533	1 212
85 YEARS AND OVER	107	316	245	203	338	160	170	313
MEDIAN	29.3	43.4	34.7	30.1	30.3	27.0	30.7	35.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
IN HOUSEHOLDS	52 438	25 481	71 261	39 230	26 821	26 164	36 913	33 386
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	13 904	7 009	20 350	10 839	7 158	6 813	10 054	9 048
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	2 002	1 071	2 050	2 090	1 230	1 879	1 436	1 784
FEMALE	2 056	2 525	2 829	2 195	2 185	1 598	1 644	3 157
SPOUSE	11 804	5 829	17 032	8 687	5 906	5 455	8 489	7 143
OTHER RELATIVES	21 157	8 629	27 855	14 323	9 285	8 793	14 188	11 198
NONRELATIVES	1 515	418	1 145	1 096	1 057	1 626	1 102	1 056
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.92	2.40	2.82	2.59	2.54	2.54	2.81	2.39
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.37	3.06	3.21	3.12	3.12	3.09	3.26	3.03
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS								
HOUSEHOLDS	17 962	10 605	25 229	15 124	10 573	10 290	13 134	13 989
1 PERSON	3 244	3 366	4 357	3 640	2 806	2 467	2 588	4 375
2 PERSONS	4 741	3 466	8 109	4 778	3 548	3 314	3 986	4 559
3 PERSONS	3 579	1 613	5 287	3 015	1 862	2 062	2 609	2 325
4 PERSONS	4 057	1 198	4 318	2 228	1 384	1 552	2 188	1 516
5 PERSONS	1 691	630	2 029	905	636	634	1 067	680
6 OR MORE PERSONS	650	332	1 129	558	337	261	696	534
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
FAMILIES	13 904	7 009	20 350	10 839	7 158	6 813	10 054	9 048
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9 648	2 870	9 290	5 458	3 361	4 158	5 018	4 084
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	11 668	5 733	17 093	8 688	5 800	5 320	8 562	7 106
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 856	2 353	7 738	4 132	2 572	3 146	4 177	3 037
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 805	1 100	2 588	1 692	1 021	1 172	1 206	1 588
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 504	495	1 335	1 122	644	824	707	896
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	80	447	32	384	1 265	260	350	746
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	80	330	-	346	467	259	237	339
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	34	-	-	65	-	74	320
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	-	662	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	83	32	38	71	1	39	82
MARITAL STATUS								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	17 635	9 265	28 101	15 246	9 912	9 594	14 330	12 424
SINGLE	4 349	2 185	7 792	4 229	2 716	2 904	3 853	3 358
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	11 772	5 911	17 594	8 936	6 019	5 482	8 898	7 348
SEPARATED	514	164	741	686	357	450	477	415
WIDOWED	120	508	687	448	361	96	281	563
DIVORCED	880	497	1 287	947	459	662	821	740
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	19 465	11 993	29 854	16 385	12 630	10 585	15 099	15 091
SINGLE	3 944	2 194	6 053	3 170	3 307	2 611	3 174	2 882
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	11 967	6 069	17 452	8 949	6 133	5 567	8 791	7 400
SEPARATED	810	250	1 021	865	431	642	592	680
WIDOWED	1 073	2 625	3 531	2 035	1 904	734	1 645	2 731
DIVORCED	1 671	855	1 797	1 366	855	1 031	897	1 398
FERTILITY								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	15 397	5 065	16 032	9 866	7 315	8 300	9 188	7 497
CHILDREN EVER BORN	18 563	6 465	19 508	11 854	7 539	8 129	10 883	9 794
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 206	1 276	1 217	1 202	1 031	979	1 184	1 306

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (COP)	MIDDLE RIVER (COP)	OXON HILL (COP)	PARKVILLE (COP)	POTOMAC (COP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (COP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (COP)	SILVER SPRING (COP)
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	26 908	26 756	36 267	35 159	40 402	25 927	43 811	29 453	72 893
URBAN	26 908	26 756	36 267	35 159	40 402	25 927	43 811	29 453	72 893
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	26 908	26 756	36 267	35 159	40 402	25 927	43 811	29 453	72 893
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 443	2 039	2 626	1 833	1 749	1 333	2 963	1 746	3 929
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 757	2 189	3 035	1 922	3 124	1 841	3 423	1 857	3 537
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 226	2 182	3 244	2 412	5 397	2 566	3 755	2 108	4 391
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 247	2 281	3 514	2 938	4 803	2 409	4 232	2 445	4 717
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 203	2 997	3 516	3 411	2 018	1 741	3 714	2 763	6 263
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 280	2 953	3 521	3 381	1 405	1 735	3 720	2 826	7 901
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 573	2 257	3 990	2 664	2 130	2 448	4 093	3 020	7 197
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 811	3 080	5 540	3 692	7 439	4 148	6 379	3 393	8 756
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 212	2 603	3 472	3 916	6 807	3 304	5 137	3 215	7 269
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 542	1 427	1 419	2 589	2 539	1 300	2 101	1 692	4 640
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 325	1 159	982	2 143	1 323	991	1 557	1 590	4 238
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 449	1 272	938	2 665	1 004	1 220	1 463	1 807	6 057
75 TO 84 YEARS	647	270	428	1 217	481	626	945	801	3 058
85 YEARS AND OVER	193	47	42	376	183	265	329	190	940
MEDIAN	32.5	27.9	28.1	33.2	34.0	32.7	30.1	31.6	34.0
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	13 937	13 561	18 689	18 617	20 890	13 460	22 331	15 350	38 967
5 TO 9 YEARS	635	961	1 279	824	889	697	1 528	908	1 796
10 TO 14 YEARS	778	1 005	1 445	907	1 577	841	1 499	897	1 676
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 083	1 104	1 559	1 231	2 748	1 284	1 912	1 034	2 204
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 165	1 170	1 825	1 451	2 398	1 165	2 063	1 195	2 455
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 132	1 577	1 866	1 770	979	932	1 763	1 440	3 302
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 194	1 494	1 912	1 814	786	891	1 984	1 557	3 951
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 432	1 140	2 174	1 316	1 294	1 391	2 025	1 458	3 852
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 010	1 513	2 794	1 978	4 121	2 198	3 240	1 763	4 518
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 651	1 344	1 679	2 078	3 318	1 692	2 607	1 606	3 995
60 TO 64 YEARS	890	800	750	1 381	1 184	685	1 045	920	2 626
65 TO 74 YEARS	658	542	483	1 225	589	425	786	875	2 256
75 TO 84 YEARS	767	723	587	1 523	525	646	976	1 009	3 710
85 YEARS AND OVER	427	141	302	810	337	419	657	545	1 914
MEDIAN	115	47	34	309	145	194	246	143	712
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	26 795	26 722	36 149	34 906	40 338	25 328	42 918	29 417	72 361
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	7 449	7 599	9 529	9 738	10 526	7 122	11 190	8 048	19 405
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	923	1 042	1 580	1 160	516	572	1 285	1 234	4 087
FEMALE	1 314	985	1 643	2 317	754	844	2 004	1 657	7 017
SPOUSE	6 190	6 206	7 115	8 007	9 573	6 172	9 395	6 734	15 939
OTHER RELATIVES	10 128	10 107	14 927	12 837	18 050	10 225	17 524	10 873	22 731
NONRELATIVES	791	783	1 355	847	919	393	1 520	871	3 182
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.77	2.78	2.83	2.64	3.42	2.97	2.96	2.69	2.37
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.15	3.31	3.14	3.62	3.30	3.41	3.19	2.99
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	9 686	9 626	12 752	13 215	11 796	8 538	14 479	10 939	30 509
1 PERSON	1 864	1 632	2 590	2 997	1 069	1 227	2 541	2 372	9 241
2 PERSONS	3 077	3 044	3 439	4 428	2 815	2 456	3 872	3 521	10 303
3 PERSONS	2 037	2 205	2 675	2 486	2 262	1 815	2 860	2 086	4 859
4 PERSONS	1 635	1 733	2 211	1 938	3 077	1 889	2 965	1 698	3 557
5 PERSONS	663	701	1 173	873	1 760	902	1 349	806	1 614
6 OR MORE PERSONS	410	311	664	493	813	249	892	456	935
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	7 449	7 599	9 529	9 738	10 526	7 122	11 190	8 048	19 405
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 657	4 205	5 957	4 283	6 640	3 908	6 564	3 875	8 336
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	6 117	6 264	7 242	8 003	9 605	6 222	9 368	6 656	15 735
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 957	3 356	4 416	3 439	6 047	3 363	5 555	3 234	6 604
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 047	1 045	1 851	1 393	691	752	1 352	1 081	2 931
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	557	714	1 307	738	460	496	800	537	1 542
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	113	34	118	253	64	599	893	36	532
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	9
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	113	-	-	233	-	512	416	26	309
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	-	-	-	60	337	-	93
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	34	118	20	64	27	4	10	121
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 041	9 855	12 956	13 337	14 456	9 549	16 278	11 231	27 745
SINGLE	2 722	2 303	4 142	3 857	4 055	2 525	5 208	3 386	8 552
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 232	6 357	7 437	8 242	9 801	6 355	9 730	6 853	16 376
SEPARATED	412	317	578	325	152	176	524	307	837
WIDOWED	198	136	120	364	121	224	233	266	699
DIVORCED	477	742	679	549	327	269	583	419	1 281
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	11 441	10 491	14 406	15 655	15 676	10 638	17 392	12 511	33 291
SINGLE	2 851	1 932	4 232	3 728	3 992	2 438	4 305	2 993	8 691
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 404	6 265	7 376	8 278	9 828	6 332	9 626	6 957	16 454
SEPARATED	483	546	702	557	277	278	409	386	1 257
WIDOWED	1 036	863	952	2 074	949	1 026	1 822	1 407	4 431
DIVORCED	667	885	1 144	1 018	630	564	1 230	768	2 458
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	6 933	6 894	10 571	8 329	9 578	6 577	11 075	7 413	18 078
CHILDREN EVER BORN	7 538	8 597	12 537	8 451	12 126	7 471	13 131	7 361	15 557
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 087	1 247	1 186	1 015	1 266	1 136	1 186	993	861

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLAND- SILVER HILL (COP)	TOWSON (CDP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (COP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROL- INE	CARROLL
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	32 164	51 083	48 598	80 548	370 775	655 615	34 638	23 143	96 356
URBAN	32 164	51 083	48 598	58 899	324 701	603 895	-	-	19 919
RURAL	-	-	-	21 649	46 074	51 720	34 638	23 143	76 437
FARM	-	-	-	244	1 333	2 053	1 723	2 708	3 350
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	32 164	51 083	48 598	80 548	370 775	655 615	34 638	23 143	96 356
UNDER 5 YEARS	2 484	1 754	2 855	4 575	24 951	35 673	2 691	1 592	6 437
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 406	2 095	2 967	5 095	27 387	38 878	2 873	1 667	7 573
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 639	2 884	3 774	6 052	31 654	49 313	3 703	1 982	8 899
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 523	4 808	4 249	7 975	36 514	58 991	3 395	2 139	8 914
20 TO 24 YEARS	3 722	4 730	4 405	6 610	36 794	61 535	2 380	1 755	7 596
25 TO 29 YEARS	4 117	3 471	4 830	5 042	32 329	57 298	2 917	1 796	7 525
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 463	3 599	4 192	5 248	34 251	54 277	3 079	1 593	9 014
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 979	5 167	5 790	8 681	50 516	77 739	4 619	2 596	13 813
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 557	5 931	5 716	9 112	39 324	76 391	3 244	2 406	9 523
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 286	3 491	3 525	5 133	18 578	41 852	1 622	1 264	4 608
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 194	3 431	2 475	4 669	13 502	34 359	1 252	1 183	3 490
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 211	5 520	2 584	7 437	16 607	44 136	1 917	1 892	5 518
75 TO 84 YEARS	461	3 283	906	4 085	6 603	19 613	742	1 024	2 698
85 YEARS AND OVER	122	919	330	834	1 765	5 560	204	254	748
MEDIAN	27.8	38.8	31.5	34.7	29.3	32.4	28.9	32.0	30.7
FEMALE	17 524	28 779	25 085	42 674	183 054	340 698	17 415	11 926	49 059
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 167	894	1 474	2 204	12 024	17 349	1 282	755	3 210
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 200	937	1 362	2 484	12 893	19 023	1 392	870	3 687
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 290	1 541	1 854	3 016	15 830	24 060	1 774	933	4 440
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 433	2 741	2 082	4 107	17 065	29 403	1 617	1 036	4 427
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 104	2 621	2 173	3 337	16 844	31 930	1 254	910	3 823
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 214	1 874	2 385	2 675	16 069	29 263	1 541	911	3 754
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 001	1 818	2 175	2 593	17 055	27 853	1 562	855	4 732
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 175	2 800	3 125	4 470	24 812	40 392	2 214	1 286	6 758
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 305	3 215	2 971	4 947	19 221	39 591	1 650	1 264	4 628
55 TO 59 YEARS	774	1 883	2 034	2 711	9 320	22 112	817	688	2 400
60 TO 64 YEARS	694	2 035	1 227	2 557	7 177	17 938	666	622	1 868
65 TO 74 YEARS	743	3 417	1 432	4 400	9 299	24 775	1 112	1 047	3 129
75 TO 84 YEARS	336	2 255	566	2 557	4 094	12 863	383	583	1 717
85 YEARS AND OVER	88	748	225	616	1 351	4 146	151	166	486
MEDIAN	28.5	41.3	32.8	37.0	30.2	33.5	29.5	33.2	31.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	32 102	47 383	48 381	77 846	357 478	642 430	34 445	22 869	92 496
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	8 386	13 204	13 174	22 080	97 311	180 679	8 867	6 334	25 662
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	2 261	2 091	1 510	2 376	11 509	23 143	888	686	1 966
FEMALE	2 694	4 686	2 238	5 290	12 224	33 352	977	1 121	2 956
SPOUSE	5 156	11 266	11 031	18 807	83 406	152 194	7 656	5 200	22 902
OTHER RELATIVES	12 016	14 752	18 546	28 341	143 692	236 782	15 135	8 944	37 130
NONRELATIVES	1 589	1 384	1 882	952	9 336	16 280	922	584	1 880
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.41	2.37	2.86	2.62	2.95	2.71	3.21	2.81	3.02
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.05	2.97	3.25	3.14	3.33	3.15	3.57	3.23	3.34
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	13 341	19 981	16 922	29 746	121 044	237 174	10 732	8 141	30 584
1 PERSON	4 098	5 868	2 839	7 156	19 287	47 357	1 547	1 613	4 211
2 PERSONS	3 890	7 089	5 375	9 672	35 810	78 696	2 958	2 648	9 157
3 PERSONS	2 504	3 160	3 458	5 208	24 603	46 404	1 979	1 571	6 199
4 PERSONS	1 697	2 312	2 990	4 309	23 745	38 585	2 142	1 294	6 392
5 PERSONS	748	1 127	1 351	2 237	11 203	17 465	1 049	616	2 984
6 OR MORE PERSONS	404	425	909	1 164	6 396	8 667	1 057	399	1 641
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	8 386	13 204	13 174	22 080	97 311	180 679	8 867	6 334	25 662
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 039	4 876	6 378	9 826	53 237	84 789	5 045	3 050	14 161
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	5 232	11 167	10 981	18 998	83 552	151 998	7 703	5 247	22 781
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 844	4 076	5 269	8 545	45 510	70 054	4 392	2 497	12 677
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	2 726	1 703	1 749	2 592	10 745	22 737	917	823	2 151
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 973	713	972	1 150	6 287	12 496	508	434	1 145
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	62	3 700	217	2 702	13 297	13 185	193	274	3 860
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	154	566	2 135	-	-	1 389
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	33	857	175	520	821	4 542	120	50	503
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	345	17	118	3 627	1 546	59	224	539
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	3 100	-	4	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	2 037	14	1 822	5 010	3 459	4	-	1 197
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	29	461	11	88	173	1 503	6	-	232
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 768	18 943	18 607	29 856	144 476	251 485	12 404	8 534	35 725
SINGLE	3 443	5 761	5 782	7 713	44 264	71 345	3 339	2 264	9 472
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	5 442	11 439	11 392	19 555	86 968	156 236	8 025	5 382	23 460
SEPARATED	841	456	464	426	3 864	6 880	282	229	919
WIDOWED	170	542	300	987	2 695	5 915	319	290	765
DIVORCED	872	745	669	1 175	6 685	11 109	439	369	1 109
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	13 867	25 407	20 395	34 970	142 307	280 266	12 967	9 368	37 722
SINGLE	4 446	7 660	4 951	7 251	30 716	64 925	2 770	1 878	7 516
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	5 396	11 601	11 446	19 387	86 149	156 360	7 901	5 365	23 670
SEPARATED	1 197	450	672	568	4 684	9 046	411	317	1 005
WIDOWED	1 232	4 159	1 875	5 831	12 747	32 390	1 294	1 382	3 792
DIVORCED	1 596	1 537	1 451	1 933	8 011	17 545	591	426	1 739
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	9 927	11 854	11 940	17 182	91 845	158 841	8 188	4 998	23 494
CHILDREN EVER BORN	10 755	8 421	12 558	21 996	114 201	168 390	12 824	7 180	30 631
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 083	710	1 052	1 280	1 243	1 060	1 566	1 437	1 304

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CECIL	CHARLES	DOORCHESTER	FREOERICK	GARRETT	HARFORO	HOWARO	KENT	MONTGOMERY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	60 430	72 751	30 623	114 792	26 498	145 930	118 572	16 695	579 053
URBAN	12 019	32 609	11 703	44 288	-	90 748	91 177	3 300	550 085
RURAL	48 411	40 142	18 920	70 504	26 498	55 182	27 395	13 395	28 968
FARM	2 022	2 366	1 146	4 112	1 787	2 257	1 390	1 406	1 240
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	60 430	72 751	30 623	114 792	26 498	145 930	118 572	16 695	579 053
UNDER 5 YEARS	4 168	5 941	1 836	8 538	2 045	10 086	8 243	941	33 050
5 TO 9 YEARS	4 955	6 615	1 865	9 395	2 249	12 123	9 364	986	37 723
10 TO 14 YEARS	5 937	8 403	2 510	9 892	2 352	13 916	11 560	1 226	49 434
15 TO 19 YEARS	6 284	7 902	2 613	10 802	2 556	15 529	10 745	1 688	51 134
20 TO 24 YEARS	4 615	5 590	2 396	9 826	2 143	11 986	8 482	1 594	46 266
25 TO 29 YEARS	4 386	5 778	2 372	9 915	1 931	12 038	10 759	1 269	50 497
30 TO 34 YEARS	5 124	6 732	1 927	10 777	1 990	13 210	13 152	1 020	50 867
35 TO 44 YEARS	7 470	10 861	3 284	14 875	3 005	20 800	19 746	1 780	81 785
45 TO 54 YEARS	6 170	5 979	3 444	11 071	2 627	15 286	12 468	1 679	69 401
55 TO 59 YEARS	3 202	2 806	1 912	5 099	1 224	6 803	4 637	1 025	33 519
60 TO 64 YEARS	2 560	2 125	1 674	4 395	1 216	4 837	3 381	960	25 017
65 TO 74 YEARS	3 490	2 741	2 882	6 134	1 920	5 964	3 834	1 463	30 662
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 557	1 045	1 488	3 100	955	2 674	1 701	828	14 830
85 YEARS AND OVER	512	233	420	973	285	678	500	236	4 868
MEOIAN	29.9	26.7	34.5	29.5	29.9	28.9	30.1	33.2	32.1
FEMALE	30 150	36 390	16 098	58 621	13 402	72 483	59 392	8 657	300 890
UNDER 5 YEARS	2 034	2 924	927	4 172	996	4 883	3 966	457	16 157
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 470	3 273	927	4 386	1 062	5 874	4 414	524	18 000
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 824	3 928	1 202	4 951	1 238	6 805	5 693	575	24 632
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 928	3 983	1 302	5 424	1 168	7 012	5 201	818	25 272
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 300	2 756	1 300	5 207	1 083	5 751	4 160	824	23 533
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 268	2 920	1 202	5 092	1 014	6 149	5 599	635	26 133
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 627	3 558	1 012	5 451	973	6 687	6 784	523	26 837
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 666	5 321	1 700	7 204	1 480	10 379	9 892	905	42 607
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 186	2 863	1 809	5 675	1 340	7 567	5 858	918	35 577
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 516	1 457	1 063	2 582	679	3 476	2 263	562	17 631
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 207	1 097	867	2 356	594	2 439	1 791	451	13 037
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 819	1 494	1 562	3 364	990	3 284	2 271	824	17 919
75 TO 84 YEARS	989	645	933	2 088	562	1 718	1 187	490	9 888
85 YEARS AND OVER	316	171	292	669	223	459	313	151	3 667
MEOIAN	30.5	27.3	35.9	30.1	30.7	29.8	30.5	34.7	33.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	58 367	72 174	29 991	111 525	26 007	142 250	117 468	16 079	573 451
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	15 802	18 318	8 275	30 251	7 095	38 595	31 535	4 495	152 891
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	1 513	1 568	1 224	2 908	688	3 573	4 253	675	21 974
FEMALE	2 003	1 483	1 792	4 319	1 028	4 203	4 209	979	32 454
SPOUSE	13 728	15 596	6 650	26 623	6 136	33 717	27 391	3 697	130 599
OTHER RELATIVES	24 342	33 629	11 213	44 919	10 658	59 447	46 976	5 729	213 619
NONRELATIVES	979	1 580	837	2 505	402	2 715	3 104	504	21 914
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.02	3.38	2.66	2.98	2.95	3.07	2.94	2.61	2.77
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.41	3.69	3.16	3.36	3.37	3.41	3.36	3.10	3.25
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	19 318	21 369	11 291	37 478	8 811	46 371	39 997	6 149	207 319
1 PERSON	3 112	2 555	2 670	6 075	1 525	6 634	6 754	1 432	43 582
2 PERSONS	5 403	4 975	3 754	10 786	2 579	12 952	11 518	2 063	63 798
3 PERSONS	3 868	4 339	2 088	7 554	1 728	9 502	7 771	1 085	37 930
4 PERSONS	3 766	4 796	1 546	7 523	1 519	9 778	8 231	887	35 445
5 PERSONS	1 948	2 534	678	3 373	847	4 944	3 864	440	17 322
6 OR MORE PERSONS	1 221	2 170	555	2 167	613	2 561	1 859	242	9 242
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	15 802	18 318	8 275	30 251	7 095	38 595	31 535	4 495	152 891
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9 028	11 750	3 737	16 820	3 838	22 697	18 820	2 008	79 798
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	13 709	15 453	6 507	26 471	6 203	33 457	27 212	3 728	129 888
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 785	10 097	2 765	14 937	3 433	19 533	16 095	1 602	67 485
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 592	2 016	1 391	2 714	670	3 994	3 299	615	17 936
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	950	1 223	830	1 420	326	2 612	2 215	301	10 239
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	2 063	577	632	3 267	491	3 680	1 104	616	5 602
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	794	-	38	1	-	41	295	-	164
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	384	103	221	531	329	345	80	44	2 776
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	98	220	339	146	156	97	618	8	997
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	240	9	300	-	3 165	-	9	493
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	117	-	10	1 994	-	-	-	509	547
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	670	14	15	295	6	32	111	46	625
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	22 548	25 527	11 370	41 855	9 746	54 884	44 086	6 441	216 745
SINGLE	6 137	7 412	3 103	11 220	2 544	15 737	12 466	2 007	65 155
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	14 284	15 984	6 721	27 271	6 349	34 961	27 895	3 880	133 992
SEPARATED	442	744	481	858	134	1 326	1 183	142	5 277
WIDOWED	625	505	453	1 069	225	968	525	175	3 758
DIVORCED	1 060	882	612	1 437	494	1 892	2 017	237	8 563
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	22 822	26 265	13 042	45 112	10 106	54 921	45 319	7 101	242 101
SINGLE	4 350	6 064	2 718	9 991	1 796	11 003	9 858	1 724	60 699
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	14 093	16 104	6 882	27 393	6 321	34 781	28 018	3 788	134 482
SEPARATED	702	926	545	1 005	179	1 638	1 529	187	7 714
WIDOWED	2 478	2 144	2 149	4 714	1 375	4 773	3 085	1 027	23 881
DIVORCED	1 199	1 027	748	2 009	435	2 726	2 829	375	15 325
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	13 789	18 538	6 516	28 378	5 718	35 978	31 636	3 705	144 382
CHILDREN EVER BORN	20 415	28 189	8 796	36 889	8 808	49 279	37 284	4 434	151 473
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 481	1 521	1 350	1 300	1 540	1 370	1 179	1 197	1 049

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	665 071	25 508	59 895	19 188	25 604	113 086	64 540	30 889	786 775
URBAN	637 369	-	16 131	2 928	7 536	64 984	19 123	8 504	786 775
RURAL	27 702	25 508	43 764	16 260	18 068	48 102	45 417	22 385	-
FARM	1 635	1 593	3 055	1 156	1 412	2 584	2 505	1 857	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	665 071	25 508	59 895	19 188	25 604	113 086	64 540	30 889	786 775
UNDER 5 YEARS	46 263	1 714	5 002	1 267	1 360	6 717	4 193	1 910	52 294
5 TO 9 YEARS	48 877	1 831	5 100	1 242	1 427	7 726	4 262	1 645	51 199
10 TO 14 YEARS	59 313	1 902	5 996	1 470	1 852	9 056	4 978	2 562	63 320
15 TO 19 YEARS	68 830	2 343	6 469	2 044	2 136	10 384	6 253	2 737	76 367
20 TO 24 YEARS	73 888	1 973	6 184	1 589	1 911	10 498	6 186	2 673	77 839
25 TO 29 YEARS	66 717	2 195	5 195	1 264	1 909	9 209	4 887	2 598	69 692
30 TO 34 YEARS	62 752	1 834	5 270	1 240	1 720	8 769	5 250	2 046	56 496
35 TO 44 YEARS	89 398	3 019	7 344	1 857	2 772	13 057	7 406	3 391	77 527
45 TO 54 YEARS	64 644	2 860	4 892	2 050	2 726	12 407	6 865	3 505	77 192
55 TO 59 YEARS	27 723	1 502	2 558	1 107	1 616	6 572	3 421	1 796	44 204
60 TO 64 YEARS	20 351	1 253	1 890	1 071	1 706	5 179	3 067	1 769	40 288
65 TO 74 YEARS	23 724	1 954	2 525	1 862	2 724	8 398	4 530	2 671	62 015
75 TO 84 YEARS	9 679	888	1 094	852	1 360	3 919	2 438	1 224	30 606
85 YEARS AND OVER	2 912	240	376	273	365	1 195	804	362	7 736
MEDIAN	27.7	32.2	26.2	32.9	36.7	31.7	31.4	33.2	30.2
SEX									
TOTAL PERSONS	665 071	25 508	59 895	19 188	25 604	113 086	64 540	30 889	786 775
MALE	341 653	12 925	29 530	9 997	13 484	56 786	33 911	16 008	419 781
FEMALE	323 418	12 583	30 365	9 191	12 120	56 300	30 629	14 881	366 994
UNDER 5 YEARS	22 719	889	2 367	631	666	3 238	2 018	983	25 702
5 TO 9 YEARS	23 739	863	2 598	609	736	3 895	2 152	788	25 412
10 TO 14 YEARS	29 090	949	2 922	736	845	4 291	2 485	1 314	31 122
15 TO 19 YEARS	34 529	1 177	3 279	1 043	1 044	4 927	3 059	1 358	38 380
20 TO 24 YEARS	37 977	1 007	2 939	749	1 013	4 642	3 325	1 366	41 513
25 TO 29 YEARS	34 974	1 111	2 627	669	971	4 284	2 515	1 138	35 939
30 TO 34 YEARS	32 452	895	2 464	583	892	4 277	2 739	1 133	29 442
35 TO 44 YEARS	45 892	1 534	3 469	990	1 454	6 554	3 738	1 746	41 238
45 TO 54 YEARS	32 275	1 410	2 324	1 063	1 464	6 344	3 625	1 782	41 777
55 TO 59 YEARS	14 975	762	1 406	631	872	3 453	1 783	999	24 398
60 TO 64 YEARS	10 571	680	954	540	934	2 784	1 669	905	22 308
65 TO 74 YEARS	13 661	1 021	1 321	1 056	1 461	4 740	2 669	1 434	36 658
75 TO 84 YEARS	6 596	468	634	519	847	2 578	1 565	820	20 250
85 YEARS AND OVER	2 203	159	226	178	285	779	569	242	5 642
MEDIAN	28.3	32.6	26.3	34.8	38.9	33.6	32.6	34.7	32.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	649 605	25 172	58 250	18 523	25 288	108 033	62 121	30 743	770 182
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	166 923	7 055	14 826	5 174	7 248	30 404	17 248	8 375	188 943
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	28 520	845	2 261	546	927	3 607	2 241	1 447	38 738
FEMALE	29 983	904	1 729	1 082	1 820	5 850	3 480	1 865	54 115
SPOUSE	128 440	6 140	12 779	3 928	6 061	26 297	14 079	6 927	116 499
OTHER RELATIVES	268 161	9 720	24 901	7 494	8 518	39 662	23 201	11 072	336 180
NONRELATIVES	27 578	508	1 754	299	714	2 213	1 872	1 057	35 707
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.88	2.86	3.10	2.72	2.53	2.71	2.70	2.63	2.73
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.38	3.25	3.54	3.21	3.01	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.40
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	225 426	8 804	18 816	6 802	9 995	39 861	22 969	11 687	281 796
1 PERSON	45 003	1 497	3 186	1 524	2 397	8 412	4 797	2 819	78 930
2 PERSONS	62 523	2 963	5 075	2 118	3 634	13 022	7 345	3 912	78 343
3 PERSONS	45 085	1 626	3 542	1 227	1 688	7 608	4 487	2 047	47 329
4 PERSONS	39 034	1 586	3 576	1 000	1 366	6 226	3 634	1 597	34 898
5 PERSONS	20 161	714	1 984	496	575	2 795	1 755	775	20 419
6 OR MORE PERSONS	13 620	418	1 453	437	335	1 798	951	537	21 877
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	166 923	7 055	14 826	5 174	7 248	30 404	17 248	8 375	188 943
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	98 536	3 388	8 953	2 323	2 949	14 961	8 577	3 778	91 839
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	128 696	6 116	12 814	4 060	6 105	26 381	14 139	6 894	116 515
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	74 014	2 954	7 731	1 820	2 436	12 884	6 897	3 022	50 698
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	30 227	711	1 578	878	863	3 193	2 557	1 110	61 461
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	20 522	356	1 033	407	386	1 731	1 417	610	37 186
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	15 466	336	1 645	665	316	5 053	2 419	146	16 593
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	184	-	-	-	-	37	8	-	335
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	1 527	139	50	67	166	1 084	589	120	4 710
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	962	138	54	13	72	3 239	575	12	4 141
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	1 803	-	144	10	-	380	-	13	1 001
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	9 735	53	1 357	575	34	89	1 192	-	3 909
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	1 255	6	40	-	44	224	55	1	2 497
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	244 513	9 837	22 154	7 188	9 728	44 225	23 851	11 849	282 417
SINGLE	85 158	2 570	7 083	2 088	2 466	12 547	6 685	3 381	110 670
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	134 030	6 296	13 329	4 209	6 277	27 495	14 654	7 147	124 562
SEPARATED	9 736	284	420	201	301	1 061	703	391	17 923
WIDOWED	4 026	245	457	285	247	1 230	632	366	11 780
DIVORCED	11 563	442	865	405	437	1 892	1 177	564	17 482
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	266 105	10 224	21 643	8 021	11 237	45 362	27 256	12 923	337 545
SINGLE	79 437	2 002	5 076	1 845	2 290	8 423	5 873	2 703	106 635
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	133 494	6 358	13 217	4 121	6 243	27 106	14 647	7 221	123 317
SEPARATED	13 242	237	608	234	397	1 277	1 168	526	27 559
WIDOWED	21 284	1 161	1 790	1 408	1 642	6 076	3 660	1 833	53 404
DIVORCED	18 648	466	952	413	665	2 480	1 908	640	26 630
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	185 824	5 724	14 778	4 034	5 374	24 684	15 376	6 741	186 512
CHILDREN EVER BORN	215 537	7 732	20 747	5 469	6 721	32 896	19 756	8 850	247 843
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 160	1 351	1 404	1 356	1 251	1 333	1 285	1 313	1 329

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
	THE STATE	ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (COP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESDA (COP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (COP)	CHILLUM (COP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	4 216 975	31 740	47 455	786 775	62 736	33 695	33 208	32 775
NATIVE	4 021 394	30 798	43 083	762 108	52 045	32 163	32 223	27 997
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	2 262 789	19 575	11 699	553 433	8 171	9 511	24 310	4 827
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 727 916	10 955	30 957	206 481	42 733	22 072	7 762	22 886
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	30 689	268	427	2 194	1 141	580	151	284
FOREIGN BORN	195 581	942	4 372	24 667	10 691	1 532	985	4 778
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	895 619	5 997	10 739	160 171	10 770	9 847	4 884	6 319
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	849 985	5 697	9 739	154 368	8 678	9 483	4 760	5 499
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	45 634	300	1 000	5 803	2 092	364	124	820
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	13 627	111	359	1 657	551	127	31	310
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	12 302	111	339	1 490	471	98	21	295
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	1 325	-	20	167	80	29	10	15
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	32 007	189	641	4 146	1 541	237	93	510
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	29 010	172	603	3 817	1 426	232	87	426
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	2 997	17	38	329	115	5	6	84
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	3 049 869	23 808	34 396	574 310	49 723	21 880	26 950	24 039
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	2 851 143	22 730	30 671	540 735	41 048	20 386	25 736	20 961
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	198 726	1 078	3 725	33 575	8 675	1 494	1 214	3 078
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	41 902	254	770	5 398	2 267	375	179	978
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	36 062	249	639	4 748	1 819	331	172	781
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5 840	5	131	650	448	44	7	197
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	156 824	824	2 955	28 177	6 408	1 119	1 035	2 100
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	138 845	776	2 620	24 662	5 824	1 027	951	1 725
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	17 979	48	335	3 515	584	92	84	375
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 942 280	15 158	24 389	296 270	31 864	16 443	15 110	16 622
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	1 626 817	12 142	21 350	191 237	24 175	14 800	13 262	12 273
DRIVE ALONE	1 178 560	8 617	15 504	131 631	18 278	9 562	10 014	8 423
CARPPOOL	448 257	3 525	5 846	59 606	5 897	5 238	3 248	3 850
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	170 151	950	1 847	75 311	3 538	981	867	3 445
WALKED ONLY	88 634	1 475	459	23 530	2 270	312	664	529
OTHER MEANS	22 170	349	328	3 152	563	130	144	234
WORKED AT HOME	34 508	242	405	3 040	1 318	220	173	141
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.28	1.16	1.22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 210 393	8 426	15 020	214 436	16 624	12 813	8 748	10 012
NURSERY SCHOOL	48 583	398	770	7 472	779	477	308	443
PUBLIC	16 623	167	150	4 244	155	42	60	179
PRIVATE	31 960	231	620	3 228	624	435	248	264
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	597 007	3 986	6 556	110 308	6 607	6 022	3 216	4 364
PUBLIC	515 678	3 537	5 958	93 537	4 524	5 270	2 423	3 567
PRIVATE	81 329	449	598	16 771	2 083	752	793	797
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	307 931	2 143	4 355	54 496	4 465	3 962	1 867	2 132
PUBLIC	273 074	1 909	4 022	47 045	3 294	3 531	1 389	1 711
PRIVATE	34 857	234	333	7 451	1 171	431	478	421
COLLEGE	256 872	1 899	3 339	42 160	4 773	2 352	3 357	3 073
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	2 499 096	19 242	28 570	465 756	44 081	18 278	22 186	19 356
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	411 602	2 776	1 396	134 194	1 489	557	3 506	2 103
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	401 951	3 055	2 012	106 328	1 640	1 184	3 264	2 762
4 YEARS	812 201	5 533	8 526	124 378	7 242	6 146	7 253	7 043
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	364 646	2 799	5 988	48 305	8 112	3 937	3 613	3 456
4 OR MORE YEARS	508 696	5 079	10 648	52 551	25 598	6 454	4 550	3 992
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	67.4	69.7	88.1	48.4	92.9	90.5	69.5	74.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	3 946 714	29 899	45 121	734 771	60 341	31 609	31 829	30 173
SAME HOUSE	2 190 917	15 389	24 248	453 089	33 264	19 309	22 048	14 498
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	1 682 093	14 176	19 538	276 354	21 826	11 458	9 596	14 020
SAME COUNTY	865 128	8 142	10 375	209 823	9 626	5 674	4 233	4 361
DIFFERENT COUNTY	816 965	6 034	9 163	66 531	12 200	5 784	5 363	9 659
SAME STATE	405 249	2 349	2 462	36 191	1 569	1 767	4 393	1 363
DIFFERENT STATE	411 716	3 685	6 701	30 340	10 631	4 017	970	8 296
ABROAD	73 704	334	1 335	5 328	5 251	842	185	1 655
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 171 741	24 743	36 335	603 620	51 297	23 473	27 907	25 016
VETERAN	560 795	4 344	6 805	88 328	9 333	5 392	4 754	3 653
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.7	17.6	18.7	14.6	18.2	23.0	17.0	14.6
MALE VETERAN	534 128	4 149	6 391	83 037	8 748	5 179	4 545	3 474
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	35.8	37.7	38.3	30.4	37.6	45.3	36.0	30.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 798 663	21 193	32 350	500 368	43 290	22 785	20 845	22 260
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	223 903	1 769	1 656	62 372	1 995	1 322	1 556	1 493
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	134 623	1 092	796	43 684	924	588	860	819
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	109 244	865	575	37 147	625	434	643	594
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 798 663	21 193	32 350	500 368	43 290	22 785	20 845	22 260
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	49 233	349	262	16 984	477	190	342	321
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	374 244	3 673	4 346	96 170	8 312	1 116	5 147	2 448
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	61 785	582	513	19 482	1 015	204	615	408

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	COLUMBIA (CDP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	DUNDALK (CDP)	ESSEX (CDP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (CDP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	52 518	25 928	71 293	39 614	28 086	26 424	37 263	34 132
NATIVE.	49 121	25 711	69 566	38 700	27 482	24 442	36 262	33 781
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE.	17 684	18 550	51 410	28 311	17 961	9 133	25 144	23 964
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE.	30 819	7 116	17 982	10 288	9 294	15 107	10 783	9 658
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	618	45	174	101	227	202	335	159
FOREIGN BORN.	3 397	217	1 727	914	604	1 982	1 001	351
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS.	13 784	4 548	13 980	7 523	4 830	4 999	7 581	6 085
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	13 044	4 401	13 574	7 320	4 628	4 506	7 373	5 929
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME.	740	147	406	203	202	493	208	156
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	135	74	126	70	46	181	62	55
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	123	74	113	70	46	145	57	39
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	12	-	13	-	-	36	5	16
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	605	73	280	133	156	312	146	101
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	518	73	263	133	149	270	111	90
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	87	-	17	-	7	42	35	11
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER.	34 166	19 916	53 641	29 513	21 251	19 101	27 250	25 904
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	31 642	19 497	50 809	28 220	20 482	17 367	26 154	25 291
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME.	2 524	419	2 832	1 293	769	1 734	1 096	613
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	375	98	226	194	203	514	169	130
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	320	95	181	175	164	462	145	123
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	55	3	45	19	39	52	24	7
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	2 149	321	2 606	1 099	566	1 220	927	483
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	1 869	306	2 370	930	530	1 085	815	467
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	280	15	236	169	36	135	112	16
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	27 010	9 326	31 848	18 276	13 589	15 207	17 930	14 147
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN.	24 218	7 863	27 871	16 357	11 524	13 720	16 640	11 901
DRIVE ALONE.	17 537	6 169	20 497	11 539	7 720	10 140	12 597	8 602
CARPPOOL.	6 681	1 694	7 374	4 818	3 804	3 580	4 043	3 299
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.	1 499	306	2 308	1 205	403	688	536	538
WALKED ONLY.	591	940	1 151	496	1 241	391	398	1 431
OTHER MEANS.	213	148	364	155	227	192	208	174
WORKED AT HOME.	489	69	154	63	194	216	148	103
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE.	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.24	1.17	1.16	1.19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL.	19 619	5 597	17 237	9 231	7 075	7 078	9 205	7 364
NURSERY SCHOOL.	1 420	242	419	215	313	512	299	318
PUBLIC.	348	96	170	82	122	136	117	210
PRIVATE.	1 072	146	249	133	191	376	182	108
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS).	9 970	2 894	8 857	5 014	3 256	3 589	4 954	4 246
PUBLIC.	9 153	2 556	7 779	4 491	3 081	3 377	4 402	3 998
PRIVATE.	817	338	1 078	523	175	212	552	248
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS).	3 891	1 632	5 303	2 560	1 582	1 341	2 654	1 991
PUBLIC.	3 607	1 346	4 857	2 460	1 544	1 286	2 526	1 851
PRIVATE.	284	286	446	100	38	55	128	140
COLLEGE.	4 338	829	2 658	1 442	1 924	1 636	1 298	809
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER.	30 250	17 234	44 423	23 262	17 036	14 790	21 804	21 391
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	811	4 465	10 997	5 681	3 441	1 037	4 179	5 330
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 170	3 090	10 744	5 644	3 294	1 521	4 788	4 778
4 YEARS.	5 634	6 592	17 136	8 692	4 963	4 559	8 655	7 572
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 157	1 622	3 748	2 254	2 228	2 972	2 326	2 052
4 OR MORE YEARS.	16 478	1 465	1 798	991	3 110	4 701	1 856	1 659
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.	93.5	56.2	51.1	51.3	60.5	82.7	58.9	52.7
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER.	48 014	24 432	67 702	37 105	26 077	24 190	34 992	32 212
SAME HOUSE.	15 174	15 616	50 830	20 531	11 634	6 214	20 687	16 380
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES.	31 141	8 751	16 716	16 235	14 092	16 983	13 944	15 543
SAME COUNTY.	9 688	6 330	9 666	9 054	7 039	10 126	8 530	11 822
DIFFERENT COUNTY.	21 453	2 421	7 050	7 181	7 053	6 857	5 414	3 721
SAME STATE.	10 701	814	6 056	6 041	3 643	2 307	3 574	1 537
DIFFERENT STATE.	10 752	1 607	994	1 140	3 410	4 550	1 840	2 184
ABROAD.	1 699	65	156	339	351	993	361	289
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	35 757	20 747	56 498	30 877	21 813	19 677	28 463	26 882
VETERAN.	6 487	3 979	11 292	5 909	3 649	3 112	6 121	5 027
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18.1	19.2	20.0	19.1	16.7	15.8	21.5	18.7
MALE VETERAN.	6 190	3 806	10 901	5 749	3 379	2 887	5 816	4 653
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	36.7	42.3	39.8	38.7	35.8	31.1	42.1	38.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS.	34 557	15 493	49 959	27 547	18 233	18 745	25 629	21 119
WITH A WORK DISABILITY.	1 335	1 752	4 448	2 750	1 428	1 019	2 163	2 373
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	509	1 230	2 980	1 505	749	417	1 343	1 438
PREVENTED FROM WORKING.	348	1 136	2 491	1 190	562	337	1 155	1 224
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS.	34 557	15 493	49 959	27 547	18 233	18 745	25 629	21 119
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY.	202	346	845	509	265	145	538	457
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 393	4 924	6 565	3 115	3 308	845	2 708	5 168
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY.	259	625	962	540	374	201	553	759

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (COP)	MIDDLE RIVER (COP)	OXON HILL (COP)	PARKVILLE (COP)	POTOMAC (COP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (COP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (COP)	SILVER SPRING (COP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	26 908	26 756	36 267	35 159	40 402	25 927	43 811	29 453	72 893
NATIVE	25 942	26 170	34 552	33 826	34 584	24 211	38 308	28 053	60 128
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	18 123	18 503	6 056	26 030	7 130	16 948	12 578	20 005	13 158
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	7 753	7 576	28 175	7 657	26 807	7 116	25 230	7 850	46 179
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	66	91	321	139	647	147	500	198	791
FOREIGN BORN	966	586	1 715	1 333	5 818	1 716	5 503	1 400	12 765
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 390	5 817	8 559	6 136	12 124	5 995	9 866	5 402	10 854
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	5 192	5 601	8 290	5 728	10 380	5 666	8 482	5 102	8 894
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	198	216	269	408	1 744	329	1 384	300	1 960
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	100	63	65	136	590	56	434	32	746
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	94	57	54	114	567	56	402	23	661
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	6	6	11	22	23	-	32	9	85
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	98	153	204	272	1 154	273	950	268	1 214
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	90	153	196	231	1 021	250	843	268	1 027
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	8	-	8	41	133	23	107	-	187
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	20 075	18 900	25 082	27 190	26 529	18 599	30 982	22 305	58 110
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	19 159	18 280	23 269	25 518	21 601	16 869	26 467	20 784	47 762
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	916	620	1 813	1 672	4 928	1 730	4 515	1 521	10 348
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	179	110	295	255	1 395	176	1 147	226	3 232
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	171	110	290	239	1 128	158	954	205	2 547
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	8	-	5	16	267	18	193	21	685
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	737	510	1 518	1 417	3 533	1 554	3 368	1 295	7 116
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	694	405	1 400	1 221	3 203	1 329	2 863	1 146	6 098
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	43	105	118	196	330	225	505	149	1 018
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 097	12 350	19 614	17 646	18 806	13 308	22 368	15 578	38 913
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	12 632	11 618	17 038	15 487	16 918	12 256	19 501	14 230	27 498
DRIVE ALONE	9 299	8 207	11 501	10 969	13 117	9 120	14 644	10 738	20 285
CARPPOOL	3 333	3 411	5 537	4 518	3 801	3 136	4 857	3 492	7 213
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	1 036	271	1 876	1 296	766	407	1 633	633	8 735
WALKED ONLY	143	211	432	553	313	323	660	358	1 595
OTHER MEANS	65	177	148	174	264	76	225	190	457
WORKED AT HOME	221	73	120	136	545	246	349	167	628
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	7 990	6 588	11 533	8 553	16 036	8 241	13 908	8 084	19 032
NURSERY SCHOOL	351	175	577	312	678	359	811	421	981
PUBLIC	97	63	104	116	61	89	267	105	182
PRIVATE	254	112	473	196	617	270	544	316	799
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	3 618	4 053	5 779	3 928	7 555	4 066	6 557	3 582	7 019
PUBLIC	2 958	3 858	5 050	3 024	5 708	3 588	5 643	2 757	5 254
PRIVATE	660	195	729	904	1 847	478	914	825	1 765
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 884	1 664	2 881	2 268	4 905	1 992	3 458	1 834	4 215
PUBLIC	1 676	1 577	2 628	1 876	4 012	1 839	3 080	1 344	3 604
PRIVATE	208	87	253	392	893	153	378	490	611
COLLEGE	2 137	696	2 296	2 045	2 898	1 824	3 082	2 247	6 817
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	17 032	15 068	20 332	22 643	23 311	16 037	25 724	18 534	50 056
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 708	3 101	1 350	3 530	648	1 514	2 142	2 387	3 757
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 336	3 985	2 489	4 087	615	1 583	2 274	2 448	4 065
4 YEARS	5 962	6 112	8 085	8 985	3 659	5 190	6 869	6 423	13 069
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 233	1 222	4 238	3 172	4 152	3 063	4 615	3 248	9 581
4 OR MORE YEARS	3 793	648	4 170	2 869	14 227	4 687	9 824	4 028	19 584
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	76.3	53.0	81.1	66.4	94.6	80.7	82.8	73.9	84.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	25 497	24 652	33 679	33 484	38 666	24 465	40 791	27 766	69 373
SAME HOUSE	15 544	14 000	14 767	21 999	21 520	15 354	19 530	15 576	38 262
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	9 642	10 571	18 137	11 262	14 845	8 837	18 688	11 844	27 976
SAME COUNTY	1 724	5 431	8 485	3 783	8 300	3 327	10 664	3 531	11 033
DIFFERENT COUNTY	7 918	5 140	9 652	7 479	6 545	5 510	8 024	8 313	16 943
SAME STATE	6 855	4 025	1 003	6 499	921	4 044	2 074	6 586	3 591
DIFFERENT STATE	1 063	1 115	8 649	980	5 624	1 466	5 950	1 727	13 352
ABROAD	311	81	775	223	2 301	274	2 573	346	3 135
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 941	19 837	25 882	28 399	28 859	19 732	32 335	23 295	59 548
VETERAN	4 201	3 679	5 262	5 312	5 590	3 504	5 855	4 339	9 245
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20.1	18.5	20.3	18.7	19.4	17.8	18.1	18.6	15.5
MALE VETERAN	4 052	3 622	4 966	5 105	5 388	3 368	5 531	4 213	8 689
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	41.6	38.0	41.4	39.2	39.1	36.2	35.8	38.4	32.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	18 694	18 292	25 163	24 142	27 346	17 487	29 465	20 542	50 137
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 318	1 506	1 581	1 680	810	1 072	1 678	1 323	2 961
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	731	919	772	961	433	479	862	681	1 529
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	570	833	591	782	283	333	681	520	1 102
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	18 694	18 292	25 163	24 142	27 346	17 487	29 465	20 542	50 137
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	282	457	345	390	129	293	364	230	613
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 176	1 589	1 408	4 032	1 668	1 673	2 345	2 772	9 674
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	246	248	262	665	306	316	495	409	1 314

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLAND- SILVER HILL (CDP)	TOWSON (COP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (COP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROL- INE	CARROLL
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	32 164	51 083	48 598	80 548	370 775	655 615	34 638	23 143	96 356
NATIVE	31 117	48 601	41 566	79 880	359 572	628 523	34 123	22 905	95 074
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	6 156	31 722	11 912	59 103	205 163	458 352	20 423	16 407	70 382
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	24 688	16 479	29 048	20 604	149 125	167 663	13 515	6 379	24 204
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	273	400	606	173	5 284	2 508	185	119	488
FOREIGN BORN	1 047	2 482	7 032	668	11 203	27 092	515	238	1 282
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	6 509	7 224	9 370	15 530	80 696	123 746	8 845	5 041	22 046
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	6 224	6 838	7 682	15 203	77 809	117 756	8 685	4 948	21 458
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	285	386	1 688	327	2 887	5 990	160	93	588
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	129	89	562	139	787	1 419	33	51	151
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	110	89	467	134	701	1 299	31	51	137
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	19	-	95	5	86	120	2	-	14
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	156	297	1 126	188	2 100	4 571	127	42	437
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	142	259	1 000	178	1 907	4 139	125	42	389
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	14	38	126	10	193	432	2	-	48
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	23 171	42 105	36 373	60 443	265 128	496 196	23 102	16 510	67 873
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	21 875	39 476	30 384	59 352	252 290	467 048	22 390	16 144	65 968
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 296	2 629	5 989	1 091	12 838	29 148	712	366	1 905
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	382	465	1 444	211	2 359	3 702	114	115	393
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	351	439	1 184	204	2 195	3 397	95	106	365
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	31	26	260	7	164	305	19	9	28
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	914	2 164	4 545	880	10 479	25 446	598	251	1 512
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	831	2 022	3 742	823	9 399	22 389	566	225	1 362
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	83	142	803	57	1 080	3 057	32	26	150
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 875	24 506	25 596	29 436	179 290	320 082	13 935	9 650	44 532
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	13 819	20 479	21 637	26 099	159 292	287 342	13 044	8 316	40 967
DRIVE ALONE	8 859	16 303	15 401	19 845	118 318	214 613	8 680	5 964	29 002
CARPPOOL	4 960	4 176	6 236	6 254	40 974	72 729	4 364	2 332	11 965
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	2 265	1 640	2 675	533	4 192	16 313	143	67	234
WALKED ONLY	541	1 656	488	2 082	10 967	9 248	319	497	1 658
OTHER MEANS	165	268	283	363	2 081	2 947	141	129	366
WORKED AT HOME	85	463	513	359	2 758	4 232	288	641	1 307
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.26	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.19	1.20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	8 641	14 223	13 511	21 109	107 290	173 436	9 955	5 565	27 242
NURSERY SCHOOL	400	580	629	624	4 385	6 851	368	148	1 103
PUBLIC	167	82	229	251	1 210	1 774	165	63	430
PRIVATE	233	498	400	373	3 175	5 077	203	85	673
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	4 595	4 401	6 067	9 979	53 615	80 609	6 033	3 298	14 849
PUBLIC	4 015	3 149	4 867	8 993	47 428	66 941	5 458	3 125	13 948
PRIVATE	580	1 252	1 200	986	6 187	13 668	575	173	901
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 779	3 007	3 433	5 705	27 721	44 267	2 754	1 695	7 068
PUBLIC	1 562	1 945	2 992	5 138	25 238	37 629	2 615	1 636	6 810
PRIVATE	217	1 062	441	567	2 483	6 638	139	59	258
COLLEGE	1 867	6 235	3 382	4 801	21 569	41 709	800	424	4 222
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	18 390	34 812	30 348	50 241	213 475	411 225	19 596	14 008	56 937
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 703	2 882	2 386	11 892	30 028	63 857	3 519	3 432	11 031
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 720	3 105	2 790	8 543	32 957	66 539	3 410	3 995	10 717
4 YEARS	8 113	10 062	10 596	20 370	77 965	142 928	7 882	4 005	20 184
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 442	6 421	6 074	4 782	31 948	60 397	2 472	1 295	6 879
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 412	12 342	8 502	4 654	40 577	77 504	2 313	1 281	8 126
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	75.9	82.8	82.9	59.3	70.5	68.3	64.6	47.0	61.8
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	29 869	49 391	45 893	76 343	346 065	620 040	32 115	21 454	89 549
SAME HOUSE	12 289	29 950	25 618	52 303	181 132	374 507	17 034	13 144	48 204
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	17 042	19 101	17 966	23 839	154 706	239 647	14 956	8 271	40 871
SAME COUNTY	8 048	6 989	9 546	15 419	65 312	103 316	4 658	4 249	16 031
DIFFERENT COUNTY	8 994	12 112	8 420	8 420	89 394	136 331	10 298	4 022	24 840
SAME STATE	1 124	7 655	2 605	3 852	48 325	104 990	7 717	2 633	19 773
DIFFERENT STATE	7 870	4 457	5 815	4 568	41 069	31 341	2 581	1 389	5 067
ABROAD	538	340	2 309	201	10 227	5 886	125	39	474
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	23 458	43 590	37 665	63 285	265 595	519 869	24 440	17 375	71 524
VETERAN	4 348	7 289	7 114	12 194	55 633	96 254	4 547	2 759	12 198
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.5	16.7	18.9	19.3	20.9	18.5	18.6	15.9	17.1
MALE VETERAN	4 017	6 928	6 624	11 742	53 086	92 893	4 444	2 614	11 879
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	40.3	37.3	37.4	40.4	41.4	37.9	37.6	31.6	34.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	22 324	33 489	34 313	50 693	250 558	448 038	21 704	14 117	61 133
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 890	1 495	2 583	4 726	18 324	30 295	1 897	1 549	4 035
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 136	769	1 346	3 386	10 345	17 161	1 186	1 031	2 129
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	908	591	1 027	2 978	8 242	13 799	943	860	1 524
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	22 324	33 489	34 313	50 693	250 558	448 038	21 704	14 117	61 133
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	470	316	531	938	3 665	6 400	369	379	700
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 767	8 899	3 656	11 866	24 060	64 852	2 750	3 099	8 051
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	228	1 305	457	1 561	3 928	9 840	379	484	1 194

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CECIL	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	60 430	72 751	30 623	114 792	26 498	145 930	118 572	16 695	579 053
NATIVE	59 436	71 310	30 253	113 063	26 428	141 736	113 206	16 460	508 925
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	30 401	36 802	25 062	73 685	18 267	88 798	56 643	11 837	140 251
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	28 722	33 890	5 113	38 713	8 109	51 414	55 489	4 575	361 679
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	313	618	78	665	52	1 524	1 074	48	6 995
FOREIGN BORN	994	1 441	370	1 729	70	4 194	5 366	235	70 128
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	15 084	20 022	6 086	25 720	6 149	35 720	28 037	3 114	121 031
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	14 857	19 424	5 911	25 064	5 912	34 638	26 732	3 053	105 971
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	227	598	175	656	237	1 082	1 305	61	15 060
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	50	177	79	145	19	385	252	12	4 952
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	45	136	79	136	19	332	227	12	4 474
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	41	-	9	-	53	25	-	478
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	177	421	96	511	218	697	1 053	49	10 108
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	165	377	96	483	204	656	943	39	9 025
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	12	44	-	28	14	41	110	10	1 083
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	41 178	46 788	22 701	80 534	18 304	100 124	82 292	12 640	424 972
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	39 980	45 145	22 332	78 383	17 678	95 413	77 489	12 302	366 381
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 198	1 643	369	2 151	626	4 711	4 803	338	58 591
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	210	343	77	524	15	1 037	796	57	15 502
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	172	318	64	476	15	924	695	51	12 679
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	38	25	13	48	-	113	101	6	2 823
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	988	1 300	292	1 627	611	3 674	4 007	281	43 089
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	914	1 246	262	1 495	600	3 459	3 578	273	37 772
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	74	54	30	132	11	215	429	8	5 317
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	23 716	31 346	12 983	53 447	9 361	66 559	60 403	6 970	298 730
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	21 590	28 882	11 692	47 074	7 986	59 735	55 200	6 018	248 475
DRIVE ALONE	16 164	19 020	8 558	31 755	5 571	43 107	41 617	4 436	184 962
CARPPOOL	5 426	9 862	3 134	15 319	2 415	16 628	13 583	1 582	63 513
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	166	705	171	988	72	1 142	2 048	14	29 732
WALKED ONLY	996	638	543	3 070	626	3 883	1 376	531	9 746
OTHER MEANS	292	282	225	657	81	870	474	84	3 775
WORKED AT HOME	672	839	352	1 658	596	929	1 305	323	7 002
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.17	1.26	1.18	1.24	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	16 725	23 739	6 758	32 877	6 905	43 967	39 163	4 163	175 255
NURSERY SCHOOL	440	733	233	1 448	191	1 561	2 268	131	9 418
PUBLIC	131	234	130	401	125	302	574	75	2 339
PRIVATE	309	499	103	1 047	66	1 259	1 694	56	7 079
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	9 889	13 877	4 004	17 408	4 200	23 714	19 167	2 041	78 396
PUBLIC	9 014	12 193	3 666	16 217	4 090	21 590	17 031	1 834	64 463
PRIVATE	875	1 684	338	1 191	110	2 124	2 136	207	13 933
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	4 712	6 218	1 993	8 110	1 758	12 040	9 250	1 035	44 609
PUBLIC	4 291	5 876	1 938	7 710	1 704	10 969	8 463	884	38 439
PRIVATE	421	342	55	400	54	1 071	787	151	6 170
COLLEGE	1 684	2 911	528	5 911	756	6 652	8 478	956	42 832
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	34 471	38 300	19 403	66 339	15 153	82 290	70 178	10 260	361 446
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	6 450	5 740	5 594	12 567	4 256	12 088	5 785	2 405	21 425
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	7 877	6 158	5 094	11 680	2 730	13 314	6 089	2 329	24 394
4 YEARS	12 190	15 864	5 626	22 441	5 724	30 006	18 368	3 016	91 040
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 145	5 789	1 500	8 439	1 252	12 830	12 892	1 214	69 868
4 OR MORE YEARS	3 809	4 749	1 589	11 212	1 191	14 052	27 044	1 296	154 719
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	58.4	68.9	44.9	63.4	53.9	69.1	83.1	53.9	87.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	56 363	66 695	28 816	106 347	24 513	135 644	110 631	15 668	546 339
SAME HOUSE	32 569	36 794	18 399	55 164	15 473	71 986	50 159	9 898	281 876
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	23 492	29 002	10 314	50 508	9 034	60 667	57 903	5 677	239 787
SAME COUNTY	11 957	9 335	6 423	22 235	5 271	26 743	16 039	3 000	122 287
DIFFERENT COUNTY	11 535	19 667	3 891	28 273	3 763	33 924	41 864	2 677	117 500
SAME STATE	3 048	13 514	2 325	17 654	1 735	20 166	26 696	1 313	28 793
DIFFERENT STATE	8 487	6 153	1 566	10 619	2 028	13 758	15 168	1 364	88 707
ABROAD	302	899	103	675	6	2 991	2 569	93	24 676
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	43 913	49 155	23 793	83 695	19 331	101 279	86 603	13 243	443 377
VETERAN	8 546	9 216	3 573	14 090	3 216	20 102	16 158	1 899	79 262
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19.5	18.7	15.0	16.8	16.6	19.8	18.7	14.3	17.9
MALE VETERAN	8 176	8 930	3 440	13 459	3 077	19 297	15 526	1 824	74 628
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.6	37.5	31.2	33.8	32.5	39.8	36.4	29.0	36.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	37 801	45 915	18 799	74 299	16 014	97 234	80 060	10 736	396 508
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	3 624	3 819	1 898	5 129	1 823	7 944	4 077	725	21 231
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 393	2 285	1 251	2 998	1 288	4 633	2 016	430	10 518
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	2 113	1 759	1 058	2 272	1 070	3 906	1 527	364	7 741
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	37 801	45 915	18 799	74 299	16 014	97 234	80 060	10 736	396 508
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	672	672	407	1 006	318	1 485	816	107	4 125
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	4 944	3 929	4 426	9 681	2 866	8 994	5 961	2 483	47 655
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	859	594	627	1 289	394	1 671	1 144	265	7 092

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	665 071	25 508	59 895	19 188	25 604	113 086	64 540	30 889	786 775
NATIVE	625 035	25 087	58 726	18 970	25 135	111 535	63 671	30 233	762 108
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	172 966	18 892	31 356	14 826	18 083	77 346	43 373	20 938	553 433
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	445 467	6 116	26 772	4 105	6 941	33 505	20 137	9 198	206 481
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	6 602	79	598	39	111	684	161	97	2 194
FOREIGN BORN	40 036	421	1 169	218	469	1 551	869	656	24 667
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	147 952	5 339	14 916	3 713	4 551	23 336	12 845	5 929	160 171
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	139 455	5 192	14 377	3 633	4 414	22 795	12 554	5 776	154 368
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	8 497	147	539	80	137	541	291	153	5 803
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 759	56	91	29	63	170	83	68	1 657
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2 505	43	80	29	50	146	83	63	1 490
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	254	13	11	-	13	24	-	5	167
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	5 738	91	448	51	74	371	208	85	4 146
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	5 202	76	419	46	48	351	198	85	3 817
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	536	15	29	5	26	20	10	-	329
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	470 856	18 455	39 977	14 208	19 693	83 033	47 502	23 050	574 310
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	432 919	17 965	38 299	13 916	19 162	81 003	46 420	22 429	540 735
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	37 937	490	1 678	292	531	2 030	1 082	621	33 575
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	9 465	106	400	77	134	500	241	126	5 398
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	8 134	57	387	70	128	464	219	99	4 748
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	1 331	49	13	7	6	36	22	27	650
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	28 472	384	1 278	215	397	1 530	841	495	28 177
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	25 081	343	1 205	205	383	1 443	767	393	24 662
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	3 391	41	73	10	14	87	74	102	3 515
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	339 188	11 016	25 382	7 524	11 974	48 145	28 920	13 421	296 270
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	284 638	9 862	22 480	6 484	10 140	42 800	26 122	11 342	191 237
DRIVE ALONE	199 491	6 927	15 414	4 568	7 772	32 260	20 617	8 248	131 631
CARPPOOL	85 147	2 935	7 066	1 916	2 368	10 540	5 505	3 094	59 606
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	35 992	45	527	83	89	917	398	269	75 311
WALKED ONLY	11 369	448	1 055	459	879	2 860	1 035	819	23 530
OTHER MEANS	3 742	205	561	226	318	534	439	226	3 152
WORKED AT HOME	3 447	456	759	272	548	1 034	926	765	3 040
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.19	1.22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	214 906	6 044	18 565	5 224	5 509	27 600	16 959	7 001	214 436
NURSERY SCHOOL	8 237	176	628	172	222	945	622	207	7 472
PUBLIC	2 659	53	346	152	83	494	227	161	4 244
PRIVATE	5 578	123	282	20	139	451	395	46	3 228
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	98 150	3 521	10 367	2 646	3 008	15 551	8 650	3 727	110 308
PUBLIC	83 253	3 352	8 546	2 469	2 494	14 396	8 181	3 459	93 537
PRIVATE	14 897	169	1 821	177	514	1 155	469	268	16 771
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	50 774	1 793	4 557	1 286	1 621	8 172	4 123	2 174	54 496
PUBLIC	44 790	1 704	4 061	1 234	1 524	7 328	3 999	2 049	47 045
PRIVATE	5 984	89	496	52	97	844	124	125	7 451
COLLEGE	57 745	554	3 013	1 120	658	2 932	3 564	893	42 160
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	367 900	15 745	31 144	11 576	16 918	68 705	38 668	19 362	465 756
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	34 196	3 557	5 472	3 592	2 963	14 657	8 515	4 387	134 194
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	48 839	3 425	4 739	2 808	3 858	12 985	8 395	4 748	106 328
4 YEARS	140 142	4 990	12 563	3 180	4 718	27 285	11 738	5 598	124 378
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	67 244	1 820	4 020	1 047	2 321	7 266	4 511	2 410	48 305
4 OR MORE YEARS	77 479	1 953	4 350	949	3 058	6 512	5 509	2 219	52 551
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	77.4	55.7	67.2	44.7	59.7	59.8	56.3	52.8	48.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	618 662	23 602	54 778	17 859	24 225	106 917	60 264	29 054	734 771
SAME HOUSE	302 531	12 399	25 881	11 870	14 438	61 323	33 745	16 999	453 089
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	300 168	11 023	27 925	5 903	9 672	44 281	26 179	11 914	276 354
SAME COUNTY	149 492	3 145	11 622	3 208	5 244	29 592	14 755	5 972	209 823
DIFFERENT COUNTY	150 676	7 878	16 303	2 695	4 428	14 689	11 424	5 942	66 531
SAME STATE	34 990	6 152	5 930	1 524	2 377	7 118	5 245	3 188	36 191
DIFFERENT STATE	115 686	1 726	10 373	1 171	2 051	7 571	6 179	2 754	30 340
ABROAD	15 963	180	972	66	115	1 313	340	141	5 328
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	487 244	19 443	39 147	14 881	20 619	86 390	49 763	24 157	603 620
VETERAN	88 188	3 364	7 439	2 426	3 567	15 895	8 037	3 904	88 328
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.1	17.3	19.0	16.3	17.3	18.4	16.2	14.6	14.6
MALE VETERAN	83 693	3 166	6 971	2 346	3 420	15 044	7 713	3 723	83 037
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	36.5	33.4	37.7	33.5	35.7	35.7	33.4	32.2	30.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	459 731	16 243	38 451	11 896	16 105	70 741	41 603	19 916	500 368
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	31 464	1 464	3 121	1 415	1 152	6 132	3 762	1 925	62 372
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	16 700	879	1 809	843	678	3 541	2 288	1 151	43 684
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	12 765	716	1 490	666	532	2 933	1 889	950	37 147
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	459 731	16 243	38 451	11 896	16 105	70 741	41 603	19 916	500 368
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	6 169	345	667	261	345	1 232	822	349	16 984
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	34 658	2 944	3 947	2 933	4 317	12 434	7 081	4 143	96 170
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	5 810	405	710	292	505	1 578	1 021	661	19 482

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (COP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESOA (COP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (COP)	CHILLUM (COP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 214 983	24 939	36 805	605 314	52 028	23 901	27 964	25 089
LABOR FORCE	2 108 754	16 438	25 650	344 871	33 439	17 369	15 959	17 905
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	65.6	65.9	69.7	57.0	64.3	72.7	57.1	71.4
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 065 512	16 242	25 180	343 177	32 708	16 941	15 902	17 832
EMPLOYED	1 946 612	15 314	24 408	306 248	31 877	16 358	15 327	16 935
UNEMPLOYED	118 900	928	772	36 929	831	583	575	897
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.8	5.7	3.1	10.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	5.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 106 229	8 501	11 155	260 443	18 589	6 532	12 005	7 184
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
LABOR FORCE	1 685 193	13 758	19 727	330 148	28 164	12 062	15 300	13 768
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	920 579	7 916	11 790	159 247	14 681	7 177	7 014	9 093
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	54.6	57.5	59.8	48.2	52.1	59.5	45.8	66.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	915 707	7 884	11 706	159 131	14 545	7 147	7 000	9 064
EMPLOYED	861 479	7 412	11 275	143 054	14 105	6 893	6 710	8 659
UNEMPLOYED	54 228	472	431	16 077	440	254	290	405
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.9	6.0	3.7	10.1	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	764 614	5 842	7 937	170 901	13 483	4 885	8 286	4 675
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 685 193	13 758	19 727	330 148	28 164	12 062	15 300	13 768
IN LABOR FORCE	230 378	1 649	2 133	39 273	2 167	1 810	1 213	1 946
IN LABOR FORCE	117 155	935	1 096	19 906	888	848	529	1 487
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	349 062	2 227	4 561	58 072	4 739	3 803	2 120	2 630
IN LABOR FORCE	233 397	1 629	3 275	37 320	2 671	2 504	1 356	2 199
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 946 612	15 314	24 408	306 248	31 877	16 358	15 327	16 935
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 304 967	8 830	16 165	212 290	19 059	9 616	10 580	10 564
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	256 171	2 024	4 716	23 036	8 014	3 877	1 223	3 784
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	98 703	1 737	389	22 977	392	575	1 392	800
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	186 560	1 869	2 051	37 989	1 450	1 678	1 364	1 281
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	93 969	834	1 045	9 432	2 867	539	723	491
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	6 242	20	42	524	95	73	45	15
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER								
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	528 631	4 814	9 088	59 668	18 482	6 258	4 854	4 190
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	236 979	1 816	4 217	23 626	7 748	2 929	2 057	1 916
OCCUPATIONS	291 652	2 998	4 871	36 042	10 734	3 329	2 797	2 274
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	649 474	4 875	9 965	91 670	9 764	6 125	5 466	6 831
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	78 475	465	1 317	9 344	1 757	739	591	879
OCCUPATIONS	175 931	1 562	2 748	20 945	3 251	1 947	1 718	1 007
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	395 068	2 848	5 900	61 381	4 756	3 439	3 157	4 945
CLERICAL	244 932	2 686	2 176	57 606	1 979	1 500	1 711	2 603
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	13 198	293	91	3 868	474	40	66	159
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	40 221	252	350	7 279	126	342	235	455
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	191 513	2 141	1 735	46 459	1 379	1 118	1 410	1 989
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	29 529	100	180	1 444	117	114	69	82
HOUSEHOLD	219 348	1 422	1 683	31 017	925	1 276	1 697	1 557
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	274 698	1 417	1 316	64 843	610	1 085	1 530	1 672
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	110 712	399	452	27 931	173	437	536	569
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	79 714	510	422	16 091	208	283	493	667
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	84 272	508	442	20 821	229	365	501	436
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS								
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND								
LABORERS								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	1 946 612	15 314	24 408	306 248	31 877	16 358	15 327	16 935
CONSTRUCTION	33 266	122	201	970	146	105	62	32
MANUFACTURING	127 840	1 028	1 240	15 919	827	923	946	808
NONDURABLE GOODS	279 740	993	1 399	57 535	1 519	1 311	2 215	1 028
DURABLE GOODS	118 708	489	709	23 946	900	784	858	679
TRANSPORTATION	161 032	504	690	33 589	619	527	1 357	349
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	84 957	521	580	16 530	480	419	619	804
WHOLESALE TRADE	56 009	339	806	8 630	669	396	466	499
RETAIL TRADE	66 590	279	594	10 222	607	492	649	427
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	299 592	2 582	4 473	42 242	3 393	2 891	2 758	2 264
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	115 619	872	1 799	18 246	3 460	902	983	1 059
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	95 333	745	1 916	11 886	2 417	948	634	1 098
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	72 699	888	910	14 391	1 403	504	519	981
HEALTH SERVICES	435 047	4 301	6 090	73 847	9 826	3 637	3 834	4 627
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	149 164	1 028	1 481	32 623	2 446	838	1 471	1 600
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	176 402	2 278	1 922	28 216	2 869	1 692	1 775	1 892
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	109 481	995	2 687	13 008	4 511	1 107	588	1 135
	279 920	2 644	4 400	35 830	7 130	3 830	1 642	3 308
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	2 274 280	17 920	27 550	372 906	36 699	18 496	18 058	18 934
IN 1979	2 231 815	17 506	27 358	355 820	36 447	18 337	17 694	18 634
WORKED IN 1979	1 448 795	11 067	18 501	213 493	23 919	12 219	11 259	12 368
50 TO 52 WEEKS	276 557	2 271	3 047	48 051	4 478	2 083	2 158	2 320
40 TO 49 WEEKS	506 463	4 168	5 810	94 276	8 050	4 035	4 277	3 946
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 779 688	13 665	21 060	280 008	28 099	13 935	13 056	15 247
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 298 072	9 740	16 569	187 470	21 327	10 921	9 515	11 053
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	369 334	3 103	3 576	86 934	3 838	2 215	2 733	2 972
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	133 115	1 060	805	40 297	977	550	748	1 146
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.7	14.4	10.0	18.4	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES	1 094 386	8 039	12 561	188 943	16 899	8 674	8 481	8 460
NO WORKERS	111 661	1 102	1 054	35 774	1 710	271	1 120	767
1 WORKER	349 642	2 631	3 678	65 337	5 857	2 559	2 547	2 727
2 OR MORE WORKERS	633 083	4 306	7 829	87 832	9 332	5 844	4 814	4 966

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	COLUMBIA (COP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	DUNDALK (COP)	ESSEX (CDP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (COP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	36 030	20 778	56 524	31 008	22 067	19 849	28 635	26 944
LABOR FORCE	28 237	10 467	35 593	20 887	14 527	15 779	19 276	15 754
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	78.4	50.4	63.0	67.4	65.8	79.5	67.3	58.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	27 964	10 436	35 567	20 756	14 273	15 607	19 104	15 692
EMPLOYED	27 173	9 542	32 806	19 216	13 612	15 290	18 140	14 398
UNEMPLOYED	791	894	2 761	1 540	661	317	964	1 294
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2.8	8.6	7.8	7.4	4.6	2.0	5.0	8.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	7 793	10 311	20 931	10 121	7 540	4 070	9 359	11 190
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
LABOR FORCE	18 901	11 756	29 122	16 049	12 417	10 431	14 662	14 823
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 982	4 446	14 431	8 589	6 909	7 167	7 861	6 859
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	68.7	37.8	49.6	53.5	55.6	68.7	53.6	46.3
EMPLOYED	12 960	4 446	14 431	8 570	6 868	7 135	7 837	6 859
UNEMPLOYED	12 472	4 059	13 376	7 923	6 520	6 945	7 412	6 280
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	488	387	1 055	647	348	190	425	579
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3.8	8.7	7.3	7.5	5.1	2.7	5.4	8.4
5 919	7 310	14 691	7 460	5 508	3 264	6 801	7 964	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	18 901	11 756	29 122	16 049	12 417	10 431	14 662	14 823
IN LABOR FORCE	3 974	1 312	3 251	2 317	1 590	2 078	2 153	1 786
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 091	504	1 476	1 074	826	989	945	815
IN LABOR FORCE	5 563	1 698	6 143	3 136	1 718	1 963	2 874	2 330
4 301	998	3 568	1 939	1 205	1 547	1 680	1 594	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	27 173	9 542	32 806	19 216	13 612	15 290	18 140	14 398
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	16 285	6 980	27 028	15 552	9 809	11 146	13 296	11 538
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	5 057	358	1 562	720	1 129	2 123	1 900	411
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 555	569	1 092	681	534	199	1 244	646
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	3 022	1 181	2 499	1 690	1 595	1 306	1 265	1 265
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 198	425	577	559	500	491	422	511
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	56	29	48	14	45	25	13	27
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	27 173	9 542	32 806	19 216	13 612	15 290	18 140	14 398
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	13 800	2 002	3 717	2 031	3 375	4 929	2 965	2 264
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	5 482	824	2 184	1 084	1 476	2 364	1 547	1 023
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	8 318	1 178	1 533	947	1 899	2 565	1 418	1 241
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	8 582	2 755	10 541	5 920	4 446	5 758	6 265	3 841
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 228	234	964	490	634	1 012	837	421
SALES OCCUPATIONS	2 646	859	2 795	1 605	1 403	1 423	1 700	1 267
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	4 708	1 662	6 782	3 825	2 409	3 323	3 728	2 153
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 189	1 667	4 121	2 638	2 087	1 488	2 394	2 367
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	177	57	56	33	139	55	26	124
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	314	197	951	460	260	169	574	390
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 698	1 413	3 114	2 145	1 688	1 264	1 794	1 853
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	137	26	128	89	195	137	55	150
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 213	1 072	5 315	3 494	1 526	1 571	3 272	2 063
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	1 252	2 020	8 984	5 044	1 983	1 407	3 189	3 713
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	366	730	4 538	2 354	805	503	1 276	1 978
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	347	700	2 264	1 272	472	530	1 178	843
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	539	590	2 182	1 418	706	374	735	892
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	27 173	9 542	32 806	19 216	13 612	15 290	18 140	14 398
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	173	48	125	83	190	183	56	110
CONSTRUCTION	1 000	342	2 037	1 402	1 012	1 403	1 417	1 010
MANUFACTURING	2 624	1 590	11 117	5 743	1 922	1 655	3 696	4 050
NONDURABLE GOODS	971	1 180	2 206	1 372	663	529	1 212	1 220
DURABLE GOODS	1 653	410	8 911	4 371	1 259	1 126	2 484	2 830
TRANSPORTATION	634	1 086	2 168	1 071	345	349	1 329	765
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	556	309	759	414	441	370	459	375
WHOLESALE TRADE	1 118	228	1 137	834	534	565	713	690
RETAIL TRADE	2 869	1 771	5 623	3 327	2 604	2 439	3 264	2 477
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 795	408	1 584	1 050	725	1 010	866	463
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	1 744	220	1 020	697	561	1 728	807	447
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	886	362	902	493	522	588	539	649
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	8 422	2 436	3 857	2 648	3 412	2 901	2 454	2 357
HEALTH SERVICES	1 994	1 210	1 458	1 132	1 038	769	975	1 061
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4 035	808	1 542	1 077	1 703	929	952	747
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 393	418	857	439	671	1 203	527	549
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	5 352	742	2 477	1 454	1 344	2 099	2 540	1 005
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	29 994	11 203	37 583	21 667	15 832	16 830	20 280	17 103
WORKED IN 1979	29 752	10 908	36 878	21 369	15 588	16 710	19 985	16 806
50 TO 52 WEEKS	20 706	7 060	24 406	13 896	9 923	11 294	13 534	10 509
40 TO 49 WEEKS	3 507	1 288	4 476	2 837	2 379	2 102	2 385	2 298
1 TO 39 WEEKS	5 539	2 560	7 996	4 636	3 286	3 314	4 066	3 999
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	24 328	8 646	29 776	17 588	12 170	14 203	16 378	13 809
50 TO 52 WEEKS	19 094	6 055	21 821	12 590	8 814	10 663	12 293	9 462
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	3 553	2 132	7 277	4 129	2 531	2 602	3 272	3 667
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	1 016	1 039	2 590	1 549	668	596	1 185	1 507
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.0	18.5	14.5	14.6	12.7	11.0	14.3	15.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES	13 904	7 009	20 350	10 839	7 158	6 813	10 054	9 048
NO WORKERS	393	1 485	2 350	1 048	739	231	857	1 282
1 WORKER	4 243	2 664	7 128	3 823	2 219	1 930	3 258	3 169
2 OR MORE WORKERS	9 268	2 860	10 872	5 968	4 200	4 652	5 939	4 597

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (COP)	MIDDLE RIVER (COP)	OXON HILL (COP)	PARKVILLE (COP)	POTOMAC (COP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (COP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (COP)	SILVER SPRING (COP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 983	19 881	26 571	28 407	29 014	19 732	32 675	23 340	60 222
LABOR FORCE	15 244	14 068	20 811	18 815	19 618	14 089	23 261	16 558	40 932
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	72.6	70.8	78.3	66.2	67.6	71.4	71.2	70.9	68.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	15 202	14 024	20 122	18 807	19 463	14 089	22 921	16 513	40 258
EMPLOYED	14 477	12 824	19 343	17 998	18 931	13 566	22 325	15 889	38 997
UNEMPLOYED	725	1 200	779	809	532	523	596	624	1 261
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.8	8.6	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.8	3.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5 739	5 813	5 760	9 592	9 396	5 643	9 414	6 782	19 290
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	11 212	10 293	14 011	15 380	15 091	10 420	16 914	12 334	32 919
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 253	5 856	9 949	8 453	7 982	6 387	10 044	7 406	19 497
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	64.7	56.9	71.0	55.0	52.9	61.3	59.4	60.0	59.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7 245	5 856	9 821	8 453	7 958	6 387	10 028	7 400	19 348
EMPLOYED	6 882	5 433	9 513	8 084	7 668	6 059	9 702	7 094	18 697
UNEMPLOYED	363	423	308	369	290	328	326	306	651
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.0	7.2	3.1	4.4	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.1	3.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 959	4 437	4 062	6 927	7 109	4 033	6 870	4 928	13 422
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	11 212	10 293	14 011	15 380	15 091	10 420	16 914	12 334	32 919
IN LABOR FORCE	1 334	1 786	2 551	1 657	1 614	1 172	2 698	1 667	3 569
IN LABOR FORCE	850	780	1 922	786	644	649	1 231	901	1 992
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 376	2 373	3 257	2 667	4 938	2 711	3 806	2 263	4 783
IN LABOR FORCE	1 886	1 596	2 630	1 830	2 815	1 999	2 645	1 550	3 555
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 477	12 824	19 343	17 998	18 931	13 566	22 325	15 889	38 997
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	8 585	10 703	10 350	13 840	11 980	9 184	14 394	11 059	24 750
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	2 167	434	5 942	803	3 866	1 562	4 243	2 205	8 229
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 238	396	446	916	206	894	381	974	1 047
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 894	934	2 036	1 810	1 017	1 178	2 448	1 157	2 915
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	561	329	537	588	1 746	729	820	490	1 974
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	32	28	32	41	116	19	39	4	82
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 477	12 824	19 343	17 998	18 931	13 566	22 325	15 889	38 997
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	4 367	1 504	5 492	3 837	11 259	5 052	8 515	4 881	15 932
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	1 667	862	2 449	1 972	4 976	2 369	3 909	2 416	6 411
OCCUPATIONS	2 700	642	3 043	1 865	6 283	2 683	4 606	2 465	9 521
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	5 592	3 695	7 849	7 144	5 364	5 335	7 703	6 422	14 075
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	505	419	1 014	642	677	566	1 323	622	2 442
OCCUPATIONS	1 683	974	1 311	1 822	2 278	2 045	2 263	1 905	3 423
SALES OCCUPATIONS	3 404	2 302	5 524	4 680	2 409	2 724	4 117	3 895	8 210
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	1 502	1 576	2 142	2 248	1 247	1 131	2 463	1 518	4 057
CLERICAL	43	22	50	44	314	22	175	31	277
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	385	261	673	455	91	222	290	311	518
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	1 074	1 293	1 419	1 749	842	887	1 998	1 176	3 262
HOUSEHOLD	14	68	129	90	79	87	161	85	193
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	1 156	2 377	1 857	2 325	459	1 044	1 847	1 361	2 628
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 846	3 604	1 874	2 354	523	917	1 636	1 622	2 112
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	897	1 712	506	915	97	355	574	567	717
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	551	958	770	656	110	279	587	448	765
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	398	934	598	783	316	283	475	607	630
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	LABORERS								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 477	12 824	19 343	17 998	18 931	13 566	22 325	15 889	38 997
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	29	49	154	95	83	107	183	110	168
CONSTRUCTION	578	1 083	1 111	1 178	611	526	1 234	717	1 713
MANUFACTURING	2 042	4 040	1 053	3 103	1 056	1 702	1 526	2 144	1 973
NONDURABLE GOODS	740	967	714	1 050	460	606	673	874	1 291
DURABLE GOODS	1 302	3 073	339	2 053	596	1 096	853	1 270	682
TRANSPORTATION	724	611	1 085	753	334	351	502	661	1 113
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	270	271	780	702	289	239	439	457	990
WHOLESALE TRADE	574	500	406	696	442	574	637	647	771
RETAIL TRADE	2 280	2 390	2 374	3 151	2 673	2 753	3 877	3 045	5 651
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	781	705	1 241	1 525	1 700	836	1 448	1 197	2 679
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	460	496	879	833	1 608	580	1 850	683	3 158
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	410	409	638	632	840	493	932	348	1 698
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	3 630	1 593	4 284	3 620	5 813	3 389	5 319	3 270	11 589
HEALTH SERVICES	1 321	672	1 362	1 575	1 796	1 354	1 376	1 531	3 003
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 791	681	1 614	1 312	1 545	1 256	2 076	1 223	4 139
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	518	240	1 308	733	2 472	779	1 867	516	4 447
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2 699	677	5 338	1 710	3 482	2 016	4 378	2 610	7 494
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	16 348	14 505	21 766	20 009	21 524	15 030	24 904	17 547	44 151
IN 1979	16 028	14 306	21 416	19 804	21 423	14 779	24 734	17 411	43 663
WORKED IN 1979	10 596	9 368	14 908	13 727	13 569	10 135	16 472	12 474	28 073
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 408	1 970	2 654	2 198	2 531	1 752	2 985	1 815	5 995
40 TO 49 WEEKS	3 024	2 968	3 854	3 879	5 323	2 892	5 277	3 122	9 595
1 TO 39 WEEKS	12 945	11 969	18 323	15 552	15 776	11 047	19 305	13 994	33 859
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	9 478	8 555	13 938	12 224	12 168	8 797	14 741	11 091	25 013
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 403	2 943	3 004	2 994	2 154	1 892	3 363	2 162	6 183
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	904	1 054	976	1 009	446	664	823	805	2 156
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	14.9	14.6	13.9	13.8	10.1	14.5	10.8	14.5	13.3
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT									
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	7 449	7 599	9 529	9 738	10 526	7 122	11 190	8 048	19 405
NO WORKERS	496	541	504	1 152	311	391	533	701	2 112
1 WORKER	1 952	2 964	2 581	2 986	3 543	1 945	3 526	2 240	5 612
2 OR MORE WORKERS	5 001	4 094	6 444	5 600	6 672	4 786	7 131	5 107	11 681

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLAND- SILVER HILL (CDP)	TOWSON (CDP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (CDP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROL- INE	CARROLL
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	24 124	43 590	38 161	63 334	279 459	520 515	24 633	17 392	71 591
LABOR FORCE	18 266	26 003	27 154	33 117	191 470	345 318	15 623	10 548	47 071
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	75.7	59.7	71.2	52.3	68.5	66.3	63.4	60.6	65.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	17 600	26 003	26 658	33 068	177 606	344 672	15 430	10 531	47 004
EMPLOYED	16 629	25 063	25 725	30 309	169 089	327 459	14 155	9 842	45 342
UNEMPLOYED	971	940	933	2 759	8 517	17 213	1 275	689	1 662
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.5	3.6	3.5	8.3	4.8	5.0	8.3	6.5	3.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5 858	17 587	11 007	30 217	87 989	175 197	9 010	6 844	24 520
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	13 575	25 012	19 993	34 211	138 691	275 016	12 635	9 093	36 864
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	9 610	12 327	12 335	13 223	76 502	149 278	6 306	4 507	19 598
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	70.8	49.3	61.7	38.7	55.2	54.3	49.9	49.6	53.2
EMPLOYED	9 524	12 327	12 307	13 223	75 190	149 195	6 297	4 507	19 577
UNEMPLOYED	8 992	11 822	11 852	12 051	71 106	141 327	5 773	4 147	18 776
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	532	505	455	1 172	4 084	7 868	524	360	801
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5.6	4.1	3.7	8.9	5.4	5.3	8.3	8.0	4.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	3 965	12 685	7 658	20 988	62 189	125 738	6 329	4 586	17 266
IN LABOR FORCE	13 575	25 012	19 993	34 211	138 691	275 016	12 635	9 093	36 864
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 105	1 664	2 410	4 031	22 156	32 060	2 259	1 203	5 889
IN LABOR FORCE	1 569	731	1 356	1 515	10 141	14 748	1 177	588	2 791
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 741	3 220	3 953	5 996	31 342	52 714	2 875	1 877	8 485
IN LABOR FORCE	2 305	2 088	2 764	3 199	19 995	33 996	1 823	1 252	5 566
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 629	25 063	25 725	30 309	169 089	327 459	14 155	9 842	45 342
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	8 230	19 005	17 297	22 110	113 551	246 886	8 668	7 107	32 709
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	6 039	843	4 866	780	22 194	20 334	2 025	233	2 480
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	497	1 750	455	2 360	10 502	16 767	722	457	2 889
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 595	2 052	1 883	3 390	14 855	27 910	1 686	871	4 214
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	250	1 323	1 127	1 546	7 568	14 617	953	1 057	2 774
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	18	90	97	123	419	945	101	117	276
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 629	25 063	25 725	30 309	169 089	327 459	14 155	9 842	45 342
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	3 672	10 552	8 247	6 310	43 441	87 407	3 205	1 685	9 833
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	1 790	4 609	4 095	2 576	20 511	41 476	1 501	752	4 585
OCCUPATIONS	1 882	5 943	4 152	3 734	22 930	45 931	1 704	933	5 248
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	7 807	9 393	9 848	8 109	58 519	116 040	4 035	2 124	12 690
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	743	828	1 425	746	7 269	11 085	468	149	1 518
OCCUPATIONS	1 312	3 461	2 697	2 630	16 595	36 170	1 011	744	3 993
SALES OCCUPATIONS	5 752	5 104	5 726	4 733	34 655	68 785	2 556	1 231	7 179
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	1 922	2 379	2 900	4 743	20 425	34 519	2 152	1 083	5 412
CLERICAL	36	102	121	152	842	1 117	137	64	171
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	628	306	327	397	4 131	6 365	577	108	859
HOUSEHOLD	1 258	1 971	2 452	4 194	15 452	27 037	1 438	911	4 382
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	74	114	154	277	1 467	2 578	481	873	1 492
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 375	1 401	2 522	3 997	22 762	39 320	2 378	1 437	7 222
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	1 779	1 224	2 054	6 873	22 475	47 595	1 904	2 640	8 693
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	489	454	731	2 770	8 409	20 759	457	1 182	4 326
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	786	271	619	2 046	7 723	13 220	605	636	2 354
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	504	499	704	2 057	6 343	13 616	842	822	2 013
LABORERS	16 629	25 063	25 725	30 309	169 089	327 459	14 155	9 842	45 342
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	49	185	112	570	1 663	3 006	511	948	1 686
CONSTRUCTION	775	821	1 495	1 496	13 191	20 420	1 919	689	4 675
MANUFACTURING	895	2 746	1 699	6 750	25 349	64 931	785	2 718	10 179
NONDURABLE GOODS	662	1 063	849	5 003	9 292	19 832	484	1 869	4 358
DURABLE GOODS	233	1 683	850	1 747	16 057	45 099	301	849	5 821
TRANSPORTATION	1 123	682	680	2 440	9 308	14 371	686	691	1 648
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	569	771	915	817	4 573	8 901	1 050	168	1 387
WHOLESALE TRADE	418	1 120	763	656	6 579	14 025	335	366	1 709
RETAIL TRADE	2 106	3 825	4 690	5 609	28 083	56 094	2 129	1 423	6 416
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 003	3 119	1 772	1 005	9 193	23 786	616	308	2 054
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	795	980	1 791	687	8 037	12 798	494	157	1 683
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	430	861	1 126	1 054	5 661	10 592	509	328	1 269
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	3 213	8 216	6 434	7 580	30 773	68 308	2 805	1 601	9 004
HEALTH SERVICES	1 124	2 964	1 835	3 279	9 484	27 695	822	462	3 762
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 299	3 312	2 013	3 294	13 539	26 368	1 343	888	3 832
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	790	1 940	2 586	1 007	7 750	14 245	640	251	1 410
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	5 253	1 737	4 248	1 645	26 679	30 227	2 316	445	3 632
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	18 970	29 601	29 118	36 853	203 912	369 754	16 840	11 622	50 572
IN 1979	18 595	29 344	28 843	35 878	201 271	364 832	16 515	11 478	50 173
WORKED IN 1979	13 029	18 326	19 180	21 452	135 038	245 139	10 741	7 264	33 928
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 302	3 384	3 513	4 536	23 531	44 004	1 946	1 328	6 162
40 TO 49 WEEKS	3 264	7 634	6 150	9 890	42 702	75 689	3 828	2 886	10 083
1 TO 39 WEEKS	16 074	21 979	22 657	28 096	163 477	289 289	13 594	9 347	40 702
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	12 166	15 781	17 242	18 664	122 399	217 506	9 776	6 454	30 667
50 TO 52 WEEKS	3 183	3 790	3 962	7 431	30 003	56 523	2 390	1 797	6 901
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	1 193	965	1 211	3 173	9 848	18 383	1 131	719	1 991
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	14.9	11.2	12.2	16.5	13.4	13.5	18.5	16.0	12.0
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT									
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	8 386	13 204	13 174	22 080	97 311	180 679	8 867	6 334	25 662
NO WORKERS	768	1 756	803	3 896	7 339	17 077	887	773	2 011
1 WORKER	2 915	4 177	3 704	8 445	31 280	58 020	2 846	2 018	7 969
2 OR MORE WORKERS	4 703	7 271	8 667	9 739	58 692	105 582	5 134	3 543	15 682

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CECIL	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	44 012	50 167	23 816	84 652	19 331	106 697	87 000	13 271	447 924
LABOR FORCE	26 301	33 706	14 554	56 631	10 623	72 031	63 279	7 692	313 248
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	59.8	67.2	61.1	66.9	55.0	67.5	72.7	58.0	69.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	26 202	32 694	14 531	55 674	10 623	66 613	62 882	7 664	308 701
EMPLOYED	24 201	30 906	13 370	53 434	9 586	62 729	60 997	7 084	299 748
UNEMPLOYED	2 001	1 788	1 161	2 240	1 037	3 884	1 885	580	8 953
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7.6	5.5	8.0	4.0	9.8	5.8	3.0	7.6	2.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	17 711	16 461	9 262	28 021	8 708	34 666	23 721	5 579	134 676
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	22 173	25 455	12 774	44 036	9 869	53 431	44 040	6 959	236 806
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	47.0	54.4	54.1	53.6	39.2	52.2	61.5	48.0	58.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	10 412	13 755	6 915	23 470	3 865	27 302	27 019	3 333	138 890
EMPLOYED	9 572	12 959	6 305	22 469	3 547	25 582	26 039	3 043	134 290
UNEMPLOYED	840	796	610	1 001	318	1 720	980	290	4 600
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8.1	5.8	8.8	4.3	8.2	6.3	3.6	8.7	3.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	11 761	11 606	5 859	20 446	6 004	25 536	16 963	3 620	97 273
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	3 552	4 782	1 626	7 272	1 747	8 934	7 366	823	29 596
IN LABOR FORCE	1 436	2 271	1 005	3 564	578	3 657	3 560	373	14 891
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	5 532	7 135	2 364	9 503	2 079	13 962	11 377	1 269	49 751
IN LABOR FORCE	3 448	4 839	1 806	6 164	1 054	8 683	7 812	878	33 887
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	24 201	30 906	13 370	53 434	9 586	62 729	60 997	7 084	299 748
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	17 371	16 996	9 401	37 795	6 355	43 018	39 313	5 138	191 906
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	2 327	7 509	262	5 186	216	7 696	9 072	127	59 868
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 149	938	1 031	1 472	509	2 433	3 229	390	5 661
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 863	3 590	1 191	5 254	1 261	6 230	6 031	512	23 783
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 393	1 673	1 413	3 437	1 096	3 119	3 101	848	17 673
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	98	200	72	290	149	233	251	69	857
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	4 672	6 987	1 999	12 396	1 602	16 035	24 639	1 309	128 959
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	2 010	3 540	1 025	5 664	611	7 260	10 359	544	56 590
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	2 662	3 447	974	6 732	991	8 775	14 280	765	72 369
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	6 036	10 404	3 195	16 030	1 890	19 010	19 550	1 688	104 722
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	630	1 221	356	2 352	176	2 090	2 633	160	16 704
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 864	2 390	1 047	4 526	606	6 400	6 005	599	30 632
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	3 542	6 793	1 792	9 152	1 108	10 520	10 912	929	57 386
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3 084	4 171	1 634	6 276	1 355	7 419	5 660	941	27 161
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	171	272	107	389	63	246	326	109	2 452
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	313	1 192	154	744	85	1 157	889	63	3 775
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	2 600	2 707	1 373	5 143	1 207	6 016	4 445	769	20 934
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	889	845	945	2 299	655	1 129	807	675	2 373
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	3 524	4 938	1 686	8 048	1 846	9 105	5 225	951	20 283
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	5 996	3 561	3 911	8 385	2 238	10 031	5 116	1 520	16 250
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	2 813	1 084	2 042	3 520	788	4 623	1 584	662	5 426
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	1 629	1 111	699	2 296	828	2 853	1 649	274	5 262
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	1 554	1 366	1 170	2 569	622	2 555	1 883	584	5 562
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	1 099	848	1 051	2 662	1 365	1 310	992	761	2 766
CONSTRUCTION	1 780	3 277	874	5 567	874	4 686	3 929	627	15 451
MANUFACTURING	6 073	1 809	3 912	8 330	1 691	11 850	7 091	1 505	19 323
NONDURABLE GOODS	2 517	880	1 898	3 546	712	4 876	2 428	962	9 226
DURABLE GOODS	3 556	929	2 014	4 784	979	6 974	4 663	543	10 097
TRANSPORTATION	1 488	1 196	531	1 854	318	2 565	2 040	298	6 382
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	459	1 610	322	1 586	199	1 788	1 477	148	7 025
WHOLESALE TRADE	829	854	588	1 896	355	2 213	2 630	254	7 540
RETAIL TRADE	3 708	4 809	1 939	8 419	1 455	10 103	8 376	1 079	44 825
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	722	1 348	411	2 623	306	3 262	3 550	347	22 367
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	713	1 081	189	2 385	321	2 295	3 486	163	24 869
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	773	1 156	390	1 910	385	1 665	1 968	258	12 342
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	4 768	5 778	2 430	10 773	1 910	12 404	15 612	1 300	80 789
HEALTH SERVICES	1 896	1 627	1 232	2 955	604	4 749	4 312	366	20 996
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2 239	2 673	927	5 218	1 019	5 878	6 991	657	27 197
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	633	1 478	271	2 600	287	1 777	4 309	277	32 596
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 789	7 140	733	5 429	407	8 588	9 846	344	56 069
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	28 807	36 333	15 901	61 779	11 716	76 836	67 687	8 992	337 770
WORKED IN 1979	28 206	35 781	15 704	61 252	11 535	75 530	67 180	8 855	335 035
50 TO 52 WEEKS	17 196	24 074	9 682	40 795	6 624	49 641	46 198	5 086	222 094
40 TO 49 WEEKS	4 047	3 626	1 919	7 594	1 516	8 867	7 719	971	41 348
1 TO 39 WEEKS	6 963	8 081	4 103	12 863	3 395	17 022	13 263	2 798	71 593
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	22 903	29 128	12 713	49 259	9 441	60 899	54 075	6 833	260 413
50 TO 52 WEEKS	15 505	21 950	8 736	36 554	5 941	44 601	41 928	4 452	199 208
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	5 798	5 201	2 698	7 972	2 390	12 487	8 214	1 445	42 113
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 099	2 136	1 057	2 018	1 102	4 253	2 427	525	11 056
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.8	16.2	15.6	11.7	16.5	14.1	12.2	14.5	11.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	15 802	18 318	8 275	30 251	7 095	38 595	31 535	4 495	152 891
NO WORKERS	1 684	1 375	1 025	2 137	1 032	3 012	1 596	664	10 703
1 WORKER	5 581	5 527	2 593	9 391	2 710	12 998	9 612	1 378	45 213
2 OR MORE WORKERS	8 537	11 416	4 657	18 723	3 353	22 585	20 327	2 453	96 975

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	496 910	19 464	42 494	14 909	20 625	87 467	49 815	24 191	605 314
LABOR FORCE	362 525	12 021	27 413	8 630	12 829	52 387	31 632	15 234	344 871
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	73.0	61.8	64.5	57.9	62.2	59.9	63.5	63.0	57.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	352 859	12 000	24 066	8 602	12 823	51 310	31 580	15 200	343 177
EMPLOYED	337 142	11 231	22 452	7 683	12 214	48 126	29 509	13 756	306 248
UNEMPLOYED	15 717	769	1 614	919	609	3 184	2 071	1 444	36 929
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.5	6.4	6.7	10.7	4.7	6.2	6.6	9.5	10.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	134 385	7 443	15 081	6 279	7 796	35 080	18 183	8 957	260 443
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	259 532	9 973	20 963	7 880	11 041	44 332	26 667	12 604	330 148
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	65.0	48.8	49.1	48.2	51.2	47.4	54.3	52.3	48.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	167 363	4 867	9 969	3 801	5 657	20 916	14 464	6 589	159 131
EMPLOYED	160 182	4 529	9 083	3 379	5 395	19 616	13 454	5 801	143 054
UNEMPLOYED	7 181	338	886	422	262	1 300	1 010	788	16 077
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.3	6.9	8.9	11.1	4.6	6.2	7.0	12.0	10.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	90 790	5 106	10 664	4 079	5 384	23 317	12 194	6 015	170 901
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	39 712	1 515	3 962	887	1 135	5 615	3 481	1 502	39 273
IN LABOR FORCE	26 021	744	1 821	496	578	2 403	2 028	863	19 906
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	57 344	1 983	5 091	1 435	1 925	9 412	5 133	2 406	58 072
IN LABOR FORCE	43 863	1 243	2 901	942	1 378	5 908	3 801	1 639	37 320
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	337 142	11 231	22 452	7 683	12 214	48 126	29 509	13 756	306 248
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	193 217	7 245	12 158	4 708	8 960	37 349	21 374	9 342	212 290
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	84 065	608	4 673	310	352	1 776	557	485	23 036
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	16 476	884	1 347	655	481	2 222	2 422	730	22 977
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	32 564	1 097	2 256	968	850	3 992	2 672	1 531	37 989
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	10 256	1 292	1 835	982	1 489	2 565	2 288	1 562	9 432
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	564	105	183	60	82	222	196	106	524
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	337 142	11 231	22 452	7 683	12 214	48 126	29 509	13 756	306 248
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	89 451	2 202	5 376	1 222	2 642	8 761	6 228	2 602	59 668
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	41 272	1 028	2 125	614	1 167	4 056	2 676	1 391	23 626
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	48 179	1 174	3 251	608	1 455	4 705	3 552	1 211	36 042
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	135 353	2 929	6 794	1 760	3 134	12 406	8 345	3 041	91 670
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	17 630	311	1 160	103	173	1 312	645	240	9 344
SALES OCCUPATIONS	27 075	970	1 658	559	1 146	3 947	3 146	1 273	20 945
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	90 648	1 648	3 976	1 098	1 815	7 147	4 554	1 528	61 381
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	40 129	1 398	3 053	1 263	1 971	6 799	4 306	2 372	57 606
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	1 246	169	157	80	371	255	285	149	3 868
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	9 351	332	508	140	110	1 028	442	222	7 279
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	29 532	897	2 388	1 043	1 490	5 516	3 579	2 001	46 459
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	2 511	947	1 210	808	1 084	1 315	1 303	1 122	1 444
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	35 118	1 633	3 605	820	1 290	7 412	3 826	1 905	31 017
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	34 580	2 122	2 414	1 810	2 093	11 433	5 501	2 714	64 843
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	10 108	648	597	610	856	6 313	2 448	756	27 931
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	13 353	631	828	403	486	2 778	1 352	607	16 091
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	11 119	843	989	797	751	2 342	1 701	1 351	20 821
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	337 142	11 231	22 452	7 683	12 214	48 126	29 509	13 756	306 248
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	2 214	1 059	1 234	996	1 152	1 505	1 571	1 327	970
CONSTRUCTION	20 946	1 325	2 408	451	931	3 264	1 976	1 165	15 919
MANUFACTURING	21 494	1 490	1 584	1 554	2 069	13 648	5 780	2 290	57 535
NONDURABLE GOODS	13 550	756	387	886	1 232	4 049	4 131	1 888	23 946
DURABLE GOODS	7 944	734	1 197	668	837	9 599	1 649	402	33 589
TRANSPORTATION	17 077	490	742	195	426	2 579	849	253	16 530
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	11 735	227	893	99	269	1 366	990	290	8 630
WHOLESALE TRADE	9 082	639	686	431	561	2 060	1 558	522	10 222
RETAIL TRADE	49 400	1 707	3 208	1 065	1 940	7 684	5 238	2 641	42 242
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	19 752	479	835	235	601	1 588	1 158	827	18 246
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	19 845	411	827	148	342	1 185	982	349	11 886
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	11 844	428	769	272	884	1 608	1 148	1 095	14 391
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	77 818	1 847	4 536	1 655	2 553	8 353	6 705	1 898	73 847
HEALTH SERVICES	22 633	504	951	513	1 089	3 641	2 492	477	32 623
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	33 857	963	2 534	854	876	3 130	2 878	1 031	28 216
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	21 328	380	1 051	288	588	1 582	1 335	390	13 008
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	75 935	1 129	4 730	582	486	3 286	1 554	1 099	35 830
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	389 015	13 310	30 132	9 918	13 929	57 322	35 393	16 981	372 906
WORKED IN 1979	382 772	13 151	29 326	9 707	13 806	56 453	34 769	16 786	355 820
50 TO 52 WEEKS	252 275	8 098	19 220	4 716	8 541	36 934	21 451	9 115	213 493
40 TO 49 WEEKS	47 482	1 810	3 146	1 426	1 906	7 086	4 191	2 345	48 051
1 TO 39 WEEKS	83 015	3 243	6 960	3 565	3 359	12 433	9 127	5 326	94 276
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	311 145	10 297	23 563	7 477	10 490	45 828	27 454	13 257	280 008
50 TO 52 WEEKS	230 128	7 006	17 354	4 248	7 347	33 234	18 982	7 962	187 470
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	58 704	2 186	4 603	2 710	1 910	9 277	6 042	3 605	86 934
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	19 112	794	1 845	1 112	745	3 457	2 299	1 536	40 297
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.4	14.1	16.0	15.7	15.3	14.6	15.5	15.8	18.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	166 923	7 055	14 826	5 174	7 248	30 404	17 248	8 375	188 943
NO WORKERS	10 653	719	1 476	736	1 044	3 373	1 608	1 067	35 774
1 WORKER	49 209	2 346	5 218	1 607	2 167	10 508	5 132	2 537	65 337
2 OR MORE WORKERS	107 061	3 990	8 132	2 831	4 037	16 523	10 508	4 771	87 832

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
	THE STATE	ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (CDP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESDA (CDP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (CDP)	CHILLUM (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS	1 461 680	12 483	16 651	281 796	25 223	9 493	11 579	12 503
LESS THAN \$5,000	145 784	1 502	598	59 998	933	114	823	911
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	85 562	823	425	27 093	633	112	711	723
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	91 669	835	646	26 131	899	124	785	1 065
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	198 002	1 936	1 528	45 620	1 929	388	1 512	2 369
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	198 198	2 006	1 948	36 954	2 171	654	1 640	2 018
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	186 429	1 415	1 738	29 606	2 017	1 049	1 588	1 644
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	270 539	1 935	3 141	33 104	3 644	3 018	2 323	1 970
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	184 264	1 311	3 991	16 156	4 952	2 832	1 526	1 298
\$50,000 OR MORE	101 233	720	2 636	7 134	8 045	1 202	671	505
MEDIAN	20 283	17 684	29 403	12 811	36 072	32 373	20 897	17 910
MEAN	23 701	21 602	32 407	16 188	43 532	34 004	23 457	20 756
FAMILIES								
LESS THAN \$5,000	64 073	719	212	28 034	283	92	257	453
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	48 041	426	199	15 799	160	74	311	372
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	57 130	501	228	16 210	293	84	397	572
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	132 320	1 158	837	30 256	633	318	754	1 370
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	147 340	1 170	1 231	27 348	813	552	1 289	1 249
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	150 568	940	1 278	23 445	1 066	919	1 332	1 179
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	235 560	1 431	2 448	27 932	2 337	2 866	2 100	1 623
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	166 954	1 104	3 648	13 936	4 134	2 657	1 426	1 195
\$50,000 OR MORE	92 400	590	2 480	5 983	7 180	1 112	615	447
MEDIAN	23 114	20 244	34 299	15 721	44 696	32 769	24 614	20 883
MEAN	26 532	24 228	36 402	18 540	52 490	34 512	26 944	23 269
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER								
LESS THAN \$2,000	70 218	630	282	22 275	670	95	1 037	570
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	41 116	426	190	16 143	190	15	432	180
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	71 553	767	419	22 245	823	61	628	621
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	78 581	808	692	20 113	1 420	127	834	815
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	45 622	563	497	11 433	797	104	380	567
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	98 672	1 278	1 417	19 947	1 950	266	951	1 501
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	96 658	1 435	1 531	15 505	2 892	481	688	1 152
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	34 040	440	645	4 133	2 157	260	211	244
\$50,000 OR MORE	4 843	60	61	760	541	7	27	37
MEDIAN	8 398	10 031	12 558	5 769	14 599	15 414	6 664	10 252
MEAN	10 726	11 929	14 299	8 246	18 784	16 396	8 810	11 144
PER CAPITA INCOME	8 295	8 581	11 375	5 877	17 594	9 612	8 438	7 967
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	8 363	8 600	11 390	5 931	17 690	9 612	8 839	8 038
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY								
IN 1979								
NO WORKERS	11 881	14 637	26 416	7 517	33 421	18 815	14 179	13 151
1 WORKER	21 734	17 403	31 113	15 208	50 089	28 381	23 002	16 559
2 OR MORE WORKERS	31 765	30 853	40 231	25 509	57 491	37 925	32 000	28 516
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES	1 094 386	8 039	12 561	188 943	16 899	8 674	8 481	8 460
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	609 801	4 276	6 888	104 460	7 159	5 871	3 543	5 047
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	498 757	3 458	5 904	86 161	6 154	5 063	2 895	3 992
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	176 770	2 174	1 736	61 461	1 648	583	1 185	2 336
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	120 781	1 561	1 129	43 867	787	439	556	1 646
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	42 096	666	280	18 559	94	63	187	552
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	134 264	1 265	1 356	32 334	3 203	388	1 916	816
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS								
IS DETERMINED	499 078	6 119	5 734	127 661	10 926	1 416	4 080	5 603
65 YEARS AND OVER	115 171	1 385	1 386	36 183	2 394	136	1 475	807
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 144 680	7 792	12 918	206 946	12 854	11 688	6 132	8 605
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	876 576	5 873	10 639	155 655	10 644	9 738	4 776	6 198
60 YEARS AND OVER	553 795	4 938	6 163	136 001	12 686	1 809	7 249	3 669
65 YEARS AND OVER	374 189	3 673	4 346	96 145	8 312	1 116	5 147	2 442
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES	82 006	972	299	35 751	299	110	335	570
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7.5	12.1	2.4	18.9	1.8	1.3	4.0	6.7
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	63 156	828	253	28 677	181	92	231	421
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	50 954	678	207	23 706	148	80	203	324
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	44 934	710	182	24 469	101	57	151	286
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	39 845	643	175	21 810	75	57	123	232
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	19 854	345	89	11 188	17	18	44	92
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	9 116	87	27	3 420	21	14	71	26
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS								
IS DETERMINED	110 588	1 141	626	43 183	1 056	124	727	922
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	22.2	18.6	10.9	33.8	9.7	8.8	17.8	16.5
65 YEARS AND OVER	31 744	368	128	12 870	194	-	236	117
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9.8	15.4	3.6	22.9	3.1	1.7	6.0	8.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	142 995	2 048	505	67 178	333	260	472	826
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	103 906	1 495	377	49 234	241	236	339	582
60 YEARS AND OVER	63 395	645	256	25 525	315	24	443	240
65 YEARS AND OVER	47 375	507	176	18 591	228	24	375	169
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	6.9	10.9	2.5	17.0	2.2	1.2	3.9	6.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	13.2	18.4	4.7	28.9	4.1	2.3	7.9	11.6
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	16.9	23.7	5.6	34.6	5.4	3.2	10.7	15.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	24.9	32.8	9.9	45.9	8.3	6.1	16.5	26.5

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	COLUMBIA (COP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	OUNDALK (COP)	ESSEX (CDP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (CDP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS	17 962	10 605	25 229	15 124	10 573	10 290	13 134	13 989
LESS THAN \$5,000.	692	2 251	2 174	1 871	1 205	583	1 153	2 709
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	507	1 175	1 421	996	763	340	675	1 447
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	532	1 088	1 704	1 200	841	491	717	1 287
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 419	1 849	3 265	2 220	1 704	1 592	1 788	2 712
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 675	1 459	3 725	2 409	1 648	1 758	1 989	2 051
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 985	1 073	4 311	2 348	1 417	1 498	2 215	1 451
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	4 678	1 107	5 478	2 715	1 902	2 023	2 939	1 549
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	4 376	427	2 513	1 112	749	1 466	1 348	563
\$50,000 OR MORE	2 098	176	638	253	344	539	310	220
MEAN.	29 858	11 901	20 332	17 699	17 538	21 118	20 498	12 505
MEAN.	30 872	14 989	21 162	18 712	19 508	23 713	21 324	15 265
FAMILIES.								
LESS THAN \$5,000.	312	600	791	755	448	249	467	627
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	220	548	821	536	307	215	395	737
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	374	805	1 113	721	402	230	441	780
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	954	1 304	2 621	1 344	1 062	863	1 075	1 897
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 051	1 189	3 111	1 848	1 287	1 140	1 564	1 573
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 337	981	3 817	1 936	1 089	976	1 921	1 184
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	3 929	1 023	5 089	2 414	1 590	1 563	2 660	1 336
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	3 832	402	2 390	1 048	680	1 161	1 257	507
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 895	157	597	237	293	416	274	207
MEAN.	31 839	16 000	21 968	20 480	20 255	23 496	22 550	15 859
MEAN.	33 273	18 514	23 211	21 340	22 423	25 753	23 562	18 329
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER								
LESS THAN \$2,000.	5 499	4 049	5 945	5 312	5 163	4 994	4 071	5 932
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	260	354	524	442	840	249	302	633
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	105	483	269	365	363	150	252	715
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	429	1 133	1 120	897	791	354	531	1 141
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	632	778	964	871	840	608	709	1 053
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	304	262	568	479	544	489	340	573
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 031	587	961	1 062	916	1 424	910	1 021
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 613	365	1 251	1 000	614	1 118	848	645
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	1 029	68	264	189	224	546	158	140
\$50,000 OR MORE	96	19	24	7	31	56	21	11
MEAN.	14 925	5 157	8 372	8 342	7 158	11 870	9 492	6 403
MEAN.	16 599	7 374	10 438	9 718	9 059	13 761	10 653	8 059
PER CAPITA INCOME								
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	10 557	6 201	7 530	7 130	7 502	9 279	7 518	6 264
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	10 567	6 261	7 530	7 175	7 590	9 344	7 570	6 345
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS.	11 849	9 383	10 524	8 776	11 515	10 245	9 998	9 959
1 WORKER.	27 079	18 344	18 622	16 507	18 908	18 795	19 600	14 730
2 OR MORE WORKERS	37 017	23 413	28 963	26 643	26 199	29 410	27 693	23 144
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES.	13 904	7 009	20 350	10 839	7 158	6 813	10 054	9 048
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	9 786	3 020	10 002	5 684	3 528	4 304	5 309	4 366
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	7 989	2 418	8 196	4 256	2 706	3 052	4 163	3 447
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	1 805	1 100	2 588	1 692	1 021	1 172	1 206	1 588
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 565	559	1 560	1 214	715	881	805	993
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	305	230	469	380	248	260	282	355
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	357	1 474	2 634	1 084	1 110	214	1 001	1 606
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.								
65 YEARS AND OVER	5 499	4 049	5 945	5 312	4 501	4 994	4 071	5 932
65 YEARS AND OVER	498	2 083	1 652	1 075	1 242	252	797	2 233
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	52 364	25 516	71 182	39 161	26 850	26 055	36 802	33 321
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	18 238	5 894	17 479	9 917	6 696	7 153	9 776	8 008
60 YEARS AND OVER	13 693	4 434	13 830	7 371	4 696	4 851	7 374	5 915
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 115	6 529	10 967	5 106	4 613	1 246	4 337	6 912
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 393	4 924	6 565	3 115	3 308	845	2 708	5 168
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES.	374	756	913	889	568	343	604	1 055
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2.7	10.8	4.5	8.2	7.9	5.0	6.0	11.7
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	317	548	610	703	454	303	436	763
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	288	388	496	473	370	203	311	649
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	201	344	410	518	335	175	312	491
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	194	281	357	470	314	175	271	434
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	78	170	128	239	171	100	139	204
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	11	67	139	67	82	3	62	132
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	520	1 198	1 114	1 071	872	565	765	1 758
65 YEARS AND OVER	9.5	29.6	18.7	20.2	19.4	11.3	18.8	29.6
65 YEARS AND OVER	97	597	326	299	285	84	277	746
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 778	3 836	3 977	3 808	2 759	1 656	2 765	5 360
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3.4	15.0	5.6	9.7	10.3	6.4	7.5	16.1
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	671	1 230	1 192	1 327	963	568	946	1 738
60 YEARS AND OVER	519	790	904	895	669	367	682	1 212
65 YEARS AND OVER	153	944	897	545	544	133	515	1 249
65 YEARS AND OVER	113	727	550	417	397	91	379	980
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	2.4	8.6	3.9	6.6	6.6	3.8	5.2	10.6
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	4.8	21.1	8.3	13.4	13.5	8.2	10.3	22.5
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	6.4	27.7	11.6	17.8	17.5	10.9	13.4	28.0
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	10.9	40.0	19.4	26.3	26.5	18.2	19.8	40.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (CDP)	MIDDLE RIVER (CDP)	OXON HILL (CDP)	PARKVILLE (CDP)	POTOMAC (CDP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (CDP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (CDP)	SILVER SPRING (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	9 686	9 626	12 752	13 215	11 796	8 538	14 479	10 939	30 509
LESS THAN \$5,000	423	878	572	868	295	353	849	541	1 843
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	388	552	303	740	129	263	416	481	1 454
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	419	638	495	1 019	145	393	592	567	1 825
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 422	1 634	1 713	2 091	289	843	1 254	1 464	4 360
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 373	1 740	1 748	2 278	424	906	1 371	1 595	4 099
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 294	1 619	1 605	2 015	491	1 319	1 775	1 758	3 392
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 337	1 894	2 934	2 647	1 285	2 130	3 074	2 416	5 332
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 527	550	2 424	1 254	2 735	1 647	3 078	1 605	4 889
\$50,000 OR MORE	503	121	958	303	6 003	684	2 070	512	3 315
MEDIAN	22 813	18 341	24 811	19 197	50 412	25 952	27 912	22 031	22 352
MEAN	24 888	18 877	27 356	20 725	58 795	28 144	31 135	24 228	26 579
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	7 449	7 599	9 529	9 738	10 526	7 122	11 190	8 048	19 405
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	162	469	255	354	137	178	332	166	616
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	198	361	167	324	76	142	184	215	579
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	267	424	315	542	77	287	314	355	680
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	816	1 256	929	1 234	222	534	772	819	2 009
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	969	1 454	1 056	1 684	262	622	1 034	1 096	2 210
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 045	1 334	1 234	1 780	316	1 162	1 264	1 460	2 192
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 126	1 694	2 543	2 401	1 073	1 966	2 611	2 032	4 066
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 407	494	2 175	1 143	2 604	1 553	2 762	1 455	3 990
MEDIAN	459	113	855	276	5 759	678	1 917	450	3 063
MEAN	26 073	19 477	27 798	22 019	52 135	28 294	31 291	24 644	28 009
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 904	2 708	4 579	4 302	2 204	1 814	4 764	3 722	14 317
LESS THAN \$2,000	198	201	325	267	215	62	385	181	822
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	49	163	135	171	66	33	224	122	421
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	224	379	275	451	260	185	521	367	1 248
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	409	387	431	759	274	235	562	491	1 803
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	229	291	390	507	105	129	406	279	1 340
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	825	536	1 308	1 065	235	464	922	902	3 316
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	805	654	1 301	855	501	568	1 131	1 051	3 718
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	137	89	386	221	374	131	542	297	1 565
\$50,000 OR MORE	28	8	28	6	174	7	71	32	84
MEDIAN	12 071	9 576	12 867	9 986	13 483	12 676	11 274	11 743	12 112
MEAN	12 884	10 746	13 660	10 998	19 265	13 536	13 749	13 215	13 715
PER CAPITA INCOME	8 988	6 796	9 645	7 868	17 200	9 295	10 373	9 024	11 186
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	9 017	6 796	9 645	7 908	17 200	9 478	10 516	9 032	11 214
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS	12 854	7 925	13 510	12 061	30 875	12 046	14 281	13 003	17 951
1 WORKER	21 038	16 021	20 931	18 978	59 702	24 994	27 442	21 636	26 321
2 OR MORE WORKERS	31 235	24 705	35 178	27 901	64 515	34 004	39 410	31 022	36 754
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	7 449	7 599	9 529	9 738	10 526	7 122	11 190	8 048	19 405
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 804	4 413	6 278	4 460	6 715	3 982	6 772	4 006	8 623
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 115	3 356	5 010	3 656	6 141	3 445	5 634	3 102	6 666
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 047	1 045	1 851	1 393	691	752	1 352	1 081	2 931
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	611	756	1 435	796	490	506	879	559	1 682
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	150	210	444	204	83	75	278	170	528
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	850	616	460	1 486	571	643	744	1 009	3 328
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 904	2 708	4 579	4 302	2 204	1 814	4 764	3 722	14 317
	458	423	371	1 030	320	304	870	720	3 181
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	26 671	26 620	36 150	34 884	40 353	25 333	42 873	29 377	72 392
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	6 693	7 655	11 028	7 887	13 822	7 295	12 660	7 079	14 638
60 YEARS AND OVER	5 274	5 639	8 436	6 056	12 081	5 962	9 697	5 360	10 746
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 501	2 748	2 390	6 168	2 991	2 625	3 884	4 362	13 908
	2 176	1 589	1 408	4 032	1 668	1 673	2 345	2 772	9 674
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	191	566	319	401	168	210	401	214	818
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2.6	7.4	3.3	4.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	2.7	4.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	135	459	255	298	119	124	302	137	588
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	108	332	214	255	90	124	219	95	382
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	90	275	217	185	71	100	169	93	402
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	65	262	184	176	71	81	152	69	317
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	26	110	77	69	17	19	114	39	180
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	15	6	16	22	5	21	50	24	66
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	300	509	571	565	354	158	761	452	1 635
65 YEARS AND OVER	10.3	18.8	12.5	13.1	16.1	8.7	16.0	12.1	11.4
	46	102	62	115	43	13	179	126	290
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	892	2 221	1 620	1 799	893	803	2 097	1 159	4 232
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3.3	8.3	4.5	5.2	2.2	3.2	4.9	3.9	5.8
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	228	802	517	549	261	233	640	321	1 164
60 YEARS AND OVER	169	590	387	423	198	206	370	258	770
65 YEARS AND OVER	136	221	158	240	72	117	347	222	573
	83	128	112	165	48	71	270	173	430
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	2.5	5.7	3.4	3.9	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.1	4.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	4.6	11.3	5.7	7.1	3.1	4.3	7.1	5.5	8.4
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	7.4	16.7	7.6	9.5	3.9	6.1	9.1	7.1	11.1
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	13.3	27.2	12.8	16.6	5.5	10.1	14.0	13.6	17.0

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLAND- SILVER HILL (CDP)	TOWSON (CDP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (CDP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROL- INE	CARROLL
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	13 341	19 981	16 922	29 746	121 044	237 174	10 732	8 141	30 584
LESS THAN \$5,000.	969	1 062	715	4 892	7 576	15 737	914	1 294	2 153
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	843	831	468	3 136	5 214	11 584	630	809	1 681
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	886	1 041	560	2 885	5 832	13 390	623	794	1 815
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 429	2 260	1 660	5 017	14 751	30 990	1 208	1 304	3 817
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	2 383	2 639	2 385	4 729	16 694	34 331	1 281	1 316	4 559
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	2 065	2 362	2 357	3 556	18 022	34 634	1 646	978	4 497
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 320	4 032	4 059	3 654	27 102	49 937	2 235	1 085	7 269
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 122	3 296	3 226	1 400	18 034	30 870	1 633	387	3 440
\$50,000 OR MORE.	324	2 458	1 492	477	7 819	15 701	562	174	1 353
MEDIAN.	18 044	24 524	25 733	13 885	22 676	21 640	22 106	14 452	21 356
MEAN.	19 966	29 166	28 074	16 212	25 291	24 834	23 632	16 757	23 244
FAMILIES.									
LESS THAN \$5,000.	8 386	13 204	13 174	22 080	97 311	180 679	8 867	6 334	25 662
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	470	203	266	1 529	3 698	6 221	461	511	856
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	402	210	256	1 709	3 000	5 970	422	565	1 005
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	473	398	369	2 189	3 989	7 869	414	524	1 223
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 414	1 065	1 088	3 963	10 503	19 503	988	1 056	2 998
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 359	1 560	1 572	4 169	12 978	25 226	1 050	1 163	3 975
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 302	1 593	1 798	3 288	15 127	28 620	1 436	947	4 096
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 776	3 174	3 535	3 447	24 259	44 407	2 020	1 019	6 966
\$50,000 OR MORE.	904	2 871	2 908	1 346	16 617	28 408	1 580	379	3 281
MEDIAN.	20 264	29 400	28 332	16 927	24 771	24 414	23 831	17 105	23 340
MEAN.	22 054	34 366	30 504	18 919	27 196	27 593	25 336	19 154	25 237
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.									
LESS THAN \$2,000.	6 444	10 629	5 474	10 446	40 392	76 377	2 564	2 289	7 917
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	501	2 011	442	1 931	3 001	7 567	366	332	1 281
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	191	609	160	1 270	2 417	3 485	195	324	756
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	339	1 147	448	2 671	6 805	9 167	328	540	1 296
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	842	1 057	650	1 772	6 655	10 616	362	378	1 249
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	611	786	404	621	3 196	6 749	210	273	852
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	1 617	1 568	1 281	1 128	7 231	16 302	369	258	1 158
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	1 887	2 138	1 566	853	7 910	16 819	531	134	982
\$50,000 OR MORE.	444	1 009	484	163	2 854	4 745	167	46	265
MEDIAN.	12 103	9 240	12 310	4 430	8 844	10 163	8 284	4 782	6 338
MEAN.	12 724	12 681	13 421	6 588	11 475	12 008	11 335	6 605	8 823
PER CAPITA INCOME.	8 313	11 647	9 840	6 049	8 402	9 044	7 354	5 946	7 488
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	8 322	11 811	9 855	6 091	8 508	9 131	7 386	6 007	7 637
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	11 399	20 092	18 800	9 050	14 020	13 377	14 046	8 693	12 734
1 WORKER.	15 599	33 930	25 004	17 571	22 239	23 248	19 640	15 381	20 154
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	27 795	38 063	33 939	24 035	31 485	32 280	30 444	23 586	29 423
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	8 386	13 204	13 174	22 080	97 311	180 679	8 867	6 334	25 662
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	5 257	5 024	6 674	10 421	55 961	88 435	5 430	3 321	14 735
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	4 093	4 260	5 460	8 581	45 040	71 536	4 453	2 751	12 010
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	2 726	1 703	1 749	2 592	10 745	22 737	917	823	2 151
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 084	776	1 101	1 391	7 183	13 747	648	537	1 283
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	696	130	246	510	2 459	3 843	240	188	397
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	600	3 096	1 319	4 233	8 835	24 400	1 027	1 166	3 039
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6 444	8 592	5 460	8 624	32 291	72 940	2 556	2 289	6 726
	581	3 079	899	4 172	6 137	16 969	700	1 006	2 164
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	32 002	47 814	48 211	77 852	356 700	642 595	34 214	22 767	92 420
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	8 821	8 896	12 000	19 840	103 806	156 221	11 213	6 354	27 975
60 YEARS AND OVER.	6 346	7 142	9 196	15 282	79 088	120 898	8 598	4 788	21 587
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 955	12 295	6 120	16 503	37 423	98 872	3 995	4 282	11 354
	1 767	8 899	3 656	11 866	24 049	64 852	2 750	3 099	8 051
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	581	250	391	1 994	4 862	7 337	680	638	1 017
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	6.9	1.9	3.0	9.0	5.0	4.1	7.7	10.1	4.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	458	139	323	1 399	3 797	5 352	532	400	702
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	369	124	268	1 051	2 878	4 163	457	344	533
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	359	102	184	641	2 435	3 533	269	207	368
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	313	76	157	554	2 159	3 130	240	168	310
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	164	21	47	310	1 185	1 406	102	80	143
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	31	50	9	248	388	733	77	194	182
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	793	1 231	752	2 584	5 306	11 025	650	880	1 467
65 YEARS AND OVER.	12.3	14.3	13.8	30.0	16.4	15.1	25.4	38.4	21.8
	96	390	92	1 236	1 435	2 916	195	443	634
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	2 605	1 982	2 226	9 512	22 298	33 861	3 527	3 077	4 860
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	8.1	4.1	4.6	12.2	6.3	5.3	10.3	13.5	5.3
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	942	222	704	3 049	8 426	10 099	1 416	921	1 517
60 YEARS AND OVER.	653	196	551	2 098	6 023	7 325	1 121	646	1 108
65 YEARS AND OVER.	279	607	161	2 199	2 984	5 867	397	931	1 229
	160	477	121	1 634	2 090	4 296	325	759	940
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	6.5	2.6	3.0	7.3	4.3	3.6	7.7	8.8	3.2
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	12.0	5.4	7.2	17.6	8.7	7.4	14.2	19.6	8.3
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	16.0	7.2	9.6	24.2	11.7	10.1	18.4	26.0	11.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	23.5	11.1	14.7	36.5	18.6	16.5	27.2	39.0	19.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED

INCOME IN 1979

	CECIL	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
HOUSEHOLDS	19 318	21 369	11 291	37 478	8 811	46 371	39 997	6 149	207 319
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 912	1 624	1 795	3 054	1 461	3 352	1 651	971	9 191
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	1 372	894	1 149	2 029	962	2 410	1 218	520	5 875
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1 456	961	1 100	2 356	865	2 503	1 426	619	7 814
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 813	2 175	2 067	5 252	1 737	6 226	3 870	1 183	19 725
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 182	2 448	1 677	5 273	1 438	6 461	4 253	929	22 200
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 854	3 031	1 366	5 495	1 054	6 561	4 772	573	22 014
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 524	5 406	1 246	7 866	858	10 671	9 869	772	39 537
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 621	3 718	581	4 408	273	5 914	8 713	379	42 362
\$50,000 OR MORE	584	1 112	310	1 745	163	2 273	4 225	203	38 601
MEDIAN	18 319	24 229	13 766	20 619	13 071	21 587	27 612	13 979	28 994
MEAN	20 280	25 253	16 684	22 673	15 570	23 533	29 731	17 507	34 310

FAMILIES	15 802	18 318	8 275	30 251	7 095	38 595	31 535	4 495	152 891
LESS THAN \$5,000	818	793	687	1 176	669	1 851	732	395	3 645
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	879	633	726	1 066	664	1 562	626	323	2 653
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1 138	743	670	1 506	689	1 597	952	440	3 427
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 215	1 798	1 561	3 981	1 538	4 825	2 494	846	10 218
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 766	2 133	1 403	4 521	1 312	5 272	2 872	742	13 441
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 643	2 667	1 219	4 865	989	5 759	3 564	518	15 058
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 271	5 059	1 188	7 317	830	9 977	8 449	688	31 556
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 531	3 454	556	4 220	250	5 600	7 937	351	37 270
\$50,000 OR MORE	541	1 038	265	1 599	154	2 152	3 909	192	35 623
MEDIAN	20 144	25 747	16 699	22 639	14 959	23 565	30 328	16 347	33 711
MEAN	22 075	26 760	19 276	24 964	17 372	25 340	32 283	20 135	38 947

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	5 177	4 639	3 738	12 004	2 072	13 316	11 500	2 682	76 886
LESS THAN \$2,000	1 119	658	377	2 417	349	1 921	606	663	5 228
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	433	419	583	1 001	318	1 014	257	318	2 315
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	841	568	708	1 767	439	1 590	1 130	453	6 098
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	784	618	736	2 095	378	2 369	1 389	386	9 166
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	382	348	448	1 043	161	1 346	838	194	6 285
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	658	724	447	1 798	232	2 151	2 377	388	16 513
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	704	830	341	1 335	156	2 209	3 148	189	19 671
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	219	431	54	462	29	661	1 608	89	10 110
\$50,000 OR MORE	37	43	44	86	10	55	147	2	1 500
MEDIAN	5 691	8 327	5 773	6 092	4 667	7 702	13 004	4 306	12 600
MEAN	8 523	11 069	7 725	8 399	6 785	9 839	14 893	6 703	15 165

PER CAPITA INCOME	6 598	7 460	6 200	7 479	5 212	7 628	10 065	6 502	12 344
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	6 659	7 483	6 288	7 507	5 287	7 646	10 138	6 508	12 401

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS	11 065	11 773	10 008	10 423	7 762	11 245	13 337	11 750	23 261
1 WORKER	17 894	21 133	15 314	20 766	15 384	20 963	27 113	18 477	34 826
2 OR MORE WORKERS	26 980	31 290	23 523	28 730	21 936	29 738	36 215	23 336	42 600

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES	15 802	18 318	8 275	30 251	7 095	38 595	31 535	4 495	152 891
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9 502	12 481	4 167	17 602	4 013	23 473	19 324	2 269	82 399
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	7 905	10 465	3 326	14 215	3 188	19 463	15 902	1 889	68 314
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 592	2 016	1 391	2 714	670	3 994	3 299	615	17 936
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 098	1 473	1 000	1 697	362	2 798	2 404	435	11 188
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	370	414	423	480	112	847	569	116	2 847
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 865	1 581	1 507	3 568	1 119	3 295	2 063	949	16 719

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	5 060	4 399	3 719	9 715	2 072	10 151	11 500	2 164	75 846
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 452	908	1 574	3 015	848	2 385	1 503	782	13 909

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	58 932	71 942	29 857	111 508	25 961	141 910	117 402	16 085	572 955
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	18 715	25 595	7 742	33 746	7 989	44 971	35 949	3 988	152 176
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	14 571	19 697	5 927	25 273	5 956	34 996	27 762	3 056	119 465
60 YEARS AND OVER	7 363	6 054	6 069	14 045	4 074	13 819	9 342	3 443	72 581
65 YEARS AND OVER	4 944	3 929	4 426	9 674	2 866	8 994	5 961	2 483	47 649

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES	1 083	1 135	884	1 496	902	2 403	919	460	4 661
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6.9	6.2	10.7	4.9	12.7	6.2	2.9	10.2	3.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	819	912	633	1 090	566	1 872	692	278	3 550
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	622	785	505	861	428	1 528	574	230	2 685
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	416	371	447	553	229	1 103	422	186	2 251
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	359	323	382	497	161	970	399	147	1 973
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	169	145	194	246	78	498	160	58	945
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	124	198	158	322	177	188	101	148	399

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 791	1 242	1 243	2 351	845	2 126	1 228	714	9 224
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	35.4	28.2	33.4	24.2	40.8	20.9	10.7	33.0	12.2
65 YEARS AND OVER	486	339	656	936	428	645	233	320	1 679

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	5 542	6 401	4 317	7 447	4 097	10 638	4 240	2 129	24 882
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9.4	8.9	14.5	6.7	15.8	7.5	3.6	13.2	4.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 811	2 630	1 418	2 274	1 363	4 028	1 424	554	7 388
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 247	2 035	1 074	1 610	970	2 914	1 066	417	5 213
60 YEARS AND OVER	977	914	1 131	1 810	877	1 357	555	609	3 190
65 YEARS AND OVER	694	653	939	1 468	719	1 001	397	523	2 388

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	6.5	6.2	8.8	4.4	10.4	5.4	2.5	8.2	3.0
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	13.7	12.5	20.9	9.6	22.7	10.5	5.2	19.2	6.0
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	18.6	15.9	27.6	13.4	29.4	14.3	6.9	25.9	7.7
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	29.5	22.7	40.2	21.6	45.6	22.1	12.1	37.9	11.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	225 426	8 804	18 816	6 802	9 995	39 861	22 969	11 687	281 796
LESS THAN \$5,000.	13 046	947	1 803	1 220	1 180	5 214	3 121	1 678	59 998
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	8 823	780	1 200	831	869	3 207	1 993	1 283	27 093
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	11 428	684	1 483	715	800	3 023	1 893	1 073	26 131
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	30 761	1 329	2 829	1 330	1 664	6 319	3 848	2 167	45 620
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	32 190	1 277	2 779	998	1 573	6 294	3 659	1 703	36 954
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	30 809	1 263	2 596	672	1 042	5 224	2 735	1 429	29 606
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	47 885	1 393	3 673	613	1 411	6 542	3 553	1 334	33 104
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	35 756	688	1 795	315	830	2 923	1 457	611	16 156
\$50,000 OR MORE.	14 728	443	658	108	626	1 115	710	409	7 134
MEDIAN.	22 395	17 392	18 743	11 975	16 539	16 636	15 818	14 149	12 811
MEAN.	25 166	20 690	20 666	14 784	20 961	18 974	18 563	17 330	16 188
FAMILIES.									
LESS THAN \$5,000.	166 923	7 055	14 826	5 174	7 248	30 404	17 248	8 375	188 943
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	6 255	388	855	436	400	1 897	1 171	595	28 034
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	4 659	477	698	560	436	1 816	1 130	663	15 799
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	6 789	562	1 136	523	506	2 043	1 251	740	16 210
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	18 515	1 087	2 183	1 143	1 085	4 933	2 932	1 699	30 256
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	21 685	1 097	2 270	909	1 263	5 198	3 094	1 453	27 348
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	23 168	1 156	2 201	633	898	4 677	2 434	1 160	23 445
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	40 292	1 253	3 216	593	1 333	6 067	3 242	1 179	27 932
\$50,000 OR MORE.	32 229	643	1 675	282	773	2 743	1 367	526	13 936
MEDIAN.	13 331	392	592	95	554	1 030	627	360	5 983
MEAN.	25 525	19 600	20 573	14 602	19 733	19 346	18 446	16 620	15 721
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.									
LESS THAN \$2,000.	96 486	2 253	7 048	2 482	3 463	12 064	8 643	4 311	132 554
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	14 239	289	1 153	657	310	1 347	1 776	356	22 275
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	5 362	212	621	448	288	1 240	1 082	615	16 143
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	8 244	384	824	488	656	2 131	1 462	718	22 245
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	11 709	406	1 623	368	727	2 254	1 450	978	20 113
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	7 715	175	520	155	368	1 187	763	360	11 433
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	21 279	343	989	184	570	1 873	1 078	675	19 947
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	20 968	259	892	126	370	1 584	714	428	15 505
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	6 498	149	405	51	112	385	253	151	4 133
\$50,000 OR MORE.	472	36	21	5	62	63	65	30	760
MEDIAN.	10 206	6 679	6 616	3 386	6 872	6 586	5 002	6 253	5 769
MEAN.	11 252	9 960	8 893	5 474	9 369	8 797	7 435	8 473	8 246
PER CAPITA INCOME.	8 616	7 160	6 601	5 284	8 217	6 784	6 666	6 572	5 877
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	8 641	7 228	6 607	5 290	8 274	6 994	6 768	6 588	5 931
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	13 039	11 729	11 936	8 832	21 176	10 449	10 262	12 927	7 517
1 WORKER.	20 459	19 545	18 321	13 211	23 466	18 020	16 851	16 925	15 208
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	32 530	26 423	27 079	21 236	25 850	25 985	24 905	22 904	25 509
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	166 923	7 055	14 826	5 174	7 248	30 404	17 248	8 375	188 943
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	103 537	3 721	9 378	2 658	3 274	15 719	9 318	4 203	104 460
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	83 851	2 988	7 666	2 170	2 726	13 104	7 614	3 437	86 161
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	30 227	711	1 578	878	863	3 193	2 557	1 110	61 461
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	22 505	452	1 133	537	511	1 946	1 790	796	43 867
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	7 252	126	368	159	183	644	657	333	18 559
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	12 341	1 180	1 464	1 135	1 718	4 570	2 597	1 559	32 334
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	84 948	2 200	5 547	1 897	3 429	11 595	7 451	4 298	127 661
65 YEARS AND OVER.	9 585	778	1 167	931	1 259	4 238	2 283	1 223	36 183
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	648 472	25 115	58 053	18 493	25 256	107 958	61 979	30 672	769 283
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	190 661	6 919	19 489	4 928	5 780	29 356	16 616	7 705	206 946
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	145 038	5 207	14 557	3 661	4 438	22 753	12 483	5 840	155 655
60 YEARS AND OVER.	54 918	4 194	5 837	4 004	6 009	17 579	10 128	5 906	136 001
65 YEARS AND OVER.	34 652	2 944	3 947	2 933	4 317	12 434	7 081	4 143	96 145
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	8 138	524	1 229	568	514	2 440	1 555	816	35 751
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	4.9	7.4	8.3	11.0	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.7	18.9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	6 471	365	906	376	350	1 659	1 156	602	28 677
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	5 067	322	775	297	280	1 419	983	461	23 706
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	4 231	147	470	213	212	792	699	270	24 469
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	3 807	120	395	163	177	707	647	247	21 810
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	1 824	47	152	68	107	341	283	125	11 188
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	650	140	223	121	105	378	286	156	3 420
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	14 408	594	1 395	777	828	3 199	2 312	1 216	43 183
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	17.0	27.0	25.1	41.0	24.1	27.6	31.0	28.3	33.8
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 187	259	445	490	353	1 305	767	487	12 870
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	43 562	2 388	6 300	2 908	2 584	11 687	7 764	4 035	176 476
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	6.7	9.5	10.9	15.7	10.2	10.8	12.5	13.2	22.9
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	14 807	766	2 453	949	780	3 854	2 594	1 296	67 178
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	10 652	589	1 772	670	536	2 807	1 880	899	49 234
60 YEARS AND OVER.	4 478	561	1 146	865	707	2 505	1 613	968	25 525
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 296	489	869	722	555	1 961	1 300	766	18 591
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	4.8	5.9	6.8	9.1	6.5	7.2	8.0	7.2	17.0
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	9.2	13.8	16.2	23.9	15.7	14.8	17.7	18.9	28.9
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	12.0	20.2	21.6	32.3	20.7	20.1	22.5	25.5	34.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	19.3	32.2	31.7	46.4	30.7	30.7	34.0	39.4	45.9

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			THE STATE	ANNAPOLIS CITY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	3 166 142	957 418	9 075	67 949	63 196	20 021	11 250	59	372	413
FEMALE	1 622 917	503 887	4 471	35 662	32 428	10 595	6 243	6	202	223
UNDER 5 YEARS.	186 304	76 648	606	6 069	5 366	969	919	7	33	37
5 TO 14 YEARS.	452 539	179 583	1 667	12 927	11 674	1 984	2 281	18	109	58
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 041 435	616 278	6 250	45 277	42 266	13 363	6 788	25	195	246
60 TO 64 YEARS.	151 667	27 853	207	1 269	1 238	909	347	9	-	38
65 YEARS AND OVER.	334 197	57 056	345	2 407	2 652	2 796	915	-	35	34
FAMILIES	849 133	223 933	2 193	15 453	13 913	5 194	2 726	22	90	94
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	418 506	140 505	1 445	11 060	9 085	2 222	1 577	-	65	27
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	729 132	127 434	1 589	13 670	10 842	4 194	1 203	22	65	62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	1 952 261	495 163	4 859	38 704	32 628	13 419	5 582	28	191	225
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	295 746	109 377	977	4 067	5 298	1 227	1 512	-	22	53
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	291 798	105 546	940	2 811	3 680	1 554	1 467	16	18	25
4 YEARS.	647 086	153 426	1 558	7 871	9 312	3 656	1 801	12	57	55
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	285 797	70 743	809	5 757	6 109	2 254	506	-	39	42
4 OR MORE YEARS.	431 834	56 071	575	18 198	8 229	4 728	296	-	55	50
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 470 163	678 805	6 571	47 747	44 810	16 835	7 809	34	230	300
LABOR FORCE.	1 615 107	447 726	4 413	33 212	31 091	11 380	4 878	28	137	151
EMPLOYED	1 510 866	394 194	3 815	30 970	27 344	10 831	4 309	28	131	133
UNEMPLOYED	70 810	45 719	417	1 336	1 833	404	524	-	-	7
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 284 307	366 648	3 251	25 418	23 640	9 110	4 497	6	129	154
LABOR FORCE.	674 798	225 832	1 781	14 822	13 957	5 173	2 665	6	72	53
EMPLOYED	639 293	203 610	1 598	14 039	12 790	4 946	2 388	6	72	53
UNEMPLOYED	31 788	21 253	164	698	968	208	264	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	849 133	223 933	2 193	15 453	13 913	5 194	2 726	22	90	94
LESS THAN \$5,000	31 130	31 466	260	788	986	229	474	-	16	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	69 214	34 057	313	1 049	1 534	323	598	-	6	12
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	94 946	34 803	269	1 719	1 895	588	540	-	30	6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	114 411	30 174	333	1 906	1 998	714	438	7	11	21
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	121 918	26 008	319	1 950	1 571	748	192	-	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	193 779	37 160	382	3 571	2 742	1 159	247	6	19	22
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	141 018	22 873	206	2 535	1 820	891	196	9	8	7
\$50,000 OR MORE.	82 717	7 392	111	1 935	1 367	542	41	-	-	14
MEDIAN DOL.	24 688	16 830	18 789	25 824	21 783	24 967	12 861	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	28 337	19 579	20 700	30 094	26 381	28 998	15 289	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	3 097 376	929 993	8 720	66 790	61 118	19 659	11 183	53	366	406
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	195 487	198 493	1 805	5 900	7 792	1 488	3 234	18	57	44
	ASPEN HILL (CDP)					BALTIMORE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	40 562	4 073	162	2 250	1 469	346 692	430 934	2 170	4 898	7 804
FEMALE	21 278	2 202	101	1 142	756	183 699	231 406	1 008	2 689	3 698
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 777	296	22	201	68	17 662	33 877	132	380	560
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 894	902	25	407	313	35 762	77 406	413	648	1 478
15 TO 59 YEARS.	27 012	2 689	115	1 469	1 034	203 346	269 633	1 465	3 439	5 030
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 666	103	-	44	12	23 610	16 499	47	87	214
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 213	83	-	129	42	66 312	33 519	113	344	522
FAMILIES	10 877	1 034	30	547	328	88 795	98 228	537	898	1 761
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	5 434	764	18	401	233	33 721	56 950	313	565	1 015
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	9 258	644	5	478	237	68 909	46 341	303	668	1 089
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	24 880	2 155	79	1 248	764	236 341	224 401	1 200	2 787	3 976
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 079	117	5	151	122	68 062	64 919	411	532	1 053
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 702	235	-	41	69	46 171	59 405	243	336	734
4 YEARS.	7 573	713	32	191	172	61 966	61 208	285	656	1 025
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 295	470	6	184	149	23 046	24 634	172	328	538
4 OR MORE YEARS.	9 231	620	36	681	252	37 096	14 235	89	935	626
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	32 028	2 762	106	1 627	1 054	288 770	309 663	1 555	3 796	5 631
LABOR FORCE.	22 141	2 127	60	1 119	766	160 130	180 588	969	2 239	3 303
EMPLOYED	21 089	1 982	60	1 088	706	149 001	153 703	761	2 024	2 759
UNEMPLOYED	640	100	-	25	32	10 111	26 277	188	182	463
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	17 046	1 621	79	816	557	155 189	171 372	732	2 133	2 727
LABOR FORCE.	9 983	1 174	33	486	370	66 853	90 477	348	1 165	1 291
EMPLOYED	9 572	1 102	33	461	342	62 791	78 603	272	1 085	1 086
UNEMPLOYED	327	72	-	25	28	4 024	11 801	71	80	189
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	10 877	1 034	30	547	328	88 795	98 228	537	898	1 761
LESS THAN \$5,000	124	61	12	15	7	6 588	21 081	129	105	333
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	340	40	7	35	33	12 580	19 112	100	128	327
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	687	128	-	22	5	13 905	16 036	84	138	327
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	983	178	-	58	60	14 621	12 424	71	184	233
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 095	113	6	45	57	12 761	10 377	86	162	167
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 051	170	5	201	85	15 695	12 022	48	121	255
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 321	196	-	115	44	8 113	5 748	13	43	96
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 276	148	-	56	37	4 532	1 428	6	17	23
MEDIAN DOL.	35 561	24 808	...	29 720	25 167	18 830	12 510	11 863	17 010	13 504
MEAN DOL.	37 453	29 873	...	30 430	29 599	21 932	15 532	13 851	17 768	16 132
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	40 398	4 035	162	2 241	1 469	337 594	422 945	2 086	4 663	7 488
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	1 191	314	69	120	122	42 845	131 033	758	1 189	2 317

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
BETHESDA (COP)						BOWIE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	58 196	1 387	29	2 498	3 195	31 754	1 353	57	366	676
FEMALE	30 961	804	...	1 226	1 817	15 859	686	31	210	303
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 003	77	...	126	178	1 864	91	-	5	43
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 504	285	...	485	418	6 380	303	19	90	180
15 TO 59 YEARS.	36 972	926	...	1 699	2 275	21 818	873	38	254	434
60 TO 64 YEARS.	4 245	45	...	74	156	652	37	-	4	8
65 YEARS AND OVER.	8 472	54	...	114	168	1 040	49	-	13	11
FAMILIES	15 862	263	4	626	698	8 214	339	19	72	121
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 282	200	-	389	433	5 427	217	12	52	80
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	13 860	213	4	586	542	7 455	281	19	67	121
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	41 268	809	...	1 619	1 934	17 280	693	31	195	308
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 268	75	...	90	239	470	64	-	9	12
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 469	97	...	66	115	1 087	92	-	5	32
4 YEARS.	6 860	131	...	161	435	5 808	234	11	90	116
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	7 798	99	...	177	221	3 707	163	13	37	75
4 OR MORE YEARS.	23 873	407	...	1 125	924	6 208	140	7	54	73
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	48 652	1 007	...	1 851	2 532	22 590	920	38	244	432
LABOR FORCE.	31 038	741	...	1 288	1 711	16 418	658	20	200	278
EMPLOYED	29 600	667	...	1 251	1 651	15 495	607	20	170	271
UNEMPLOYED	772	30	...	25	29	528	39	-	16	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	26 352	586	...	937	1 511	11 391	491	12	134	213
LABOR FORCE.	13 654	356	...	505	875	6 752	313	7	94	102
EMPLOYED	13 134	321	...	484	852	6 501	295	7	79	102
UNEMPLOYED	399	25	...	16	23	228	18	-	8	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	15 862	263	4	626	698	8 214	339	19	72	121
LESS THAN \$5,000	251	10	-	11	52	77	11	-	4	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	417	13	-	16	21	148	10	-	-	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	554	31	-	38	45	284	22	6	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	727	18	-	48	53	530	16	-	6	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	980	36	-	37	70	868	44	-	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 137	50	-	132	112	2 667	140	6	37	66
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 948	37	-	141	167	2 593	59	-	5	25
\$50,000 OR MORE.	6 848	68	4	203	178	1 047	37	7	14	11
MEAN	45 206	27 098	...	37 426	34 496	33 020	28 125	...	...	31 503
MEAN	53 359	34 870	...	40 887	41 942	34 621	30 881	...	...	34 267
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	57 249	1 318	...	2 486	3 140	31 676	1 338	57	366	672
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 722	61	...	89	241	449	100	-	9	9
CATONSVILLE (COP)						CHILLUM (COP)				
TOTAL PERSONS.	30 041	2 912	22	156	173	13 330	18 067	104	764	1 241
FEMALE	16 102	1 556	...	71	74	7 186	9 684	55	389	682
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 249	120	...	5	8	437	1 857	13	63	99
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 048	388	...	13	31	1 167	3 339	9	167	211
15 TO 59 YEARS.	17 723	1 930	...	134	128	8 327	12 288	82	497	827
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 138	120	...	-	6	987	218	-	16	59
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 883	354	...	4	-	2 412	365	-	21	45
FAMILIES	7 802	627	...	34	28	3 379	4 717	22	195	319
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 037	289	...	25	19	1 192	3 332	11	128	202
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 545	362	...	25	28	2 645	2 685	6	146	212
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	20 397	1 683	...	60	39	9 182	9 388	67	391	670
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 104	402	...	-	-	1 332	637	-	66	157
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 007	257	...	-	11	1 350	1 319	24	48	74
4 YEARS.	6 641	584	...	6	16	3 271	3 565	18	81	215
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 397	216	...	-	-	1 428	1 920	12	57	90
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 248	224	...	54	12	1 801	1 947	13	139	134
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	25 399	2 347	...	138	134	11 562	12 563	82	502	907
LABOR FORCE.	14 478	1 359	...	76	94	7 139	10 072	82	321	659
EMPLOYED	13 974	1 238	...	69	87	6 871	9 447	76	308	576
UNEMPLOYED	454	121	...	-	-	239	593	6	13	74
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 876	1 308	...	60	60	6 311	6 945	49	264	548
LABOR FORCE.	6 276	694	...	16	33	3 373	5 392	49	144	371
EMPLOYED	6 017	649	...	16	26	3 234	5 138	43	139	316
UNEMPLOYED	245	45	...	-	-	124	245	6	5	46
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 802	627	...	34	28	3 379	4 717	22	195	319
LESS THAN \$5,000	201	50	...	6	-	128	282	-	36	35
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	594	114	...	-	7	333	517	-	29	65
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	684	70	...	-	-	441	856	5	34	54
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 149	131	...	9	5	459	745	-	45	46
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 251	57	...	14	-	471	676	-	20	32
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 984	116	...	-	-	719	856	11	17	61
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 365	61	...	-	10	588	588	6	4	26
\$50,000 OR MORE.	574	28	...	5	6	240	197	-	10	-
MEAN	25 093	17 988	...	...	...	23 497	19 721	...	14 830	15 724
MEAN	27 425	20 806	...	...	...	25 842	21 980	...	16 247	17 733
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	27 520	2 379	...	92	105	12 908	17 924	104	761	1 241
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 447	326	...	13	22	832	1 452	12	202	308

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	COLUMBIA (CDP)						CUMBERLAND CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	40 659	10 056	58	1 573	862	24 924	902	10	71	113		
FEMALE	20 870	5 187	27	812	528	13 734	466	...	25	61		
UNOER 5 YEARS.	3 540	749	-	256	103	1 375	89	...	-	10		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	8 193	2 284	9	347	207	3 008	167	...	31	42		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	27 091	6 736	40	926	543	13 814	539	...	40	55		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	629	74	5	-	9	1 566	56	...	-	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 206	213	4	44	-	5 161	51	...	-	6		
FAMILIES	10 761	2 754	27	321	184	6 754	226	-	21	30		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS.	7 263	2 056	17	278	136	2 715	126	-	21	24		
MARRIEO-COUPLE FAMILIES.	9 379	1 928	17	303	145	5 559	145	-	21	24		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	23 967	5 279	44	868	434	16 659	504	...	40	48		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	528	231	16	36	30	4 380	85	...	-	-		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	822	305	6	30	21	2 924	161	...	-	-		
4 YEARS.	4 376	1 142	6	85	68	6 332	241	...	7	22		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 983	1 019	10	136	100	1 603	11	...	-	13		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	13 258	2 582	6	581	215	1 420	6	...	33	13		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	28 208	6 694	49	962	533	20 086	621	...	40	55		
LABOR FORCE.	22 104	5 273	45	713	406	10 077	344	...	33	35		
EMPLOYED	21 371	4 956	45	699	396	9 201	295	...	33	35		
UNEMPLOYED	518	259	-	14	10	845	49	...	-	-		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 743	3 550	21	527	346	11 395	325	...	19	18		
LABOR FORCE.	9 942	2 642	17	336	234	4 294	135	...	12	5		
EMPLOYED	9 606	2 477	17	327	228	3 934	108	...	12	5		
UNEMPLOYED	314	165	-	9	6	360	27	...	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	10 761	2 754	27	321	184	6 754	226	-	21	30		
LESS THAN \$5,000	166	113	4	29	-	558	42	-	-	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	408	173	-	13	38	1 310	43	-	-	-		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	611	331	-	12	10	1 256	48	-	-	-		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	794	237	5	15	-	1 165	24	-	-	-		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 106	184	-	42	22	946	35	-	-	9		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 173	652	6	72	60	981	34	-	-	8		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 105	626	12	89	20	396	-	-	6	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 398	438	-	49	34	142	-	-	15	13		
MEDIANDOL.	32 127	30 587	...	32 064	30 344	16 022	12 414	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	33 703	31 795	...	31 756	32 986	18 217	14 653	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	40 527	10 038	58	1 569	857	24 554	867	...	64	113		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	985	604	4	185	58	3 551	274	...	-	-		
	OUNDALK (COP)						ESSEX (COP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	66 864	3 953	143	289	324	37 825	1 256	161	350	198		
FEMALE	33 984	2 088	97	158	165	19 400	639	93	195	99		
UNOER 5 YEARS.	3 383	262	6	15	12	2 352	168	18	31	7		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	9 035	552	32	47	58	5 181	163	30	31	26		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	44 093	2 530	100	227	179	24 949	874	100	264	165		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	4 242	160	-	-	24	1 978	12	7	-	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6 111	449	5	-	51	3 365	39	6	24	-		
FAMILIES	19 133	1 123	28	59	101	10 429	296	32	77	32		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS.	8 692	523	20	48	43	5 215	176	18	44	13		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	16 328	677	28	53	70	8 413	186	14	70	23		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	41 698	2 460	83	155	234	22 395	573	67	214	85		
ELEMENTARY (D TO 8 YEARS).	10 208	726	25	11	79	5 538	92	12	39	6		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	10 091	608	22	23	65	5 478	133	7	26	25		
4 YEARS.DOL.	16 204	839	21	72	63	8 418	170	34	62	34		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 500	235	6	7	20	2 072	140	14	23	12		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 695	52	9	42	7	889	38	-	64	8		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND DVER.	53 110	3 073	97	211	254	29 688	912	113	282	160		
LABOR FDRCE.	33 525	1 826	58	165	142	19 904	729	81	160	112		
EMPLOYED	30 940	1 640	50	157	131	18 363	611	81	148	112		
UNEMPLOYED	2 559	186	8	8	11	1 424	104	-	12	-		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND DVER.	27 280	1 658	63	107	124	15 381	441	63	156	83		
LABOR FORCE.	13 463	862	24	76	62	8 160	319	38	64	64		
EMPLOYED	12 490	788	16	76	56	7 546	267	38	64	64		
UNEMPLOYED	973	74	8	-	6	595	52	-	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	19 133	1 123	28	59	101	10 429	296	32	77	32		
LESS THAN \$5,000	637	154	-	-	11	697	46	5	7	10		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 725	203	-	6	15	1 197	42	6	12	9		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 422	193	-	6	7	1 288	44	-	7	-		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 958	133	14	6	19	1 774	59	7	8	-		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 618	180	6	6	17	1 866	37	7	26	-		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 894	157	8	30	24	2 329	61	7	17	13		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	310	80	-	-	8	1 043	5	-	-	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	569	23	-	5	-	235	2	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	22 194	15 411	...	...	...	20 592	17 222	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	23 525	17 756	...	...	...	21 493	16 949	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	66 759	3 947	143	289	324	37 397	1 249	161	332	198		
INCOME IN 1979 BELDW POVERTY LEVEL	3 385	562	24	-	11	3 333	359	35	72	48		

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	FREDERICK CITY					GAITHERSBURG CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS	23 817	3 858	69	262	299	23 284	1 776	102	1 136	796
FEMALE	13 121	2 057	38	163	125	12 043	944	69	538	430
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 568	339	10	64	65	2 053	176	11	77	141
5 TO 14 YEARS	2 667	808	5	54	66	3 292	352	7	259	117
15 TO 59 YEARS	14 861	2 357	54	139	168	16 557	1 145	84	780	513
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 192	118	-	-	-	348	36	-	17	15
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 529	236	-	5	-	1 034	67	-	3	10
FAMILIES	6 143	941	16	45	71	5 955	485	27	318	170
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 664	633	16	35	71	3 493	373	27	245	119
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	5 214	520	13	40	71	4 690	300	13	289	157
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	14 995	1 859	54	108	128	13 128	912	41	648	352
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 953	483	-	5	-	917	109	-	11	25
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 809	475	-	10	19	1 313	145	6	57	48
4 YEARS	4 241	644	45	19	58	4 054	301	29	154	118
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 030	164	9	19	32	2 659	168	6	132	70
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 962	93	-	55	19	4 185	189	-	294	91
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 205	2 613	54	144	162	17 641	1 221	84	795	535
LABOR FORCE	12 524	1 806	48	98	129	14 002	964	70	651	405
EMPLOYED	11 855	1 585	48	86	101	13 604	924	65	611	376
UNEMPLOYED	453	189	-	12	15	242	37	5	33	12
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 826	1 427	33	104	58	9 257	664	64	390	292
LABOR FORCE	5 858	939	27	58	40	6 327	470	50	274	179
EMPLOYED	5 596	824	27	46	32	6 167	443	45	244	167
UNEMPLOYED	232	104	-	12	8	135	27	5	23	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 143	941	16	45	71	5 955	485	27	318	170
LESS THAN \$5,000	221	223	-	4	-	153	52	8	36	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	507	186	3	-	13	338	76	-	31	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	926	117	-	19	-	746	41	-	68	37
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 176	104	7	-	13	1 032	69	13	26	38
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	997	76	-	16	12	900	63	-	6	40
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 410	168	6	6	24	1 372	116	6	56	33
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	628	52	-	-	-	1 031	43	-	87	22
\$50,000 OR MORE	278	15	-	-	9	383	25	-	8	-
MEAN	20 911	12 295	...	...	...	23 815	20 304	...	19 750	20 926
MEAN	23 525	15 707	...	...	...	26 278	21 389	...	23 821	22 061
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	22 649	3 797	69	262	299	22 952	1 746	95	1 136	796
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 572	1 108	-	17	92	1 098	347	21	184	54
	GLEN BURNIE (COP)					HAGERSTOWN CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS	33 223	3 400	160	426	371	31 746	2 123	44	137	264
FEMALE	16 889	1 679	76	256	191	17 131	1 095	26	86	157
UNDER 5 YEARS	2 117	249	33	27	44	1 851	235	4	30	41
5 TO 14 YEARS	4 770	526	31	75	46	4 070	349	9	15	73
15 TO 59 YEARS	22 287	2 168	82	269	234	18 835	1 272	31	79	140
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 462	159	14	-	16	1 731	39	-	-	10
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 587	298	-	55	31	5 259	228	-	13	-
FAMILIES	9 076	829	31	106	94	8 528	476	-	31	49
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 502	454	11	51	40	3 698	342	-	31	38
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	7 886	558	31	75	69	6 809	267	-	17	36
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	19 552	1 854	83	282	216	20 240	1 048	17	58	98
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	3 639	440	14	86	47	5 006	283	-	13	38
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 380	364	21	23	15	4 486	281	11	-	13
4 YEARS	7 820	709	30	67	74	7 206	342	-	24	20
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 074	199	13	40	44	1 928	102	6	16	27
4 OR MORE YEARS	1 639	142	5	66	36	1 614	40	-	5	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	25 637	2 537	96	324	272	25 320	1 479	31	86	150
LABOR FORCE	17 282	1 652	75	230	186	14 712	951	31	47	80
EMPLOYED	16 314	1 514	62	213	167	13 536	784	25	47	59
UNEMPLOYED	812	133	13	6	10	1 119	162	6	-	21
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	13 159	1 250	38	205	145	13 951	792	17	55	100
LABOR FORCE	6 975	736	17	127	76	6 357	462	17	23	37
EMPLOYED	6 560	708	17	121	76	5 837	409	11	23	27
UNEMPLOYED	391	28	-	6	-	520	53	6	-	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 076	829	31	106	94	8 528	476	-	31	49
LESS THAN \$5,000	333	134	-	-	6	703	110	-	7	20
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	733	82	-	21	15	1 399	113	-	5	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	930	131	-	14	12	1 782	102	-	7	14
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 434	97	7	20	39	1 518	55	-	-	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 787	116	8	10	5	1 139	41	-	4	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 456	165	5	28	10	1 295	33	-	8	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 153	86	11	7	7	499	8	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	250	18	-	6	-	193	14	-	-	4
MEAN	22 875	17 163	...	19 545	...	16 179	10 487	-	...	...
MEAN	23 919	19 325	...	24 772	...	18 631	13 433	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	32 894	3 268	160	426	371	31 001	2 057	44	137	264
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 089	628	18	30	27	4 562	703	-	34	110

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			LOCHEARN (COP)	MILOLE RIVER (COP)						
TOTAL PERSONS.	13 554	13 209	15	119	154	25 423	935	75	269	207
FEMALE	7 000	6 867	...	63	98	12 852	492	32	141	91
UNDER 5 YEARS.	506	931	...	6	24	1 901	115	-	23	13
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 366	2 607	...	10	33	4 003	233	50	78	40
15 TO 59 YEARS.	8 512	9 235	...	103	97	16 840	532	25	154	154
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 129	188	...	-	-	1 141	18	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 041	248	...	-	-	1 538	37	-	14	-
FAMILIES	4 014	3 397	...	24	39	7 276	238	...	54	62
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 328	2 311	...	12	21	3 963	157	...	54	55
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 516	2 563	...	24	34	6 035	159	...	54	48
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	9 625	7 321	...	60	78	14 415	454	18	145	87
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 206	502	...	-	-	3 016	61	5	14	5
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 453	883	...	-	9	3 814	130	13	28	33
4 YEARS.	3 435	2 479	...	35	12	5 891	155	-	59	13
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 382	1 839	...	12	16	1 136	62	-	14	22
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 149	1 618	...	13	41	558	46	-	30	14
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 526	9 337	...	94	97	19 069	579	25	161	154
LABOR FORCE.	7 472	7 677	...	76	94	13 484	419	25	99	120
EMPLOYED	7 175	7 207	...	76	87	12 309	359	25	90	98
UNEMPLOYED	290	435	...	-	7	1 137	54	-	9	12
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	6 136	5 017	...	52	64	9 817	313	19	107	71
LABOR FORCE.	3 284	3 928	...	41	61	5 556	205	19	45	54
EMPLOYED	3 125	3 716	...	41	54	5 153	185	19	45	48
UNEMPLOYED	159	204	...	-	7	403	20	-	-	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	4 014	3 397	...	24	39	7 276	238	...	54	62
LESS THAN \$5,000	66	96	...	-	-	431	31	...	7	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	282	183	...	-	-	744	23	...	11	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	422	394	...	-	5	1 202	54	...	-	22
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	538	423	...	-	10	1 373	57	...	14	17
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	599	446	...	-	11	1 294	26	...	-	8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 048	1 060	...	12	5	1 648	30	...	16	15
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	719	682	...	6	-	476	12	...	6	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	340	113	...	6	8	108	5	...	-	-
MEAN	25 845	26 196	...	...	...	19 613	16 447	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	13 402	13 124	...	119	154	25 294	928	75	269	200
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	391	501	...	-	7	2 079	110	-	21	33
OXON HILL (COP)										
TOTAL PERSONS.	17 055	17 385	77	1 581	774	32 506	2 117	129	388	265
FEMALE	8 618	9 053	40	887	404	17 151	1 183	60	210	154
UNDER 5 YEARS.	901	1 573	6	128	62	1 528	260	-	45	23
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 119	3 783	22	324	171	3 765	432	32	98	26
15 TO 59 YEARS.	12 052	11 698	49	1 053	532	20 885	1 398	85	211	178
60 TO 64 YEARS.	871	105	-	6	-	2 118	13	6	6	7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 112	226	-	70	9	4 210	14	6	28	31
FAMILIES	4 666	4 393	15	410	177	9 078	524	40	90	81
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 281	3 348	9	296	114	3 769	426	28	54	30
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 811	3 028	6	358	145	7 695	202	23	83	54
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	10 295	8 998	41	905	377	21 418	950	52	211	146
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	902	373	7	62	10	3 459	26	13	32	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 381	1 051	-	50	27	3 871	180	11	19	11
4 YEARS.	4 153	3 698	28	193	144	8 567	368	-	44	47
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 744	2 231	6	239	85	2 924	211	17	20	39
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 115	1 645	-	361	111	2 597	165	11	96	31
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 730	11 576	49	1 096	502	26 640	1 419	97	239	216
LABOR FORCE.	9 932	9 908	35	833	400	17 340	1 229	66	174	143
EMPLOYED	9 195	9 275	28	742	381	16 593	1 164	61	174	143
UNEMPLOYED	292	474	-	13	6	739	65	5	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 068	6 246	28	597	267	14 387	825	47	115	124
LABOR FORCE.	4 348	5 109	22	415	193	7 677	686	16	68	81
EMPLOYED	4 129	4 899	15	415	193	7 351	648	11	68	81
UNEMPLOYED	129	179	-	-	-	326	38	5	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	4 666	4 393	15	410	177	9 078	524	40	90	81
LESS THAN \$5,000	66	168	-	9	6	212	121	5	10	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	224	243	-	15	26	757	102	7	-	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	382	530	-	11	-	1 142	92	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	515	467	-	74	24	1 576	100	-	8	38
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	640	541	-	48	29	1 705	55	5	15	5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 245	1 136	15	141	54	2 290	36	18	57	19
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 141	954	-	64	24	1 127	11	5	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	453	354	-	48	14	269	7	-	-	12
MEAN	28 292	27 186	...	28 590	25 461	22 429	11 523	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	31 222	29 098	...	30 195	26 235	23 858	13 379	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	17 039	17 284	77	1 581	774	32 239	2 109	129	388	265
	507	1 038	6	32	38	1 240	471	31	38	-

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	POTOMAC (CDP)						RANDALLSTOWN (COP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	36 811	1 267	36	2 005	1 997		21 154	4 048	-	691		270
FEMALE	18 828	756	14	1 105	1 118		10 946	2 131	-	378		147
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 517	83	8	133	70		1 004	267	-	62		11
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 729	260	7	468	494		3 469	793	-	145		66
15 TO 59 YEARS.	24 810	869	21	1 240	1 410		13 838	2 794	-	427		162
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 232	30	-	49	13		915	44	-	32		12
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 523	25	-	115	10		1 928	150	-	25		19
FAMILIES	9 707	292	13	454	409		5 911	1 034	-	164		46
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 030	193	6	355	313		3 026	760	-	114		42
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	8 910	200	7	433	367		5 263	800	-	146		46
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	21 314	625	21	1 186	1 020		13 232	2 369	-	405		144
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	459	104	-	62	108		1 297	131	-	78		24
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	513	65	7	24	60		1 365	148	-	40		11
4 YEARS.	3 318	133	8	163	237		4 358	757	-	75		19
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 957	55	-	124	128		2 457	568	-	33		24
4 OR MORE YEARS.	13 067	268	6	813	487		3 735	765	-	179		66
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	26 529	890	21	1 362	1 372		16 337	2 897	-	464		188
LABOR FORCE.	17 910	658	21	876	902		11 400	2 331	-	337		133
EMPLOYED	17 330	598	21	829	884		10 997	2 211	-	337		133
UNEMPLOYED	441	52	-	39	12		403	120	-	-		-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 651	512	6	789	783		8 547	1 624	-	244		97
LABOR FORCE.	7 090	376	6	410	458		4 978	1 283	-	126		64
EMPLOYED	6 835	335	6	392	446		4 719	1 214	-	126		64
UNEMPLOYED	231	41	-	18	12		259	69	-	-		-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	9 707	292	13	454	409		5 911	1 034	-	164		46
LESS THAN \$5,000	111	16	-	6	20		153	20	-	5		-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	111	31	6	5	12		389	40	-	-		7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	194	23	-	-	13		435	78	-	16		-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	181	52	-	29	9		469	138	-	15		-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	292	6	-	18	18		983	143	-	36		10
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	972	5	-	96	40		1 613	279	-	66		14
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 426	74	7	76	126		1 284	247	-	22		4
\$50,000 OR MORE.	5 420	85	-	224	171		585	89	-	4		11
MEAN	52 627	38 095	...	49 125	45 290		28 374	28 279	-	27 768		...
MEAN	63 054	35 716	...	56 069	52 947		30 560	29 426	-	28 759		...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	36 770	1 267	28	2 005	1 989		20 651	3 965	-	691		270
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	647	159	-	54	161		669	108	-	26		25
	ROCKVILLE CITY						SECURITY (COP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	37 754	3 190	93	2 335	1 726		25 230	3 287	27	804		204
FEMALE	19 235	1 645	34	1 160	888		13 147	1 686	...	446		109
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 450	238	-	196	190		1 351	270	...	106		15
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 028	622	14	429	323		3 195	566	...	160		11
15 TO 59 YEARS.	25 340	2 085	79	1 614	1 153		16 531	2 292	...	467		157
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 450	47	-	60	7		1 489	64	...	32		15
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 486	198	-	36	53		2 664	95	...	39		6
FAMILIES	9 762	733	24	588	386		7 011	850	6	164		74
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 561	484	-	452	290		3 149	593	6	115		25
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	8 320	434	24	539	322		5 911	564	-	164		62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	22 486	1 644	48	1 353	889		16 119	1 873	...	473		158
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 657	317	-	132	147		2 162	174	...	51		4
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 879	321	12	40	28		2 176	261	...	11		-
4 YEARS.	6 121	496	13	174	268		5 748	621	...	36		31
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 129	213	11	213	144		2 757	351	...	106		41
4 OR MORE YEARS.	8 700	297	12	794	302		3 276	466	...	269		82
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	28 375	2 286	79	1 678	1 177		20 339	2 394	...	538		178
LABOR FORCE.	20 333	1 496	65	1 159	834		14 132	1 957	...	406		131
EMPLOYED	19 527	1 406	65	1 119	801		13 617	1 817	...	392		131
UNEMPLOYED	508	70	-	18	33		480	130	...	14		-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 700	1 196	34	843	605		10 739	1 270	...	279		96
LABOR FORCE.	8 678	747	34	473	386		6 225	972	...	169		49
EMPLOYED	8 405	694	34	457	362		5 995	895	...	164		49
UNEMPLOYED	263	53	-	10	24		224	77	...	5		-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	9 762	733	24	588	386		7 011	850	6	164		74
LESS THAN \$5,000	200	115	-	12	11		131	35	-	-		-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	333	118	-	38	9		450	114	6	-		-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	597	99	-	52	53		705	114	-	-		8
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	831	104	7	86	19		996	94	-	6		5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 111	53	-	85	35		1 286	124	-	44		13
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 378	101	-	124	63		1 830	150	-	47		24
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 522	93	11	127	89		1 205	206	-	44		24
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 790	50	6	64	107		408	13	-	23		-
MEAN	32 431	16 414	...	25 991	35 453		24 704	22 544	...	32 421		...
MEAN	35 768	20 729	...	31 241	35 759		26 775	24 639	...	39 428		...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	37 018	3 020	79	2 324	1 708		25 184	3 261	...	800		204
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 331	620	-	99	90		912	241	...	-		6

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
SILVER SPRING (CDP)					SUITLAND-SILVER HILL (CDP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	55 945	12 553	114	2 827	4 438	12 637	18 761	152	445	448
FEMALE	29 731	6 948	38	1 482	2 388	6 674	10 449	71	239	247
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 585	923	30	223	455	796	1 597	6	58	44
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 255	2 097	4	401	583	1 387	3 559	17	65	87
15 TO 59 YEARS.	34 696	8 879	80	2 027	3 128	7 951	13 192	113	282	292
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 893	256	-	53	78	905	258	16	9	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	9 516	398	-	123	194	1 598	155	-	31	19
FAMILIES	15 082	3 163	39	719	1 073	3 342	4 835	26	127	114
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 647	2 043	17	396	748	1 495	3 412	26	77	77
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 894	1 922	32	592	819	2 464	2 593	19	111	69
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	40 063	7 396	54	1 729	2 518	8 026	9 890	115	272	238
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 906	452	18	172	534	1 160	435	24	54	24
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 183	659	-	115	315	1 559	1 099	27	27	35
4 YEARS.	10 649	1 819	16	411	718	3 576	4 389	42	90	84
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 470	1 655	12	273	429	938	2 396	22	50	83
4 OR MORE YEARS.	15 855	2 811	8	758	522	773	1 571	-	51	12
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	47 536	9 344	73	2 160	3 325	10 315	13 242	120	322	307
LABOR FORCE.	31 163	7 495	44	1 472	2 390	6 734	11 166	96	180	246
EMPLOYED	29 758	7 109	44	1 361	2 230	5 910	10 408	84	159	199
UNEMPLOYED	835	287	-	111	70	374	565	12	15	11
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	25 684	5 475	26	1 126	1 697	5 596	7 689	56	170	190
LABOR FORCE.	14 294	4 201	9	673	1 161	3 139	6 329	39	66	129
EMPLOYED	13 794	3 980	9	614	1 113	2 879	5 983	32	66	118
UNEMPLOYED	369	203	-	59	38	198	322	7	-	11
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	15 082	3 163	39	719	1 073	3 342	4 835	26	127	114
LESS THAN \$5,000	339	181	12	46	66	220	217	7	26	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	803	282	4	90	164	442	368	-	26	15
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 291	463	6	163	198	574	806	-	27	25
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 598	463	3	116	191	468	868	3	14	32
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 725	338	-	78	146	504	760	16	22	6
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 274	632	4	93	179	622	1 142	-	12	20
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 458	418	-	84	96	380	520	-	-	9
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 594	386	10	49	33	132	154	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	29 994	22 945	...	17 440	17 466	19 691	20 950	...	13 565	16 190
MEAN DOL.	33 328	26 652	...	26 507	20 372	21 699	22 684	...	13 109	19 149
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	55 498	12 520	114	2 811	4 428	12 564	18 672	152	445	439
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 283	1 366	45	322	506	1 334	1 162	7	94	18
TOWSON (CDP)					WHEATON-GLENMONT (CDP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	49 170	1 145	39	659	481	39 978	5 042	220	2 858	2 291
FEMALE	27 754	623	11	354	254	20 559	2 663	102	1 516	1 216
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 604	71	13	66	4	2 091	450	-	259	180
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 732	116	-	131	64	4 980	1 061	76	532	505
15 TO 59 YEARS.	29 862	814	26	430	344	26 929	3 412	138	1 878	1 547
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 372	35	-	19	13	2 344	37	6	88	18
65 YEARS AND OVER.	9 600	109	-	13	56	3 634	82	-	101	41
FAMILIES	12 790	226	7	152	126	11 065	1 305	36	636	533
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 604	129	7	125	52	4 815	1 005	26	443	377
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	10 877	120	7	134	93	9 391	887	36	561	452
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	33 808	593	20	351	272	25 753	2 672	77	1 608	1 200
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 762	107	6	7	30	1 929	143	10	243	242
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 964	107	-	28	21	2 340	298	-	134	105
4 YEARS.	9 811	203	7	36	60	9 454	702	25	328	432
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 300	69	7	39	38	5 042	677	18	305	237
4 OR MORE YEARS.	11 971	107	-	241	123	6 988	852	24	598	184
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	42 118	921	26	455	404	32 219	3 418	133	2 051	1 572
LABOR FORCE.	25 086	522	19	322	239	22 588	2 791	96	1 398	1 228
EMPLOYED	24 202	480	19	314	221	21 424	2 648	59	1 355	1 133
UNEMPLOYED	884	42	-	8	18	776	75	16	35	65
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	24 215	503	6	251	213	16 763	1 949	40	1 095	814
LABOR FORCE.	11 825	313	6	157	116	10 018	1 518	20	667	522
EMPLOYED	11 358	289	6	149	103	9 617	1 465	20	643	497
UNEMPLOYED	467	24	-	8	13	379	47	-	24	25
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	12 790	226	7	152	126	11 065	1 305	36	636	533
LESS THAN \$5,000	174	24	-	-	7	185	20	-	46	8
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	550	51	7	-	6	488	64	6	62	71
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 016	36	-	13	15	862	103	7	100	95
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 497	46	-	17	17	1 268	197	14	60	83
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 521	42	-	23	12	1 493	206	5	84	56
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 103	11	-	60	17	2 970	358	-	170	133
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 821	5	-	28	29	2 608	219	-	65	61
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 108	11	-	11	23	1 191	138	4	49	26
MEDIAN DOL.	29 753	15 263	...	27 130	28 750	29 058	26 698	...	22 927	21 080
MEAN DOL.	34 749	17 447	...	29 749	33 378	31 164	29 093	...	24 491	24 011
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	46 157	929	26	638	455	39 670	4 995	220	2 838	2 274
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 696	261	-	8	60	1 576	275	-	318	227

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE	ALLEGANY COUNTY						ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY					
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE												
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES												
TOTAL PERSONS.	78 841	1 315	50	255	298		321 762	42 439	765	4 767		4 041
FEMALE	41 867	631	24	121	151		158 940	20 701	308	2 645		1 852
UNDER 5 YEARS.	4 401	115	5	40	29		21 061	3 296	82	381		425
5 TO 14 YEARS.	10 909	177	-	48	57		50 532	7 253	129	963		666
15 TO 59 YEARS.	46 676	859	39	167	155		216 091	27 851	503	3 150		2 704
60 TO 64 YEARS.	4 588	81	-	-	10		12 139	1 267	23	73		66
65 YEARS AND OVER.	12 267	83	6	-	47		21 939	2 772	28	200		180
FAMILIES	21 711	280	13	62	62		86 287	9 543	242	1 048		817
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9 602	141	7	62	44		46 560	5 655	162	756		502
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	18 740	175	13	56	50		76 212	6 015	224	917		695
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	49 368	662	30	139	152		187 970	21 998	416	2 680		1 879
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	11 730	130	13	19	40		23 734	5 845	51	337		219
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	8 342	183	5	7	23		27 936	4 601	118	290		189
4 YEARS.	20 053	270	12	28	50		69 876	6 971	129	828		621
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 727	32	-	6	15		28 617	2 713	74	446		413
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 516	47	-	79	24		37 807	1 868	44	779		437
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	62 064	998	45	167	206		243 822	31 002	541	3 359		2 828
LABOR FORCE.	32 489	481	19	105	87		169 051	19 108	406	2 365		2 013
EMPLOYED	29 736	426	19	105	87		151 123	15 442	333	1 956		1 318
UNEMPLOYED	2 704	55	-	-	-		6 829	1 527	29	125		87
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	33 606	474	24	82	102		121 261	15 030	201	1 933		1 257
LABOR FORCE.	12 974	204	12	33	7		66 317	8 872	94	1 088		659
EMPLOYED	11 835	171	12	33	7		62 103	7 831	87	990		574
UNEMPLOYED	1 139	33	-	-	-		3 210	791	7	76		34
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	21 711	280	13	62	62		86 287	9 543	242	1 048		817
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 476	46	7	-	6		2 420	1 203	6	57		31
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	3 844	54	-	-	6		5 320	1 492	14	101		123
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 909	48	-	-	-		8 478	1 787	40	180		109
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	4 115	41	6	7	14		11 357	1 428	29	141		170
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 253	35	-	-	9		13 973	962	49	142		68
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 400	34	-	5	8		22 407	1 548	64	197		181
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 318	22	-	6	-		15 551	852	40	149		80
\$50,000 OR MORE.	396	-	-	38	19		6 781	271	-	81		55
MEDIANDOL.	16 905	13 947	...	...	...		25 622	15 931	22 162	21 424		19 341
MEANDOL.	18 747	16 541	...	...	...		28 188	18 655	23 776	25 351		23 894
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	76 418	1 062	43	248	268		312 646	37 981	702	4 539		3 535
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9 161	307	24	-	31		14 629	7 175	92	267		291
	BALTIMORE COUNTY						CALVERT COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	591 157	53 432	954	9 199	4 764		26 861	7 670	22	66		281
FEMALE	307 093	27 835	540	4 796	2 528		13 457	3 908	...	39		140
UNDER 5 YEARS.	30 354	4 299	49	896	338		2 117	562	...	4		24
5 TO 14 YEARS.	76 094	9 769	202	1 981	858		4 820	1 730	...	15		62
15 TO 59 YEARS.	384 816	36 106	633	5 926	3 150		16 546	4 662	...	38		182
60 TO 64 YEARS.	33 115	1 023	38	163	108		1 041	207	...	4		8
65 YEARS AND OVER.	66 778	2 235	32	233	310		2 337	509	...	5		5
FAMILIES	164 470	13 671	217	2 091	1 173		7 303	1 542	8	14		60
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	73 831	9 039	149	1 611	639		4 137	892	2	14		32
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	140 980	8 743	157	1 937	924		6 600	1 081	8	14		40
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	376 143	29 036	518	5 044	2 537		15 945	3 584	...	47		124
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	59 589	3 638	75	506	302		2 067	1 440	...	-		-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	61 696	4 395	89	324	301		2 558	850	...	-		32
4 YEARS.	131 813	9 834	194	956	637		6 810	1 047	...	19		39
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	53 799	5 761	112	612	422		2 349	119	...	4		28
4 OR MORE YEARS.	69 246	5 408	48	2 646	875		2 161	128	...	24		25
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	474 790	38 210	695	6 183	3 483		19 380	5 184	...	47		195
LABOR FORCE.	311 217	28 715	483	4 465	2 427		12 333	3 247	...	33		145
EMPLOYED	295 854	26 452	461	4 272	2 295		11 502	2 615	...	28		114
UNEMPLOYED	14 868	2 130	22	175	109		662	613	...	-		26
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	250 439	20 634	405	3 206	1 884		9 919	2 676	...	34		89
LABOR FORCE.	132 168	14 808	218	1 899	1 169		4 812	1 470	...	24		62
EMPLOYED	125 400	13 727	205	1 822	1 082		4 482	1 267	...	24		57
UNEMPLOYED	6 693	1 073	13	77	80		323	201	...	-		5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	164 470	13 671	217	2 091	1 173		7 303	1 542	8	14		60
LESS THAN \$5,000	4 861	1 248	10	69	56		308	153	-	-		7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	12 226	1 499	43	64	67		515	321	-	-		7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	17 344	1 975	10	140	112		749	239	-	-		-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	22 981	1 942	43	245	164		855	185	6	4		4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	26 337	1 883	34	320	179		1 213	216	2	5		16
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	40 811	2 909	62	581	255		1 799	221	-	-		4
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	26 228	1 806	15	334	190		1 422	158	-	-		10
\$50,000 OR MORE.	13 682	409	-	338	150		442	49	-	5		12
MEDIANDOL.	24 685	20 436	20 231	28 291	25 313		25 066	16 133	...	...		...
MEANDOL.	27 993	21 852	20 369	34 649	30 649		26 741	18 500	...	...		...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	580 401	51 337	923	9 092	4 645		26 582	7 525	...	66		281
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	27 272	5 772	136	538	423		1 852	1 675	...	-		45

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT ISLANDER	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT ISLANDER	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			CAROLINE COUNTY	CARROLL COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	19 096	3 953	22	18	254	92 965	2 830	66	386	532
FEMALE	9 782	2 100	...	...	117	47 448	1 347	32	207	261
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 278	302	...	...	12	6 259	124	7	30	67
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 878	741	...	...	62	15 979	378	7	103	64
15 TO 59 YEARS.	11 269	2 230	...	...	148	58 676	1 947	47	236	365
60 TO 64 YEARS.	956	225	...	...	16	3 358	132	-	-	9
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 715	455	...	...	16	8 693	249	5	17	27
FAMILIES	5 373	942	...	8	58	25 011	532	23	69	107
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 569	462	...	8	32	13 739	324	23	59	62
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 668	566	...	8	30	22 356	335	21	55	82
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	11 834	2 125	...	...	116	54 941	1 689	44	190	278
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 539	879	...	...	60	10 408	558	2	34	74
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 254	723	...	...	28	10 211	437	16	30	72
4 YEARS.	3 646	350	...	...	23	19 660	482	11	24	63
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 198	97	...	...	5	6 728	137	-	14	43
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 197	76	...	...	-	7 934	75	15	88	26
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 539	2 801	...	...	171	68 955	2 253	52	244	389
LABOR FORCE.	8 774	1 737	...	...	97	45 727	1 088	40	145	296
EMPLOYED	8 273	1 538	...	...	76	44 052	1 043	40	136	289
UNEMPLOYED	484	199	...	...	21	1 615	45	-	2	7
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 545	1 526	...	...	89	35 620	1 072	25	130	177
LABOR FORCE.	3 627	871	...	...	53	18 941	564	18	58	122
EMPLOYED	3 395	749	...	...	38	18 150	535	18	56	115
UNEMPLOYED	232	122	...	...	15	770	29	-	2	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 373	942	...	8	58	25 011	532	23	69	107
LESS THAN \$5,000	355	145	...	2	20	789	50	2	7	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	829	260	...	-	2	2 128	100	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	890	166	...	-	7	2 908	78	6	4	17
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 005	158	...	-	20	3 898	48	9	14	36
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	837	108	...	-	2	4 029	65	-	2	8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	929	90	...	-	7	6 794	155	6	11	21
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	370	9	...	-	-	3 241	35	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	158	6	...	6	-	1 224	1	-	31	18
MEAN	17 951	11 447	...	...	...	23 417	18 750	...	...	18 839
MEAN	20 151	13 430	...	...	...	25 309	19 007	...	...	38 478
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	18 820	3 861	...	...	235	89 770	2 147	66	345	493
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 102	931	...	...	104	4 431	344	19	37	62
	CECIL COUNTY					CHARLES COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	56 942	3 168	39	146	439	56 797	14 731	596	490	941
FEMALE	28 564	1 372	33	107	193	28 316	7 395	281	309	443
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 979	155	8	6	40	4 752	1 133	23	28	85
5 TO 14 YEARS.	10 270	539	7	46	65	11 441	3 302	122	134	265
15 TO 59 YEARS.	34 990	2 075	18	88	277	35 876	8 939	404	320	575
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 432	128	-	-	4	1 669	443	13	-	4
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 271	271	6	6	53	3 059	914	34	8	12
FAMILIES	15 229	513	...	26	88	15 027	3 034	145	78	213
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 653	329	...	19	60	9 658	1 897	108	66	148
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	13 368	299	...	20	82	13 176	2 105	90	68	143
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	32 915	1 411	19	69	208	30 783	6 873	310	248	400
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 996	431	-	6	71	3 209	2 381	90	48	86
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 410	441	4	14	48	4 537	1 514	63	30	52
4 YEARS.	11 760	370	13	15	44	13 648	2 018	94	68	172
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 063	69	-	13	28	5 090	616	38	39	58
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 686	100	2	21	17	4 299	344	25	63	32
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	41 417	2 404	24	82	332	39 469	9 852	432	307	553
LABOR FORCE.	25 150	1 041	18	54	193	27 321	5 883	261	175	339
EMPLOYED	23 183	920	13	52	175	25 350	5 115	233	161	299
UNEMPLOYED	1 868	121	5	2	16	1 026	713	28	9	26
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	21 020	1 036	20	56	143	19 996	4 997	195	199	309
LABOR FORCE.	9 894	468	14	28	56	10 933	2 709	89	82	151
EMPLOYED	9 114	413	11	26	50	10 372	2 401	89	73	135
UNEMPLOYED	780	55	3	2	6	474	301	-	9	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	15 229	513	...	26	88	15 027	3 034	145	78	213
LESS THAN \$5,000	736	72	...	-	-	451	328	7	-	25
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 884	126	...	-	27	890	467	19	-	12
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 150	44	...	19	9	1 344	430	24	-	21
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 647	118	...	1	19	1 720	359	28	7	34
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 554	81	...	-	13	2 305	341	11	8	47
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 206	58	...	-	11	4 366	607	32	48	44
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 517	14	...	-	6	2 978	455	11	10	30
\$50,000 OR MORE.	535	-	...	6	3	973	47	13	5	-
MEAN	20 346	15 636	...	...	...	26 818	18 940	19 345	...	22 132
MEAN	22 322	14 942	...	...	...	28 013	20 642	23 924	...	21 878
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	55 747	2 870	39	146	433	56 330	14 399	596	487	918
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 478	1 006	8	-	107	3 105	3 124	133	12	163

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
DORCHESTER COUNTY					FREDERICK COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	21 416	9 088	3	69	309	107 461	6 277	140	764	800
FEMALE	11 221	4 827	...	39	183	54 824	3 204	72	452	345
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 130	702	...	4	26	7 842	512	15	140	103
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 676	1 694	...	5	70	17 943	1 153	21	165	148
15 TO 59 YEARS.	12 672	5 179	...	47	181	67 868	3 837	102	442	524
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 250	424	...	-	-	4 137	258	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 688	1 089	...	13	32	9 671	517	2	17	25
FAMILIES	6 146	2 111	-	11	64	28 499	1 531	32	162	193
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 609	1 116	-	5	41	15 737	912	32	126	148
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 342	1 147	-	11	33	25 338	928	29	149	186
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	14 383	4 942	...	60	147	62 565	3 223	96	381	386
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 640	1 936	...	5	61	11 523	1 003	-	37	50
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 626	1 434	...	29	29	10 955	693	2	30	60
4 YEARS.	4 495	1 128	...	3	19	21 280	1 000	56	77	114
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 209	283	...	8	17	8 010	330	23	46	110
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 413	161	...	15	21	10 797	197	15	191	52
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	17 243	6 463	...	60	213	79 525	4 448	104	459	543
LABOR FORCE.	10 564	3 909	...	36	99	53 149	2 979	79	316	392
EMPLOYED	10 041	3 248	...	36	88	50 403	2 609	73	280	298
UNEMPLOYED	505	656	...	-	11	1 962	240	-	27	43
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 248	3 481	...	34	114	41 317	2 330	57	284	225
LABOR FORCE.	4 837	2 052	...	15	34	21 896	1 463	32	157	122
EMPLOYED	4 566	1 713	...	15	28	20 944	1 319	32	132	96
UNEMPLOYED	271	339	...	-	6	854	122	-	25	26
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 146	2 111	-	11	64	28 499	1 531	32	162	193
LESS THAN \$5,000	312	375	-	-	16	907	265	-	4	2
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	850	540	-	6	24	2 232	306	5	16	20
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 138	423	-	-	4	3 752	203	-	19	14
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 066	330	-	-	10	4 357	157	7	-	27
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	985	234	-	-	-	4 676	156	4	29	21
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 035	153	-	-	10	6 958	295	6	58	71
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	506	50	-	-	-	4 054	125	10	31	20
\$50,000 OR MORE.	254	6	-	5	-	1 563	24	-	5	18
MEDIAN DOL.	18 638	11 434	-	...	...	22 930	14 734	...	28 636	25 947
MEAN DOL.	21 391	13 063	-	...	...	25 353	17 415	...	28 776	27 640
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	20 956	8 782	...	69	309	104 405	6 086	134	764	744
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 976	2 323	...	15	88	5 947	1 397	4	31	122
GARRETT COUNTY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	26 367	55	32	30	64	131 582	12 017	417	1 229	1 842
FEMALE	13 364	6	11	17	15	65 477	5 797	208	766	740
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 039	-	2	2	-	8 945	911	51	99	181
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 579	-	4	14	31	23 452	2 247	74	184	330
15 TO 59 YEARS.	15 388	43	26	11	31	86 047	7 908	278	906	1 237
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 213	-	-	3	-	4 527	294	5	11	11
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 148	12	-	-	2	8 611	657	9	29	83
FAMILIES	7 079	-	...	9	15	35 349	2 819	92	236	322
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 826	-	...	6	9	20 575	1 823	72	151	245
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 191	-	...	6	15	31 264	1 817	85	196	294
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	15 096	22	19	14	20	75 360	5 825	203	697	705
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 240	4	7	5	-	10 579	1 305	37	153	98
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 713	4	10	3	4	12 018	1 128	40	119	105
4 YEARS.	5 702	14	2	6	6	27 752	1 907	71	174	230
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 250	-	-	-	2	11 793	844	27	107	162
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 191	-	-	-	8	13 218	641	28	144	110
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	19 228	55	26	14	27	96 425	8 601	275	897	1 270
LABOR FORCE.	10 606	-	11	6	15	65 021	5 827	193	577	929
EMPLOYED	9 577	-	3	6	15	58 096	3 939	134	444	451
UNEMPLOYED	1 029	-	8	-	-	3 302	464	23	56	78
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 844	6	9	8	6	48 441	4 121	132	588	492
LABOR FORCE.	3 863	-	2	-	-	25 065	2 381	58	306	272
EMPLOYED	3 547	-	-	-	-	23 291	1 944	35	261	185
UNEMPLOYED	316	-	2	-	-	1 406	248	23	24	53
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 079	-	...	...	15	35 349	2 819	92	236	322
LESS THAN \$5,000	669	-	...	...	-	1 428	388	5	26	32
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 346	-	...	...	-	2 622	490	14	21	12
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 532	-	...	...	6	4 235	528	9	36	83
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 309	-	...	...	-	4 843	358	9	46	56
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	989	-	...	...	1	5 435	267	6	23	43
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	830	-	...	...	2	9 454	460	22	25	53
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	250	-	...	...	-	5 278	273	14	35	32
\$50,000 OR MORE.	154	-	...	...	6	2 054	55	13	24	11
MEDIAN DOL.	14 975	-	...	...	...	24 155	15 051	...	19 052	16 771
MEAN DOL.	17 384	-	...	...	...	25 906	18 280	...	26 210	20 431
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	25 897	-	26	30	52	128 891	10 967	381	1 195	1 559
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 080	-	12	5	2	7 750	2 611	99	138	136

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	HOWARD COUNTY						KENT COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	101 664	13 865	167	2 598	1 471	12 812	3 702	51	78	215		
FEMALE	50 884	6 911	64	1 384	870	6 615	1 954	26	56	74		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	6 914	890	6	402	180	713	212	-	10	4		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	17 541	2 736	29	592	339	1 557	612	30	13	66		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	68 714	9 418	118	1 532	889	7 709	2 235	21	44	141		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 063	288	10	6	31	806	154	-	-	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 432	533	4	66	32	2 027	489	-	11	4		
FAMILIES	27 214	3 653	65	537	293	3 467	997	...	...	46
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	15 884	2 381	37	467	201	1 571	417	...	...	36
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	24 041	2 560	49	504	224	3 066	634	...	...	27
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	60 914	7 610	107	1 395	744	8 000	2 153	12	55	110		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 799	897	22	61	59	1 544	844	6	11	6		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 222	770	27	56	35	1 757	572	-	-	5		
4 YEARS.	16 283	1 812	31	190	148	2 424	571	-	-	55		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	11 366	1 309	10	198	161	1 098	89	6	8	32		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	23 244	2 822	17	890	341	1 177	77	-	36	12		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	75 248	9 847	126	1 573	910	10 356	2 793	21	55	145		
LABOR FORCE.	54 802	7 045	101	1 147	683	5 956	1 675	12	36	55		
EMPLOYED.	52 976	6 640	87	1 127	653	5 638	1 391	6	36	45		
UNEMPLOYED.	1 499	339	14	20	30	295	279	6	-	10		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	38 078	4 957	39	849	570	5 389	1 522	15	33	53		
LABOR FORCE.	22 945	3 502	29	499	396	2 489	830	6	14	7		
EMPLOYED.	22 146	3 278	29	490	377	2 306	723	-	14	7		
UNEMPLOYED.	749	216	-	9	19	177	107	6	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	27 214	3 653	65	537	293	3 467	997	...	...	46
LESS THAN \$5,000	521	178	4	29	-	223	172	...	...	10
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 240	315	6	13	45	533	227	...	...	12
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 995	471	9	12	26	696	150	...	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 474	352	12	26	8	551	178	...	...	13
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 116	349	5	83	36	400	118	...	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	7 480	798	12	133	77	561	112	...	...	11
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	7 046	734	17	140	45	318	33	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	3 342	456	-	101	56	185	7	...	...	-
MEDIAN	30 566	27 418	...	32 813	30 124	17 040	13 087	...	...	...
MEAN	32 583	29 125	...	40 240	36 048	21 630	14 877	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	101 010	13 360	167	2 594	1 451	12 226	3 678	51	78	215		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	3 075	976	4	185	75	1 247	837	6	-	91		
	MONTGOMERY COUNTY						PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	497 163	51 114	1 196	24 175	22 875	393 550	247 888	1 974	17 064	13 767		
FEMALE	257 377	27 599	613	12 409	12 467	199 280	130 350	1 015	8 682	7 057		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	26 555	3 800	128	1 993	1 882	22 428	21 768	72	1 441	1 170		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	71 577	9 823	224	4 637	4 051	53 103	50 859	359	3 086	2 521		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	328 162	34 634	805	16 114	15 738	271 468	166 225	1 443	11 685	9 362		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	23 364	1 016	25	546	464	16 442	3 478	44	334	274		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	47 505	1 841	14	885	740	30 109	5 558	56	518	440		
FAMILIES	133 074	12 384	280	5 850	5 088	100 732	60 740	413	3 981	3 075		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	66 194	8 444	171	4 129	3 526	51 223	43 639	269	2 720	2 023		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	115 339	8 074	204	5 274	4 153	84 698	39 434	301	3 454	2 411		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	315 928	27 893	551	14 241	12 439	230 213	124 628	1 043	9 693	7 237		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	16 707	2 972	51	1 169	1 935	21 948	10 734	144	1 008	909		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	20 050	3 302	41	723	996	29 777	17 878	203	734	794		
4 YEARS.	80 669	7 319	179	2 221	3 354	86 677	50 110	411	2 285	2 327		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	61 637	5 406	117	2 140	2 166	38 475	26 430	187	1 701	1 714		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	136 865	8 894	163	7 988	3 988	53 336	19 476	98	3 965	1 493		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	389 553	36 502	796	17 204	16 497	310 855	169 259	1 493	12 099	9 744		
LABOR FORCE.	269 849	27 991	563	12 016	11 806	216 992	133 500	1 028	8 696	7 133		
EMPLOYED.	258 762	26 292	510	11 519	11 172	202 636	123 483	949	8 125	6 399		
UNEMPLOYED.	7 053	1 352	32	402	400	7 417	7 774	44	295	386		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	204 816	20 578	396	8 970	9 258	159 370	91 523	818	6 248	5 255		
LABOR FORCE.	117 946	14 877	233	5 201	5 746	94 068	69 261	522	3 922	3 341		
EMPLOYED.	113 828	14 057	228	4 955	5 481	89 715	65 371	487	3 767	3 085		
UNEMPLOYED.	3 533	780	5	228	255	3 352	3 566	21	137	198		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	133 074	12 384	280	5 850	5 088	100 732	60 740	413	3 981	3 075		
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 358	879	42	249	221	2 669	3 253	36	212	148		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	4 470	1 100	29	345	405	5 918	4 974	49	313	379		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	7 870	1 515	20	582	635	9 436	8 365	57	502	455		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10 836	1 750	50	650	605	12 370	8 552	34	524	510		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	13 034	1 308	27	551	565	14 113	8 310	88	580	338		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	27 659	2 273	33	1 362	985	24 771	14 264	69	962	681		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	33 993	1 957	42	1 134	910	21 366	10 093	38	628	360		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	32 854	1 602	37	977	762	10 089	2 929	42	260	204		
MEDIAN	35 103	23 451	19 643	28 975	26 182	27 117	22 930	21 386	23 572	20 602		
MEAN	40 443	27 460	24 588	33 018	31 439	29 583	24 955	23 885	25 646	23 887		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	492 034	50 322	1 161	24 074	22 689	381 672	243 612	1 936	16 754	13 466		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	16 339	5 924	201	1 764	1 897	20 038	20 913	253	1 537	1 368		

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY					ST. MARY'S COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	21 339	4 079	17	19	234	49 493	9 531	111	610	789
FEMALE	10 797	2 073	...	...	118	24 252	4 778	53	367	355
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 424	290	...	...	7	4 196	712	-	75	85
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 151	568	...	...	69	8 881	2 065	16	104	158
15 TO 59 YEARS.	13 201	2 449	...	...	144	31 563	5 764	87	397	527
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 038	215	...	...	-	1 579	289	-	22	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 525	557	...	...	14	3 274	701	8	12	19
FAMILIES	6 104	943	...	...	50	12 601	2 048	35	111	169
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 018	362	...	...	38	7 580	1 249	23	88	99
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 488	625	...	...	22	11 299	1 347	35	105	140
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	13 300	2 400	...	...	106	26 375	4 314	64	313	325
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 484	1 056	...	...	49	3 978	1 437	14	37	33
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 779	641	...	...	20	3 618	1 081	18	22	67
4 YEARS.	4 471	505	...	...	11	11 086	1 298	18	126	127
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 694	117	...	...	26	3 688	263	14	38	41
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 872	81	...	...	-	4 005	235	-	90	57
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	16 274	3 114	...	...	154	35 483	6 398	95	417	519
LABOR FORCE.	10 072	1 912	...	...	61	23 004	4 006	57	270	387
EMPLOYED	9 565	1 640	...	...	39	19 088	3 123	31	168	271
UNEMPLOYED	488	270	...	...	22	1 045	536	7	21	31
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 330	1 598	...	...	79	17 406	3 256	37	223	231
LABOR FORCE.	3 978	861	...	...	18	8 427	1 743	19	94	131
EMPLOYED	3 760	746	...	...	7	7 544	1 447	12	72	102
UNEMPLOYED	218	115	...	...	11	578	280	7	16	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 104	943	...	...	50	12 601	2 048	35	111	169
LESS THAN \$5,000	268	120	...	...	8	522	330	-	-	13
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	838	201	...	...	12	1 389	428	6	7	18
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	920	167	...	...	-	1 777	356	10	35	31
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	915	182	...	...	15	1 927	326	-	17	19
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 041	112	...	...	-	2 004	169	-	28	9
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 124	124	...	...	15	2 931	259	13	7	26
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	620	23	...	...	-	1 500	169	6	-	27
\$50,000 OR MORE.	378	14	...	...	-	551	11	-	17	26
MEDIAN DOL.	20 514	14 515	...	...	...	21 602	13 611	...	16 985	22 188
MEAN DOL.	23 693	15 782	...	...	...	23 481	16 195	...	23 382	25 740
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	21 075	3 966	...	...	220	48 032	9 218	97	567	748
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 593	795	...	...	92	3 748	2 496	20	24	125
SOMERSET COUNTY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	12 426	6 639	41	59	124	20 080	5 449	6	62	104
FEMALE	6 423	3 514	22	31	80	10 537	2 899	...	41	81
UNDER 5 YEARS.	754	498	4	11	8	1 013	342	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 559	1 138	5	10	19	2 395	866	...	16	28
15 TO 59 YEARS.	7 093	3 965	32	38	91	11 554	3 194	...	41	44
60 TO 64 YEARS.	824	247	-	-	-	1 444	257	...	5	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 196	791	-	-	6	3 674	790	...	-	32
FAMILIES	3 715	1 428	14	...	27	5 986	1 257	-	5	8
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 603	691	14	...	27	2 428	516	-	5	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 183	854	14	...	15	5 311	789	-	5	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	8 267	3 265	20	24	53	13 623	3 252	...	37	66
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 352	1 240	-	-	6	1 721	1 223	...	18	22
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 067	741	-	-	-	2 810	1 048	...	-	24
4 YEARS.	2 373	787	13	7	32	4 009	704	...	-	15
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	756	285	-	6	8	2 187	134	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	719	212	7	11	7	2 896	143	...	19	5
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 947	4 869	32	38	97	16 449	4 124	...	46	71
LABOR FORCE.	5 778	2 795	26	24	61	9 987	2 802	...	39	47
EMPLOYED	5 317	2 326	24	16	48	9 590	2 584	...	39	47
UNEMPLOYED	433	469	2	8	13	391	218	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 206	2 626	18	23	69	8 769	2 233	...	34	48
LABOR FORCE.	2 356	1 418	12	15	33	4 290	1 340	...	27	24
EMPLOYED	2 180	1 180	12	7	25	4 133	1 235	...	27	24
UNEMPLOYED	176	238	-	8	8	157	105	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 715	1 428	14	...	27	5 986	1 257	-	5	8
LESS THAN \$5,000	237	191	-	...	7	259	141	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	650	431	2	...	-	613	329	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	838	305	-	...	5	782	303	-	-	8
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	682	217	8	...	-	1 051	212	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	476	150	-	...	15	772	126	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	481	108	4	...	-	1 233	95	-	5	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	256	26	-	...	-	722	51	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	95	-	-	...	-	554	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	15 893	11 314	...	...	...	21 710	12 862	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	18 425	13 246	...	...	...	26 572	14 422	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	12 285	6 115	29	53	112	19 810	5 371	...	62	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 407	1 470	6	25	37	1 218	1 364	...	2	17

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			WASHINGTON COUNTY					WICOMICO COUNTY		
TOTAL PERSONS.	107 150	5 049	89	505	704	50 040	14 076	75	302	276
FEMALE	54 853	1 502	48	302	337	26 220	7 511	42	116	161
UNDER 5 YEARS.	6 322	302	4	56	83	2 955	1 185	10	43	28
5 TO 14 YEARS.	16 062	569	9	64	156	6 679	2 495	-	60	41
15 TO 59 YEARS	66 425	3 874	74	348	448	31 558	8 435	54	180	163
60 TO 64 YEARS	5 117	47	2	13	17	2 509	558	-	-	2
65 YEARS AND OVER.	13 224	257	-	24	-	6 339	1 403	11	19	42
FAMILIES	29 640	651	2	86	105	13 751	3 350	26	96	62
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	14 374	489	-	73	92	6 584	1 881	17	76	25
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	25 858	430	2	66	89	11 936	2 075	12	91	51
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	66 106	2 156	52	293	323	30 931	7 471	52	178	176
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	14 128	456	-	40	54	6 141	2 341	21	12	54
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	12 377	533	29	41	37	6 425	1 926	17	21	19
4 YEARS.	26 345	792	8	93	119	9 705	1 961	5	56	53
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 942	258	13	40	86	3 848	640	4	-	20
4 OR MORE YEARS.	6 314	117	2	79	27	4 812	603	5	89	30
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	82 721	4 109	75	379	465	39 464	10 054	65	191	207
LABOR FORCE.	50 550	1 486	41	232	304	25 338	6 084	35	134	132
EMPLOYED	46 793	1 060	35	216	211	23 946	5 367	35	125	121
UNEMPLOYED	3 009	162	6	-	30	1 348	709	-	9	11
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	42 999	1 027	39	226	249	21 045	5 498	32	76	117
LABOR FORCE.	20 222	616	25	130	141	11 262	3 149	11	35	76
EMPLOYED	18 918	533	19	130	125	10 625	2 772	11	30	65
UNEMPLOYED	1 241	53	6	-	10	628	377	-	5	11
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	29 640	651	2	86	105	13 751	3 350	26	96	62
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 767	116	-	7	25	603	554	8	6	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	3 729	125	-	5	14	1 603	743	4	25	18
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	4 778	122	-	21	20	2 282	634	-	16	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	5 096	87	2	7	12	2 579	487	5	17	21
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	4 586	81	-	10	13	2 072	357	-	-	5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	5 976	69	-	22	3	2 839	374	9	12	18
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 699	37	-	7	14	1 206	153	-	8	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 009	14	-	7	4	567	48	-	12	-
MEAN	19 463	12 321	...	...	14 187	19 625	12 374	...	...	...
MEAN	21 622	16 179	...	...	18 012	22 523	15 366	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	104 424	2 799	68	474	653	48 017	13 538	75	302	254
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	10 828	741	2	36	117	4 101	3 568	19	54	22
	WORCESTER COUNTY					BALTIMORE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	22 486	8 117	72	160	268	346 692	430 934	2 170	4 898	7 804
FEMALE	11 627	4 267	28	71	162	183 699	231 406	1 008	2 689	3 698
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 211	661	8	21	29	17 662	33 877	132	380	560
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 699	1 463	8	37	70	35 762	77 406	413	648	1 478
15 TO 59 YEARS	13 727	4 816	56	102	160	203 346	269 633	1 465	3 439	5 030
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 446	323	-	-	-	23 610	16 499	47	87	214
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 403	854	-	-	9	66 312	33 519	113	344	522
FAMILIES	6 570	1 736	23	35	57	88 795	98 228	537	898	1 761
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . .	2 830	896	23	25	41	33 721	56 950	313	565	1 015
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 769	1 060	21	35	39	68 909	46 341	303	668	1 089
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	14 960	4 230	51	91	121	236 341	224 401	1 200	2 787	3 976
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 628	1 708	12	22	57	68 062	64 919	411	532	1 053
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 489	1 246	13	-	6	46 171	59 405	243	336	734
4 YEARS.	4 583	968	6	28	28	61 966	61 208	285	656	1 025
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 227	177	3	3	14	23 046	24 634	172	328	538
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 033	131	17	38	16	37 096	14 235	89	935	626
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 186	5 802	56	102	160	288 770	309 663	1 555	3 796	5 631
LABOR FORCE.	11 247	3 827	37	85	87	160 130	180 588	969	2 239	3 303
EMPLOYED	10 364	3 238	34	82	74	149 001	153 703	761	2 024	2 759
UNEMPLOYED	867	571	3	3	13	10 111	26 277	188	182	463
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 454	3 075	22	38	97	155 189	171 372	732	2 133	2 727
LABOR FORCE.	4 635	1 896	22	21	46	66 853	90 477	348	1 165	1 291
EMPLOYED	4 148	1 595	22	21	39	62 791	78 603	272	1 085	1 086
UNEMPLOYED	487	301	-	-	7	4 024	11 801	71	80	189
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 570	1 736	23	35	57	88 795	98 228	537	898	1 761
LESS THAN \$5,000	403	178	-	7	19	6 588	21 081	129	105	333
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	965	417	15	2	4	12 580	19 112	100	128	327
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 238	458	-	3	6	13 905	16 036	84	138	327
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 156	283	8	6	8	14 621	12 424	71	184	233
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	957	203	-	-	16	12 761	10 377	86	162	167
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 040	132	-	7	4	15 695	12 022	48	121	255
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	466	50	-	10	-	8 113	5 748	13	43	96
\$50,000 OR MORE.	345	15	-	-	-	4 532	1 428	6	17	23
MEAN	17 840	12 628	...	...	...	18 830	12 510	11 863	17 010	13 504
MEAN	21 152	14 940	...	...	...	21 932	15 532	13 851	17 768	16 132
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	22 334	8 052	72	160	264	337 594	422 945	2 086	4 663	7 488
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	2 265	1 711	6	34	60	42 845	131 033	758	1 189	2 317

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (COP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESDA (COP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (COP)	CHILLUM (COP)
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	1 570 907	13 378	17 226	302 680	26 554	9 563	11 763	12 840
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	21 227	46	3	215	67	-	15	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	905 667	5 457	11 704	132 734	15 622	8 422	8 271	4 960
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	62.0	43.9	70.2	47.2	62.0	89.0	71.4	39.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555 198	6 973	4 959	148 680	9 565	1 041	3 309	7 505
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	88 815	902	560	21 051	1 300	100	168	375
FOR SALE ONLY	13 460	102	176	1 694	395	58	40	30
FOR RENT	32 457	463	302	8 383	431	11	72	271
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	13 016	107	31	745	114	2	10	9
OTHER VACANTS	29 882	230	51	10 229	360	29	46	65
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	905 667	5 457	11 704	132 734	15 622	8 422	8 271	4 960
1979 TO MARCH 1980	91 633	732	1 300	9 233	1 409	877	429	359
1975 TO 1978	225 464	1 406	3 188	21 969	3 533	2 276	1 347	983
1970 TO 1974	157 595	716	2 913	18 178	2 580	1 680	975	853
1960 TO 1969	209 259	1 066	3 403	28 652	4 294	3 502	2 101	1 233
1950 TO 1959	136 354	814	869	30 376	3 038	49	2 170	1 233
1949 OR EARLIER	85 362	723	31	24 326	768	38	1 249	299
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555 198	6 973	4 959	148 680	9 565	1 041	3 309	7 505
1979 TO MARCH 1980	209 233	2 403	2 398	43 692	3 153	461	952	2 807
1975 TO 1978	196 251	2 452	1 818	50 123	3 640	398	1 141	2 942
1970 TO 1974	75 482	1 132	631	25 475	1 429	123	546	1 017
1960 TO 1969	51 983	736	98	20 552	1 150	42	385	651
1959 OR EARLIER	22 249	250	14	8 838	193	17	285	88
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	39 122	195	105	8 056	125	25	300	195
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	813 984	7 790	4 468	206 041	7 707	314	5 469	8 828
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	264 086	2 348	2 354	48 084	2 748	861	3 032	2 086
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	432 488	2 999	10 296	40 284	15 907	8 363	2 947	1 731
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 460 865	12 430	16 663	281 414	25 187	9 463	11 580	12 465
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	32 845	195	105	6 327	104	25	277	186
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	759 599	7 273	4 230	189 972	7 197	308	5 355	8 488
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	253 662	2 149	2 273	46 688	2 671	849	3 014	2 064
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	414 599	2 813	10 055	38 427	15 215	8 281	2 934	1 727
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 521 832	13 211	17 153	295 888	26 289	9 504	11 604	12 748
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	27 848	121	70	6 577	198	59	144	92
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	1 283 600	13 293	17 009	302 186	26 364	9 531	11 366	12 833
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	211 361	19	192	71	107	25	247	-
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	40 781	20	22	18	7	-	89	7
SOME OTHER SOURCE	13 938	-	-	190	9	7	46	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER	1 232 785	13 195	16 926	298 837	26 330	9 427	11 004	12 808
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	294 286	94	254	910	145	113	536	18
OTHER MEANS	22 609	43	43	2 718	12	23	208	14
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE	463 754	3 548	404	151 121	1 697	126	4 267	3 090
CENTRAL SYSTEM	667 173	6 236	15 812	46 967	20 744	9 307	2 733	6 853
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	418 753	3 548	1 007	104 377	4 046	130	4 748	2 897
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	360 008	3 227	520	120 429	5 339	58	5 239	3 047
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	852 480	7 045	14 215	121 161	19 710	9 036	5 378	8 581
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	70 029	889	806	4 469	477	278	146	86
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	91 045	781	1 378	8 267	441	90	236	326
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	33 042	390	56	8 807	232	11	204	181
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	85 645	601	198	28 303	176	63	369	362
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	19 832	231	12	8 581	71	3	86	228
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	35 076	153	38	1 773	41	24	68	29
NONE	2 523	15	-	675	-	-	22	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 460 865	12 430	16 663	281 414	25 187	9 463	11 580	12 465
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE	1 399 144	11 967	16 603	257 276	25 050	9 453	11 413	11 980
NO TELEPHONE	61 721	463	60	24 138	137	10	167	485
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE	196 647	2 439	834	107 586	1 978	100	1 155	2 018
1	511 617	5 402	5 618	110 425	10 279	1 606	4 565	5 788
2	516 304	3 461	6 781	50 636	9 668	4 954	4 308	3 512
3 OR MORE	236 297	1 128	3 430	12 767	3 262	2 803	1 552	1 147

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	COLUMBIA (CDP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	DUNOAK (CDP)	ESSEX (CDP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (CDP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	19 116	11 542	25 791	15 651	11 295	10 830	13 632	14 829
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	4	24	48	78	-	-	42	6
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 304	6 112	18 444	7 338	5 417	3 875	8 334	5 946
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68.5	57.3	72.9	48.6	50.9	37.8	63.6	42.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 661	4 546	6 851	7 756	5 230	6 381	4 771	8 019
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	1 147	860	448	479	648	574	485	858
FOR SALE ONLY	388	76	20	32	150	143	64	40
FOR RENT	379	391	285	224	298	271	317	536
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	31	40	-	27	32	13	17	67
OTHER VACANTS	349	353	143	196	168	147	87	215
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 304	6 112	18 444	7 338	5 417	3 875	8 334	5 946
1979 TO MARCH 1980	2 373	278	1 017	416	828	833	748	370
1975 TO 1978	5 918	1 099	2 485	1 218	1 475	1 778	1 705	1 176
1970 TO 1974	2 841	704	2 124	926	584	907	1 271	791
1960 TO 1969	1 024	1 611	3 865	1 848	1 031	178	2 339	1 226
1950 TO 1959	130	1 005	6 176	1 926	790	124	1 652	1 207
1949 OR EARLIER	18	1 415	2 777	1 004	709	55	619	1 176
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 661	4 546	6 851	7 756	5 230	6 381	4 771	8 019
1979 TO MARCH 1980	3 052	1 395	1 938	3 512	2 260	3 294	2 200	2 904
1975 TO 1978	2 034	1 399	2 437	2 623	1 723	2 448	1 897	2 664
1970 TO 1974	518	767	916	903	557	432	409	1 035
1960 TO 1969	44	647	885	509	459	194	203	828
1959 OR EARLIER	13	338	675	209	231	13	62	568
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	50	210	209	252	208	119	135	672
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 445	8 445	17 923	12 190	7 114	4 594	9 905	11 415
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 150	1 536	5 964	2 203	2 002	995	2 024	1 718
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	11 467	1 327	1 647	928	1 971	5 122	1 526	1 018
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 965	10 658	25 295	15 094	10 647	10 256	13 105	13 965
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	50	151	206	234	180	119	135	519
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 097	7 744	17 577	11 754	6 741	4 366	9 485	10 805
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 016	1 461	5 958	2 186	1 863	955	1 963	1 672
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	10 802	1 302	1 554	920	1 863	4 816	1 522	969
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	19 073	11 200	25 515	15 451	11 210	10 762	13 482	14 196
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	39	318	228	122	85	68	108	627
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	18 561	11 493	25 702	15 475	11 230	10 783	13 332	14 769
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	522	9	15	39	44	47	190	7
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	24	6	14	45	21	-	37	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	5	10	12	14	-	-	31	47
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER	18 364	11 367	25 257	15 048	11 184	10 742	12 787	14 552
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	736	118	444	457	111	75	757	121
OTHER MEANS	12	33	42	68	-	13	46	150
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE	343	6 357	6 290	4 455	2 954	764	2 732	7 760
CENTRAL SYSTEM	18 127	939	5 875	5 081	4 538	9 254	5 473	1 810
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	642	4 222	13 578	6 037	3 803	812	5 385	5 253
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	532	4 781	4 653	4 598	3 921	797	3 177	5 874
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	12 689	4 029	18 159	8 826	3 308	8 756	8 173	5 721
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	5 116	116	70	295	1 974	484	422	238
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	438	569	560	497	1 016	489	553	1 079
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	38	413	1 057	716	208	92	637	461
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	102	1 301	1 009	470	597	147	421	1 052
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	72	165	98	91	149	26	115	191
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	113	135	120	70	122	39	92	187
NONE	12	9	17	10	-	-	-	20
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 965	10 658	25 295	15 094	10 647	10 256	13 105	13 965
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE	17 784	9 931	24 561	14 226	9 987	9 996	12 695	12 549
NO TELEPHONE	181	727	734	868	660	260	410	1 416
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE	683	2 535	3 073	2 131	1 597	426	1 011	3 172
1	5 813	4 330	9 921	6 313	4 329	4 429	4 670	5 862
2	9 226	2 779	9 040	4 572	3 444	4 211	5 069	3 964
3 OR MORE	2 243	1 014	3 261	2 078	1 277	1 190	2 355	967

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (COP)	MIDDLE RIVER (CDP)	OXON HILL (COP)	PARKVILLE (COP)	POTOMAC (CDP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (CDP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (CDP)	SILVER SPRING (COP)
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	9 942	9 881	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 871	14 885	11 072	32 000
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-	51	-	-	-	4	6	4	32
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 722	5 153	7 137	8 684	10 595	5 884	9 617	7 241	15 727
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.1	53.8	56.4	65.3	89.2	68.7	66.7	66.3	51.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 011	4 428	5 525	4 612	1 283	2 678	4 795	3 682	14 744
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	209	249	635	154	509	305	467	145	1 497
FOR SALE ONLY	44	31	139	49	194	78	136	20	156
FOR RENT.	119	189	362	35	155	192	234	60	756
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	-	4	27	1	8	-	23	8	128
OTHER VACANTS	46	25	107	69	152	35	74	57	457
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 722	5 153	7 137	8 684	10 595	5 884	9 617	7 241	15 727
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	511	539	956	523	1 152	542	1 051	701	1 421
1975 TO 1978.	1 602	975	2 697	1 459	3 030	1 103	3 033	1 720	3 432
1970 TO 1974.	1 264	946	1 402	968	3 376	1 246	1 913	1 060	2 036
1960 TO 1969.	1 627	1 072	1 322	2 003	2 678	2 480	2 250	2 045	3 932
1950 TO 1959.	1 451	1 240	666	2 649	291	393	1 148	1 439	3 307
1949 OR EARLIER	267	381	94	1 082	68	120	222	276	1 599
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 011	4 428	5 525	4 612	1 283	2 678	4 795	3 682	14 744
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 433	1 811	2 126	1 515	882	1 002	2 002	1 591	4 771
1975 TO 1978.	986	1 682	2 402	1 659	264	1 006	1 700	1 393	5 098
1970 TO 1974.	304	586	739	791	62	469	541	391	2 212
1960 TO 1969.	219	225	219	515	57	174	495	230	2 181
1959 OR EARLIER	69	124	39	132	18	27	57	77	482
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	114	125	241	163	28	68	97	103	316
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 118	7 962	6 125	8 058	998	2 389	5 805	4 369	16 263
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 207	1 288	2 483	3 896	321	1 946	1 966	3 731	4 643
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	2 503	455	4 448	1 333	11 040	4 464	7 011	2 865	10 746
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 733	9 581	12 662	13 296	11 878	8 562	14 412	10 923	30 471
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	105	119	210	152	28	68	97	103	283
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 973	7 746	5 828	7 977	922	2 253	5 547	4 273	15 157
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 163	1 261	2 283	3 877	303	1 930	1 913	3 714	4 552
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	2 492	455	4 341	1 290	10 625	4 311	6 855	2 833	10 479
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	9 887	9 764	13 193	13 416	12 374	8 817	14 802	11 017	31 709
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	55	66	104	34	13	50	77	51	259
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	9 902	9 745	13 189	13 414	11 144	8 411	14 864	10 951	31 868
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	27	56	37	23	1 145	385	12	71	100
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	5	22	60	-	93	39	3	46	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	8	7	11	13	5	32	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	9 880	9 536	12 829	13 399	10 511	8 079	14 847	10 856	31 854
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	53	252	435	39	1 869	761	21	180	100
OTHER MEANS	9	42	33	12	7	27	11	32	14
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	1 460	1 711	484	3 633	326	644	1 476	1 952	3 978
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	5 446	4 538	11 104	4 473	11 623	7 399	10 672	6 227	20 171
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	3 036	3 581	1 709	5 344	438	824	2 731	2 889	7 819
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	1 525	1 335	1 547	3 242	876	827	980	1 278	8 996
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	7 761	6 893	10 148	9 596	10 227	7 281	12 725	8 816	21 272
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	232	247	576	139	800	504	528	581	226
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	203	255	340	121	251	114	219	120	635
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	76	393	171	136	23	13	104	74	130
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	96	566	354	149	174	77	197	148	477
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	10	91	55	34	24	35	105	20	130
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	39	50	106	26	12	16	21	31	89
NONE.	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	13
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 733	9 581	12 662	13 296	11 878	8 562	14 412	10 923	30 471
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	9 616	9 320	12 325	13 106	11 851	8 493	14 123	10 775	30 049
NO TELEPHONE.	117	261	337	190	27	69	289	148	422
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	594	561	885	1 256	223	259	1 151	597	4 115
1	3 662	4 059	4 731	5 837	1 838	2 577	4 344	4 162	13 864
2	4 048	3 672	4 864	4 515	6 592	4 154	6 165	4 538	8 840
3 OR MORE	1 429	1 289	2 182	1 688	3 225	1 572	2 752	1 626	3 652

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLAND- SILVER HILL (COP)	TOWSON (COP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (COP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROL- INE	CARROLL
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	14 095	20 415	17 265	31 893	129 031	243 994	12 782	8 818	32 115
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 019	11 940	10 748	21 003	84 989	152 306	8 941	6 084	23 423
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	22.8	59.7	63.8	70.8	70.2	64.2	83.3	74.0	76.5
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 210	8 063	6 108	8 666	36 039	85 065	1 790	2 135	7 208
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	866	402	406	1 886	5 704	5 845	1 840	594	1 424
FOR SALE ONLY	56	93	81	268	1 157	1 278	186	76	338
FOR RENT	635	121	213	688	2 230	2 707	121	169	443
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	40	33	6	114	624	272	1 107	115	92
OTHER VACANTS	135	155	106	816	1 693	1 588	426	234	551
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 019	11 940	10 748	21 003	84 989	152 306	8 941	6 084	23 423
1979 TO MARCH 1980	364	938	929	1 159	9 985	12 628	1 197	539	2 624
1975 TO 1978	635	2 606	2 407	3 618	23 813	31 122	3 209	1 487	7 033
1970 TO 1974	678	1 724	1 709	3 097	15 518	22 082	1 745	1 073	4 698
1960 TO 1969	643	3 068	2 725	5 065	19 448	39 137	1 570	1 250	4 720
1950 TO 1959	475	2 460	2 573	3 487	10 780	32 912	608	787	2 376
1949 OR EARLIER	224	1 144	405	4 577	5 445	14 425	612	948	1 972
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 210	8 063	6 108	8 666	36 039	85 065	1 790	2 135	7 208
1979 TO MARCH 1980	4 026	2 354	2 344	2 966	16 521	32 979	760	762	2 927
1975 TO 1978	3 969	2 689	2 125	2 592	12 926	30 669	521	681	2 426
1970 TO 1974	1 413	1 601	1 044	1 266	3 620	11 331	266	248	906
1960 TO 1969	723	1 155	532	1 060	2 050	7 270	116	238	509
1959 OR EARLIER	79	264	63	782	922	2 816	127	206	440
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	248	147	129	1 302	2 259	2 997	877	590	924
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	9 585	7 065	7 107	21 441	62 751	125 589	5 552	5 748	16 502
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 606	5 254	3 395	4 524	24 602	54 623	2 076	1 322	5 840
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 656	7 939	6 631	4 288	37 120	60 007	4 066	1 153	8 789
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 229	20 003	16 856	29 669	121 028	237 371	10 731	8 219	30 631
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	242	147	129	1 046	2 060	2 809	727	491	781
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	8 912	6 867	6 796	20 061	59 648	121 981	4 606	5 333	15 638
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 453	5 214	3 361	4 376	23 599	53 887	1 699	1 267	5 644
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 622	7 775	6 570	4 186	35 721	58 694	3 699	1 128	8 568
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	13 941	20 345	17 175	30 591	124 929	241 466	11 835	8 364	31 515
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	154	60	87	964	1 803	1 750	736	449	540
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	14 028	20 261	17 198	25 285	92 169	222 449	3 116	3 256	12 412
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	28	140	59	4 723	28 641	17 229	6 827	4 554	17 186
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	39	4	5	634	5 183	2 395	2 300	887	1 759
SOME OTHER SOURCE	-	-	-	913	739	1 143	328	116	698
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	13 956	19 327	17 181	24 575	84 463	213 700	1 808	2 830	10 647
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	122	1 078	75	5 819	40 807	28 429	9 928	5 565	20 803
OTHER MEANS	17	-	6	1 161	1 462	1 087	835	418	605
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	1 591	3 719	1 364	20 099	28 506	53 883	4 498	4 590	17 136
CENTRAL SYSTEM	10 676	9 178	12 271	2 373	61 470	113 928	3 747	771	6 569
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	1 828	7 508	3 627	9 083	36 756	75 405	4 326	3 452	8 350
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	2 449	6 153	1 178	9 643	22 359	51 834	1 937	1 996	10 387
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	10 265	12 302	15 363	12 582	76 478	159 421	4 293	1 687	10 211
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	214	447	124	483	10 421	10 862	1 012	237	1 662
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	573	1 039	236	3 031	7 691	7 437	2 422	1 249	5 243
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	134	157	81	928	2 315	5 002	303	644	758
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	306	241	250	3 197	4 212	5 736	1 091	1 746	1 380
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	117	26	7	324	904	964	173	238	348
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	31	40	23	1 319	2 233	1 843	1 234	940	2 014
NONE	6	-	-	48	119	117	106	76	52
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 229	20 003	16 856	29 669	121 028	237 371	10 731	8 219	30 631
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	12 658	19 863	16 745	28 136	117 769	232 944	10 120	7 572	29 522
NO TELEPHONE	571	140	111	1 533	3 259	4 427	611	647	1 109
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	1 870	1 728	860	4 398	6 756	17 787	668	893	1 628
1	7 025	8 468	6 024	10 749	37 850	88 376	2 698	2 472	7 461
2	3 250	7 719	6 748	10 123	51 165	94 233	4 339	3 027	13 547
3 OR MORE	1 084	2 088	3 224	4 399	25 257	36 975	3 026	1 827	7 995

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CECIL	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	22 977	22 721	12 753	39 671	12 232	49 435	42 499	7 347	216 221
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	1 419	103	356	180	2 683	90	13	602	169
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 431	16 884	7 730	26 818	6 867	32 592	28 245	4 355	134 238
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74.5	79.0	68.2	71.5	78.4	70.0	70.6	71.0	64.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 933	4 494	3 599	10 681	1 897	13 955	11 744	1 778	72 957
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	2 194	1 240	1 068	1 992	785	2 798	2 497	612	8 857
FOR SALE ONLY	211	291	84	635	109	536	724	70	2 066
FOR RENT	410	291	213	588	208	1 225	1 052	123	3 943
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	172	299	188	122	203	115	97	138	507
OTHER VACANTS	1 401	359	583	647	265	922	624	281	2 341
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 431	16 884	7 730	26 818	6 867	32 592	28 245	4 355	134 238
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 614	2 398	630	3 124	580	3 369	4 193	402	15 812
1975 TO 1978	3 710	5 291	1 578	8 169	1 822	9 446	10 253	872	37 119
1970 TO 1974	2 954	3 738	1 189	4 428	1 292	6 710	5 645	705	26 322
1960 TO 1969	2 903	3 096	1 678	5 246	1 392	7 973	5 169	1 090	32 093
1950 TO 1959	1 893	1 379	1 173	2 715	728	3 171	1 993	624	17 427
1949 OR EARLIER	1 357	982	1 482	3 136	1 053	1 923	992	662	5 465
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 933	4 494	3 599	10 681	1 897	13 955	11 744	1 778	72 957
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 868	2 051	935	4 322	836	6 145	5 675	765	29 729
1975 TO 1978	1 551	1 227	1 162	3 389	509	5 162	4 219	501	25 946
1970 TO 1974	689	419	604	1 345	210	1 296	1 266	184	9 718
1960 TO 1969	427	427	462	977	211	921	394	175	6 379
1959 OR EARLIER	398	370	436	648	131	431	190	153	1 185
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	798	1 643	1 368	1 723	691	1 029	495	665	1 782
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	13 857	8 960	8 251	19 821	6 371	23 858	13 272	3 935	71 392
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 186	3 674	1 424	7 203	1 329	10 676	7 276	865	27 583
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	3 717	8 341	1 354	10 744	1 158	13 782	21 443	1 280	115 295
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 364	21 378	11 329	37 499	8 764	46 547	39 989	6 133	207 195
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	621	1 435	976	1 522	530	896	437	557	1 659
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	12 165	8 245	7 717	18 822	5 859	21 970	12 344	3 559	67 294
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 022	3 520	1 341	6 860	1 269	10 251	6 803	810	26 715
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	3 556	8 178	1 295	10 295	1 106	13 430	20 405	1 207	111 527
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	21 081	21 263	11 357	38 626	9 075	48 691	42 161	6 308	214 666
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	477	1 355	1 040	865	474	654	325	437	1 386
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	8 806	11 936	6 486	19 830	2 764	28 956	34 387	2 875	204 836
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	9 687	5 181	4 692	17 120	4 476	17 099	6 995	2 653	10 166
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	2 561	5 143	894	1 479	454	2 561	881	1 099	884
SOME OTHER SOURCE	504	358	325	1 062	1 855	729	223	118	166
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	8 723	10 126	6 241	19 358	2 442	27 404	31 615	2 878	200 516
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	12 259	10 912	5 001	18 900	6 384	21 182	10 547	3 361	14 962
OTHER MEANS	576	1 580	1 155	1 233	723	759	324	506	574
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	11 023	5 090	6 724	15 277	9 111	15 196	6 180	3 708	19 890
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 203	11 707	921	11 299	123	20 387	30 714	652	161 858
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	7 332	5 821	4 752	12 915	315	13 762	5 592	2 385	34 304
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	5 396	2 695	2 765	10 785	1 687	9 658	5 990	1 962	34 299
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	8 697	11 370	1 751	11 203	3 756	27 434	25 636	1 388	158 566
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	663	2 584	147	4 154	116	3 185	7 117	188	10 355
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	2 277	1 419	2 323	6 799	1 223	3 440	1 541	752	6 452
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	732	537	520	716	267	1 059	270	358	1 298
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	2 114	1 526	2 957	2 443	864	2 344	811	1 199	3 059
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	298	409	636	591	196	465	226	283	832
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	1 298	1 952	1 192	2 770	1 414	1 715	866	579	1 144
NONE	83	126	106	30	26	45	29	36	47
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 364	21 378	11 329	37 499	8 764	46 547	39 989	6 133	207 195
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	17 582	20 232	10 210	35 862	8 051	44 704	39 423	5 707	205 020
NO TELEPHONE	1 782	1 146	1 119	1 637	713	1 843	566	426	2 175
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	1 355	1 034	1 499	2 869	893	2 823	1 366	695	13 492
1	5 938	5 087	3 926	10 302	2 830	13 638	11 423	2 222	71 308
2	7 627	8 921	4 017	15 400	3 193	19 981	19 016	1 920	84 500
3 OR MORE	4 444	6 336	1 887	8 928	1 848	10 105	8 184	1 296	37 895

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	236 465	10 030	21 278	7 809	11 230	42 391	24 672	29 863	302 680
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	102	279	183	227	92	382	113	10 328	215
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	123 107	7 012	12 501	5 138	6 675	25 577	15 974	8 043	132 734
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	54.8	79.2	66.5	76.1	67.2	64.0	69.8	69.0	47.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	101 682	1 838	6 290	1 613	3 259	14 380	6 902	3 613	148 680
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	11 574	901	2 304	831	1 204	2 052	1 683	7 879	21 051
FOR SALE ONLY	2 129	107	163	86	94	218	305	635	1 694
FOR RENT.	6 390	162	430	133	136	843	536	1 033	8 383
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	432	230	1 063	259	459	239	208	5 216	745
OTHER VACANTS	2 623	402	648	353	515	752	634	995	10 229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	123 107	7 012	12 501	5 138	6 675	25 577	15 974	8 043	132 734
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	14 008	918	1 756	335	513	1 932	1 666	1 018	9 233
1975 TO 1978.	34 235	2 170	4 203	986	1 652	5 691	3 904	2 112	21 969
1970 TO 1974.	23 605	1 222	2 489	899	1 268	4 286	3 136	1 316	18 178
1960 TO 1969.	32 003	1 288	2 187	928	1 455	6 231	3 289	1 396	28 652
1950 TO 1959.	13 494	669	1 103	731	880	4 124	2 027	897	30 376
1949 OR EARLIER	5 762	745	763	1 259	907	3 313	1 952	1 304	24 326
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	101 682	1 838	6 290	1 613	3 259	14 380	6 902	3 613	148 680
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	41 694	661	3 034	381	1 146	5 007	2 959	1 418	43 692
1975 TO 1978.	40 085	530	2 098	524	1 034	5 057	2 196	1 123	50 123
1970 TO 1974.	12 094	302	532	304	471	1 779	722	435	25 475
1960 TO 1969.	6 253	181	350	149	379	1 512	655	336	20 552
1959 OR EARLIER	1 556	164	276	255	229	1 025	370	301	8 838
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	3 752	934	1 066	997	653	2 295	981	1 245	8 056
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	120 635	5 112	11 151	4 808	6 125	27 733	15 640	9 439	206 041
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	39 482	1 498	3 032	927	1 455	6 464	4 079	2 862	48 084
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	72 494	2 207	5 846	850	2 905	5 517	3 859	5 989	40 284
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	224 789	8 850	18 791	6 751	9 934	39 957	22 876	11 656	281 414
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	3 401	721	935	792	498	1 884	767	973	6 327
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	113 223	4 695	9 593	4 294	5 528	26 417	14 534	6 261	189 972
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	37 764	1 383	2 730	881	1 300	6 298	3 870	1 685	46 688
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	70 401	2 051	5 533	784	2 608	5 358	3 705	2 737	38 427
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	234 157	9 085	20 207	7 016	10 655	40 368	23 787	18 741	295 888
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	2 206	666	888	566	483	1 641	772	794	6 577
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	230 710	1 268	6 973	2 945	5 060	30 134	11 338	13 423	302 186
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	2 653	7 455	10 050	3 872	5 612	7 957	11 326	5 136	71
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	2 713	800	3 746	591	405	811	1 750	833	18
SOME OTHER SOURCE	287	228	326	174	61	3 107	145	143	190
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	224 917	1 337	5 524	2 539	4 840	23 363	10 992	13 110	298 837
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	10 304	7 638	14 575	4 464	5 868	17 199	12 797	5 672	910
OTHER MEANS	1 142	776	996	579	430	1 447	770	753	2 718
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	31 300	4 997	7 519	4 266	4 615	19 930	11 013	8 082	151 121
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	161 069	1 461	6 797	553	1 854	7 769	4 582	6 399	46 967
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	43 994	3 293	6 779	2 763	4 669	14 310	8 964	5 054	104 377
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	38 345	1 718	4 159	1 219	3 065	10 892	4 772	2 016	120 429
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	171 737	1 899	10 586	1 384	2 115	17 427	6 747	4 951	121 161
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	7 734	586	681	68	519	987	874	925	4 469
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	6 052	2 248	1 551	1 186	2 184	5 975	4 524	5 759	8 267
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	2 465	482	381	682	417	875	2 323	903	8 807
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	6 729	1 537	1 699	1 884	1 779	2 627	3 392	3 016	28 303
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	1 662	258	364	316	339	516	540	369	8 581
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	1 511	959	1 604	824	657	2 628	1 291	1 316	1 773
NONE.	128	64	70	19	63	82	96	280	675
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	224 789	8 850	18 791	6 751	9 934	39 957	22 876	11 656	281 414
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	218 888	8 263	17 410	6 102	9 407	37 283	21 070	10 591	257 276
NO TELEPHONE.	5 901	587	1 381	649	527	2 674	1 806	1 065	24 138
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	18 273	631	1 302	1 100	920	4 674	2 694	1 311	107 586
1	85 338	2 397	6 057	2 364	3 390	13 466	7 738	4 162	110 425
2	80 956	3 633	7 143	1 999	3 864	14 701	8 318	4 045	50 636
3 OR MORE	40 222	2 189	4 289	1 288	1 760	7 116	4 126	2 138	12 767

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
	THE STATE	ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (CDP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESDA (CDP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (CDP)	CHILLUM (CDP)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
1, DETACHED	768 491	5 071	8 652	34 264	16 152	9 161	6 466	4 475
1, ATTACHED	286 867	2 283	2 011	153 364	617	291	2 070	724
2	63 190	633	51	28 920	47	15	1 389	57
3 AND 4	55 750	630	200	23 029	384	31	717	246
5 OR MORE	346 929	4 680	6 302	62 569	9 287	65	1 101	7 316
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	28 453	35	7	319	-	-	5	22
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	905 667	5 457	11 704	132 734	15 622	8 422	8 271	4 960
1, DETACHED	656 545	4 036	8 015	28 632	13 829	8 171	5 988	4 050
1, ATTACHED	177 956	769	1 694	92 315	408	171	1 728	556
2	17 688	123	39	7 124	18	8	436	5
3 AND 4	6 696	68	171	2 036	30	25	96	38
5 OR MORE	26 105	453	1 785	2 507	1 337	47	23	303
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	20 677	8	-	120	-	-	-	8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555 198	6 973	4 959	148 680	9 565	1 041	3 309	7 505
1, DETACHED	83 013	805	559	4 533	1 889	896	422	370
1, ATTACHED	93 961	1 343	212	52 251	115	120	332	165
2	40 519	446	12	19 464	28	7	903	47
3 AND 4	43 001	525	25	17 714	259	-	582	198
5 OR MORE	288 938	3 827	4 144	54 538	7 274	18	1 065	6 711
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	5 766	27	7	180	-	-	5	14
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	43 101	451	679	2 592	221	131	41	48
1975 TO 1978.	127 009	1 189	1 918	6 352	943	283	226	56
1970 TO 1974.	195 043	1 603	4 088	8 590	2 814	1 092	390	459
1960 TO 1969.	364 733	3 499	7 678	30 363	7 276	7 667	1 577	3 284
1950 TO 1959.	289 956	2 082	2 610	49 454	8 490	219	3 620	5 517
1940 TO 1949.	183 327	1 276	168	52 904	3 981	27	2 231	2 910
1939 OR EARLIER	346 511	3 232	82	152 210	2 762	144	3 663	566
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	905 667	5 457	11 704	132 734	15 622	8 422	8 271	4 960
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	23 299	176	213	242	98	99	38	4
1975 TO 1978.	86 842	564	943	743	495	249	62	5
1970 TO 1974.	105 221	426	2 293	379	934	958	125	70
1960 TO 1969.	195 150	984	5 904	5 415	3 337	6 852	1 042	585
1950 TO 1959.	199 399	1 134	2 181	27 855	6 119	151	2 855	2 728
1940 TO 1949.	103 467	611	125	24 098	2 568	22	1 562	1 380
1939 OR EARLIER	192 289	1 562	45	74 002	2 071	91	2 587	188
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555 198	6 973	4 959	148 680	9 565	1 041	3 309	7 505
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	10 907	132	317	2 088	40	7	-	39
1975 TO 1978.	33 866	501	889	5 307	396	29	164	51
1970 TO 1974.	79 025	1 070	1 702	7 878	1 709	127	260	360
1960 TO 1969.	152 346	2 296	1 622	23 214	3 391	758	535	2 595
1950 TO 1959.	79 980	918	361	19 571	2 181	68	718	2 639
1940 TO 1949.	70 192	592	35	25 606	1 291	5	632	1 461
1939 OR EARLIER	128 882	1 464	33	65 016	557	47	1 000	360
BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
NONE.	21 197	213	100	7 720	657	6	55	305
1	219 940	2 285	2 200	62 862	5 261	61	1 470	3 040
2	420 127	4 776	4 375	82 171	4 595	347	2 669	4 706
3	607 438	4 571	4 770	118 024	7 869	4 666	5 747	3 727
4	221 720	1 178	4 229	22 305	5 535	4 104	1 367	945
5 OR MORE	59 258	309	1 549	9 383	2 370	379	440	117
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	905 667	5 457	11 704	132 734	15 622	8 422	8 271	4 960
NONE.	1 001	5	12	170	26	6	6	4
1	27 215	236	628	6 003	412	49	260	157
2	167 856	1 305	2 035	28 469	1 973	270	1 144	843
3	470 649	2 816	3 571	77 718	6 327	4 154	5 192	3 011
4	188 962	854	3 984	14 451	4 797	3 600	1 252	856
5 OR MORE	49 984	241	1 474	5 923	2 087	343	417	89
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555 198	6 973	4 959	148 680	9 565	1 041	3 309	7 505
NONE.	17 679	202	88	6 709	745	-	49	281
1	173 554	1 904	1 455	50 706	4 431	6	1 148	2 777
2	220 189	3 041	2 095	47 338	2 344	77	1 478	3 675
3	111 393	1 475	1 057	34 632	1 232	466	518	655
4	25 549	294	193	6 548	600	456	96	89
5 OR MORE	6 834	57	71	2 747	213	36	20	28
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	1 549 680	13 332	17 223	302 465	26 487	9 563	11 748	12 840
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3.	1 431 887	12 395	14 144	275 302	18 344	9 563	11 712	10 278
4 TO 6.	58 962	782	2 760	9 680	1 797	-	36	1 305
7 TO 12.	28 369	155	-	8 778	1 284	-	-	1 138
13 OR MORE.	30 462	-	319	8 705	5 062	-	-	119
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	117 793	937	3 079	27 163	8 143	-	36	2 562
WITH ELEVATOR	74 240	604	507	21 033	7 908	-	-	1 830
NO ELEVATOR	43 553	333	2 572	6 130	235	-	36	732

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COLUMBIA (COP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	OUNOALK (COP)	ESSEX (COP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (COP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
1, DETACHED.	8 823	6 171	7 844	5 303	4 025	1 597	8 996	4 892
1, ATTACHED.	4 884	1 473	13 129	4 945	2 904	2 148	377	2 914
2.	107	1 279	1 168	349	768	83	447	1 820
3 AND 4.	120	1 025	823	1 357	828	119	218	1 567
5 OR MORE.	5 164	1 564	2 539	3 578	2 764	6 883	3 524	3 599
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	14	6	240	41	6	-	28	31
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	12 304	6 112	18 444	7 338	5 417	3 875	8 334	5 946
1, DETACHED.	8 016	5 100	7 066	4 609	3 444	1 347	7 861	4 012
1, ATTACHED.	3 346	582	10 684	2 513	1 670	1 687	168	1 106
2.	11	299	305	79	164	26	139	475
3 AND 4.	54	93	88	31	95	-	35	136
5 OR MORE.	871	32	72	65	44	815	111	193
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	6	6	229	41	-	-	20	24
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 661	4 546	6 851	7 756	5 230	6 381	4 771	8 019
1, DETACHED.	444	794	682	574	413	215	998	767
1, ATTACHED.	1 220	726	2 401	2 206	1 054	301	201	1 678
2.	65	876	795	268	563	57	290	1 231
3 AND 4.	55	832	707	1 288	643	110	152	1 294
5 OR MORE.	3 869	1 318	2 255	3 420	2 551	5 698	3 122	3 042
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	8	-	11	-	6	-	8	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 888	5	64	406	1 002	371	209	78
1975 TO 1978.	4 796	189	272	934	1 610	1 520	869	437
1970 TO 1974.	8 293	295	390	1 623	887	5 122	1 100	794
1960 TO 1969.	3 660	1 157	3 391	2 741	1 428	2 462	4 003	1 114
1950 TO 1959.	357	923	10 509	3 830	1 529	824	4 461	1 716
1940 TO 1949.	37	1 166	6 450	3 976	974	291	1 957	2 240
1939 OR EARLIER.	81	7 783	4 667	2 063	3 865	240	991	8 444
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	12 304	6 112	18 444	7 338	5 417	3 875	8 334	5 946
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	910	5	31	50	439	197	121	47
1975 TO 1978.	3 794	68	149	233	969	734	370	157
1970 TO 1974.	5 145	101	140	221	129	2 066	289	235
1960 TO 1969.	2 117	715	1 682	1 067	696	410	1 771	413
1950 TO 1959.	277	527	9 122	2 903	1 016	275	3 498	947
1940 TO 1949.	22	582	4 337	1 651	493	72	1 615	943
1939 OR EARLIER.	39	4 114	2 983	1 213	1 675	121	670	3 204
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 661	4 546	6 851	7 756	5 230	6 381	4 771	8 019
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	408	-	33	343	320	47	84	19
1975 TO 1978.	855	121	102	682	608	734	468	254
1970 TO 1974.	2 796	190	250	1 383	684	2 816	754	531
1960 TO 1969.	1 469	428	1 559	1 496	703	1 968	2 006	685
1950 TO 1959.	80	377	1 356	868	503	515	893	747
1940 TO 1949.	15	517	1 960	2 204	465	194	314	1 216
1939 OR EARLIER.	38	2 913	1 591	780	1 947	107	252	4 567
BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
NONE.	64	180	88	339	78	53	220	611
1.	2 090	2 256	2 578	3 569	2 251	2 871	2 142	3 545
2.	3 499	3 151	9 137	5 732	3 093	3 508	3 949	4 380
3.	7 716	4 762	12 315	5 069	4 565	3 209	5 469	5 220
4.	4 738	950	1 503	731	1 073	1 073	1 662	896
5 OR MORE.	1 005	219	122	133	235	116	148	171
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	12 304	6 112	18 444	7 338	5 417	3 875	8 334	5 946
NONE.	-	-	25	-	-	-	21	-
1.	278	184	417	318	197	193	195	333
2.	954	1 542	5 742	2 091	955	584	1 861	1 801
3.	5 948	3 385	10 776	4 123	3 214	2 072	4 688	3 000
4.	4 190	821	1 376	687	859	923	1 437	695
5 OR MORE.	934	180	108	119	192	103	132	117
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 661	4 546	6 851	7 756	5 230	6 381	4 771	8 019
NONE.	55	154	60	329	78	53	194	462
1.	1 587	1 794	2 063	2 984	1 927	2 555	1 750	2 842
2.	2 296	1 322	3 200	3 497	1 961	2 666	1 888	2 453
3.	1 379	1 152	1 390	893	1 076	970	702	2 022
4.	318	106	124	39	145	124	221	186
5 OR MORE.	26	18	14	14	43	13	16	54
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	19 112	11 518	25 743	15 573	11 295	10 830	13 590	14 823
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3.	17 994	10 915	25 722	15 555	10 713	9 634	13 357	13 748
4 TO 6.	628	286	21	18	458	1 176	233	625
7 TO 12.	485	312	-	-	100	15	-	294
13 OR MORE.	5	5	-	-	24	5	-	156
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	1 118	603	21	18	582	1 196	233	1 075
WITH ELEVATOR.	610	442	-	-	331	20	158	657
NO ELEVATOR.	508	161	21	18	251	1 176	75	418

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (COP)	MIDDLE RIVER (COP)	OXON HILL (COP)	PARKVILLE (COP)	POTOMAC (COP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (COP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (COP)	SILVER SPRING (COP)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
1, DETACHED	6 345	3 073	6 442	5 353	9 669	5 432	9 429	5 161	15 982
1, ATTACHED	548	3 293	715	4 153	1 023	714	1 495	2 833	502
2	231	90	23	774	16	83	73	214	127
3 AND 4	119	298	114	516	55	93	217	136	1 198
5 OR MORE	2 693	2 195	5 982	2 654	1 620	2 545	3 657	2 718	14 134
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	6	881	21	-	4	-	8	6	25
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 722	5 153	7 137	8 684	10 595	5 884	9 617	7 241	15 727
1, DETACHED	6 116	2 577	5 847	5 072	9 036	5 207	8 099	4 897	14 149
1, ATTACHED	427	1 676	507	3 299	748	577	892	2 136	307
2	96	33	16	256	16	28	52	97	36
3 AND 4	24	16	22	25	6	36	82	44	147
5 OR MORE	53	46	733	32	785	36	492	67	1 084
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	6	805	12	-	4	-	-	-	4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 011	4 428	5 525	4 612	1 283	2 678	4 795	3 682	14 744
1, DETACHED	160	450	430	213	399	184	1 095	218	1 532
1, ATTACHED	101	1 553	144	807	213	94	587	674	189
2	131	57	7	494	-	55	19	115	91
3 AND 4	95	271	92	483	25	57	135	90	946
5 OR MORE	2 524	2 034	4 843	2 615	646	2 288	2 951	2 579	11 965
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	63	9	-	-	-	8	6	21
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	243	137	242	6	968	432	212	312	106
1975 TO 1978.	454	577	1 009	203	1 334	575	910	874	296
1970 TO 1974.	492	2 408	2 721	437	3 494	2 253	2 387	1 722	662
1960 TO 1969.	3 307	1 936	6 253	3 358	5 392	4 180	5 251	3 564	9 328
1950 TO 1959.	3 751	1 607	2 587	5 128	852	939	4 396	3 167	10 169
1940 TO 1949.	1 039	2 501	264	2 732	211	165	1 219	687	7 565
1939 OR EARLIER	656	664	221	1 586	136	323	504	742	3 842
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 722	5 153	7 137	8 684	10 595	5 884	9 617	7 241	15 727
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	11	117	156	-	341	219	129	189	59
1975 TO 1978.	175	297	800	136	1 098	362	745	537	47
1970 TO 1974.	117	608	1 368	37	3 239	765	1 670	556	170
1960 TO 1969.	1 753	920	2 704	1 205	4 901	3 413	2 820	2 074	2 976
1950 TO 1959.	3 223	1 312	1 800	4 040	763	826	3 136	2 792	5 452
1940 TO 1949.	986	1 585	187	2 048	155	117	804	538	4 481
1939 OR EARLIER	457	314	122	1 218	98	182	313	555	2 542
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 011	4 428	5 525	4 612	1 283	2 678	4 795	3 682	14 744
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	196	12	25	6	440	46	32	99	29
1975 TO 1978.	279	272	170	67	146	207	154	334	239
1970 TO 1974.	375	1 709	1 254	398	200	1 407	651	1 121	471
1960 TO 1969.	1 476	960	3 223	2 130	342	729	2 282	1 452	5 908
1950 TO 1959.	441	259	696	1 001	77	113	1 132	348	4 035
1940 TO 1949.	53	887	75	667	44	48	379	145	2 829
1939 OR EARLIER	191	329	82	343	34	128	165	183	1 233
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
NONE.	25	20	310	24	41	32	337	78	1 474
1	1 491	1 234	2 189	2 034	594	1 228	1 700	1 363	7 422
2	2 564	4 791	3 676	4 554	958	1 684	2 571	2 769	8 255
3	4 492	3 526	4 088	5 698	1 844	4 095	5 041	5 212	9 763
4	1 153	223	2 451	1 034	5 347	1 640	4 303	1 510	4 254
5 OR MORE	217	36	583	106	3 603	188	927	136	800
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 722	5 153	7 137	8 684	10 595	5 884	9 617	7 241	15 727
NONE.	-	-	11	8	9	-	28	-	24
1	139	155	230	318	212	58	289	157	642
2	1 093	2 001	819	2 042	555	364	964	797	2 681
3	4 195	2 785	3 234	5 261	1 508	3 693	3 644	4 709	7 901
4	1 085	182	2 290	976	4 958	1 597	3 838	1 451	3 739
5 OR MORE	210	30	553	79	3 353	172	854	127	740
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 011	4 428	5 525	4 612	1 283	2 678	4 795	3 682	14 744
NONE.	16	20	281	16	26	20	301	78	1 354
1	1 296	1 011	1 802	1 692	348	1 079	1 305	1 174	6 183
2	1 402	2 649	2 630	2 458	274	1 184	1 487	1 906	5 128
3	231	701	663	361	235	336	1 286	474	1 576
4	59	41	121	58	251	43	388	50	468
5 OR MORE	7	6	28	27	149	16	28	-	35
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 942	9 830	13 297	13 450	12 387	8 867	14 879	11 068	31 968
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	9 663	9 813	10 793	13 365	11 145	8 617	13 083	11 032	22 323
4 TO 6.	86	17	1 624	85	678	250	519	36	3 298
7 TO 12.	185	-	764	-	172	-	895	-	2 656
13 OR MORE.	8	-	116	-	392	-	382	-	3 691
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	279	17	2 504	85	1 242	250	1 796	36	9 645
WITH ELEVATOR	193	-	1 377	-	1 036	148	1 287	-	8 128
NO ELEVATOR	86	17	1 127	85	206	102	509	36	1 517

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLENO- SILVER HILL (CDP)	TOWSON (CDP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (CDP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CARO- LINE	CARROLL
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
1, DETACHED	2 677	7 756	10 993	21 518	82 595	117 782	11 250	7 168	24 320
1, ATTACHED	405	4 749	1 359	2 170	13 972	54 157	115	117	1 523
2	72	485	46	2 787	3 986	7 999	260	250	2 190
3 AND 4	1 067	1 140	79	1 630	3 130	7 068	43	155	1 092
5 OR MORE	9 874	6 275	4 779	2 539	19 795	54 266	273	306	2 266
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	-	6	911	3 254	1 944	630	817	664
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	3 019	11 940	10 748	21 003	84 989	152 306	8 941	6 084	23 423
1, ATTACHED	2 415	7 175	9 359	18 310	71 096	107 594	8 164	5 398	21 229
2	267	4 037	925	926	7 822	37 378	88	27	829
2	18	190	29	791	1 337	2 757	118	64	676
3 AND 4	18	32	33	160	545	851	7	29	132
5 OR MORE	301	506	402	166	1 364	2 015	116	29	96
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	-	-	650	2 825	1 711	448	537	461
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1, DETACHED	10 210	8 063	6 108	8 666	36 039	85 065	1 790	2 135	7 208
1, ATTACHED	196	442	1 469	2 370	8 794	8 428	1 391	1 296	2 312
2	98	650	392	1 026	5 460	15 604	20	83	614
2	48	271	17	1 751	2 342	4 912	95	163	1 369
3 AND 4	952	1 105	46	1 317	2 326	6 037	30	100	869
5 OR MORE	8 916	5 595	4 178	2 052	16 799	49 880	111	270	1 865
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	-	6	150	318	204	143	223	179
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	47	147	238	325	4 969	6 633	792	411	1 603
1975 TO 1978.	285	1 336	297	1 090	16 389	18 583	2 589	950	5 412
1970 TO 1974.	1 676	1 887	1 234	1 762	21 909	30 198	2 308	875	5 323
1960 TO 1969.	6 908	4 127	5 370	4 640	31 641	59 234	2 244	1 125	5 417
1950 TO 1959.	3 032	6 215	7 331	3 320	24 279	62 422	1 546	1 013	3 493
1940 TO 1949.	1 711	3 459	2 556	3 754	12 445	32 636	1 129	918	1 837
1939 OR EARLIER	436	3 234	236	16 664	15 100	33 510	1 963	3 521	8 970
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	3 019	11 940	10 748	21 003	84 989	152 306	8 941	6 084	23 423
1975 TO 1978.	14	98	39	191	3 029	3 323	510	218	1 058
1970 TO 1974.	57	554	25	755	11 612	10 252	2 366	749	4 832
1960 TO 1969.	87	333	472	1 319	13 772	9 289	1 696	746	4 369
1950 TO 1959.	969	1 236	2 116	3 524	20 414	32 297	1 582	853	4 207
1940 TO 1949.	1 289	4 860	5 868	2 454	18 240	52 182	914	767	2 688
1939 OR EARLIER	393	2 325	2 077	2 510	8 316	21 939	665	591	1 168
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	210	2 534	151	10 250	9 606	23 024	1 208	2 160	5 101
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	10 210	8 063	6 108	8 666	36 039	85 065	1 790	2 135	7 208
1975 TO 1978.	33	27	176	65	840	2 254	57	152	178
1970 TO 1974.	201	734	260	265	4 136	7 810	79	154	446
1960 TO 1969.	1 539	1 517	735	393	7 402	20 137	212	95	860
1950 TO 1959.	5 417	2 821	3 106	996	10 098	25 616	271	222	1 084
1940 TO 1949.	1 614	1 285	1 350	792	5 411	9 519	313	234	699
1939 OR EARLIER	1 194	1 055	419	1 069	3 457	10 073	319	257	606
BEDROOMS	212	624	62	5 086	4 695	9 656	539	1 021	3 335
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
1	490	200	145	320	842	1 391	83	26	183
2	4 419	3 022	1 790	4 118	12 102	32 748	636	585	2 529
3	5 613	5 918	4 427	9 312	33 753	75 584	2 952	2 898	7 357
4	2 825	7 970	7 064	13 836	53 810	101 191	6 324	3 920	15 816
5 OR MORE	606	2 382	3 118	3 352	21 880	26 542	1 958	1 145	5 129
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	142	913	718	617	4 345	5 760	618	239	1 041
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	3 019	11 940	10 748	21 003	84 989	152 306	8 941	6 084	23 423
1	-	6	10	7	78	128	15	7	8
2	118	312	193	721	2 148	4 285	254	131	434
3	606	1 672	1 747	5 775	16 580	30 121	1 614	1 724	3 971
4	1 622	6 905	5 468	11 114	43 149	87 866	4 906	3 176	13 572
5 OR MORE	545	2 162	2 682	2 876	19 105	24 507	1 689	837	4 620
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	128	883	648	510	3 929	5 399	463	209	818
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
NONE.	10 210	8 063	6 108	8 666	36 039	85 065	1 790	2 135	7 208
1	463	194	135	262	716	1 187	47	19	93
2	3 964	2 639	1 496	2 913	8 936	27 104	242	407	1 865
3	4 591	4 098	2 552	2 899	15 062	43 074	686	916	3 035
4	1 133	906	1 462	2 183	8 767	11 696	626	530	1 658
5 OR MORE	49	200	398	349	2 248	1 678	105	246	390
STORIES IN STRUCTURE	10	26	65	60	310	326	84	17	167
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
1 TO 3.	14 095	20 405	17 262	31 555	126 732	243 216	12 571	8 813	32 055
4 TO 6.	9 749	18 023	15 252	30 756	123 630	237 247	12 507	8 801	31 784
7 TO 12.	2 407	961	766	482	2 888	3 829	64	12	154
13 OR MORE.	1 635	167	356	312	196	878	-	-	117
PASSENGER ELEVATOR	304	1 254	888	5	18	1 262	-	-	-
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES									
WITH ELEVATOR	4 346	2 382	2 010	799	3 102	5 969	64	12	271
NO ELEVATOR	2 094	1 581	1 488	536	1 082	2 689	64	-	129
	2 252	801	522	263	2 020	3 280	-	12	142

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CECIL	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052
1, DETACHED	15 164	17 920	9 668	27 262	7 115	31 939	24 555	5 377	124 565
1, ATTACHED	1 372	1 349	197	4 057	150	4 858	6 049	221	18 291
2	1 099	299	810	1 999	442	1 332	865	369	1 040
3 AND 4	611	501	387	1 388	256	1 650	549	120	3 470
5 OR MORE	1 557	1 649	625	3 818	396	7 044	9 638	368	68 115
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 755	900	710	967	1 190	2 522	830	290	571
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	14 431	16 884	7 730	26 818	6 867	32 592	28 245	4 355	134 238
1, ATTACHED	11 981	14 881	6 866	22 951	5 689	27 343	22 059	3 958	109 591
2	715	888	32	2 407	52	2 283	3 971	34	13 618
2	315	144	170	538	121	419	297	91	500
3 AND 4	56	136	60	175	38	301	130	14	699
5 OR MORE	79	244	89	119	97	269	1 080	46	9 434
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 285	591	513	628	870	1 977	708	212	396
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	4 933	4 494	3 599	10 681	1 897	13 955	11 744	1 778	72 957
1, ATTACHED	2 157	2 223	2 015	3 327	933	3 572	1 682	943	12 071
2	560	320	136	1 326	94	2 278	1 613	154	3 750
2	650	136	540	1 323	244	795	484	229	475
3 AND 4	382	347	302	1 092	189	1 078	378	93	2 450
5 OR MORE	815	1 240	477	3 332	244	5 811	7 508	293	54 074
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	369	228	129	281	193	421	79	66	137
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	741	1 924	219	2 238	235	1 550	3 377	240	6 611
1975 TO 1978.	2 118	4 425	849	6 535	1 240	6 318	8 838	451	16 962
1970 TO 1974.	2 975	4 255	1 131	5 325	1 436	9 750	12 776	531	35 180
1960 TO 1969.	3 687	4 947	1 916	5 820	1 648	13 649	9 530	1 082	67 772
1950 TO 1959.	3 267	2 800	1 759	4 296	1 134	6 585	3 481	945	50 123
1940 TO 1949.	2 911	1 972	1 577	2 527	898	3 988	1 300	545	22 421
1939 OR EARLIER	5 859	2 295	4 946	12 750	2 958	7 505	3 184	2 951	16 983
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	14 431	16 884	7 730	26 818	6 867	32 592	28 245	4 355	134 238
1975 TO 1978.	537	1 161	169	1 333	198	1 017	1 734	99	3 416
1970 TO 1974.	1 849	3 591	689	5 444	991	4 977	6 681	343	11 761
1960 TO 1969.	2 388	3 760	812	3 930	1 097	6 490	7 397	436	20 797
1950 TO 1959.	2 744	4 048	1 375	4 297	1 255	9 804	6 612	820	37 350
1940 TO 1949.	2 303	1 774	1 093	3 114	787	4 700	2 941	652	34 703
1939 OR EARLIER	1 195	1 278	880	1 466	593	1 656	976	350	14 435
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 415	1 272	2 712	7 234	1 946	3 948	1 904	1 655	11 776
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	4 933	4 494	3 599	10 681	1 897	13 955	11 744	1 778	72 957
1975 TO 1978.	85	460	36	359	18	190	501	104	1 979
1970 TO 1974.	151	698	109	898	149	1 059	1 874	85	4 540
1960 TO 1969.	490	400	266	1 256	254	2 951	4 849	70	13 213
1950 TO 1959.	699	722	439	1 362	275	3 364	2 670	195	27 624
1940 TO 1949.	670	838	553	1 066	240	1 542	473	165	13 866
1939 OR EARLIER	844	514	511	957	213	1 862	287	145	7 246
BEDROOMS	1 994	862	1 685	4 783	748	2 987	1 090	1 014	4 489
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052
NONE.	194	130	116	178	68	360	142	19	4 298
1	1 473	1 178	1 301	3 690	634	3 740	4 752	639	31 586
2	6 561	4 400	4 541	8 356	2 975	13 065	9 229	1 946	44 761
3	9 186	10 776	5 013	18 710	4 188	21 916	16 241	2 894	68 448
4	3 405	4 786	1 232	6 786	1 326	8 622	9 828	935	49 848
5 OR MORE	739	1 348	194	1 771	358	1 642	2 294	312	17 111
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	14 431	16 884	7 730	26 818	6 867	32 592	28 245	4 355	134 238
1	11	16	12	36	14	30	37	-	290
1	328	298	310	660	198	590	574	184	4 116
2	3 289	2 162	2 459	3 970	1 830	5 215	3 575	1 016	16 215
3	7 401	9 063	3 863	15 071	3 475	17 862	13 231	2 192	53 282
4	2 800	4 215	930	5 656	1 098	7 496	8 756	744	44 650
5 OR MORE	602	1 130	156	1 425	252	1 399	2 072	219	15 685
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	4 933	4 494	3 599	10 681	1 897	13 955	11 744	1 778	72 957
1	105	87	83	118	30	248	89	17	3 692
1	980	726	733	2 751	323	2 718	3 650	346	25 398
2	2 026	1 817	1 693	3 857	823	6 773	4 859	744	25 943
3	1 289	1 255	864	2 836	470	3 195	2 375	495	12 854
4	434	440	206	857	180	823	653	119	4 121
5 OR MORE	99	169	20	262	71	198	118	57	949
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
21 558	22 618	12 397	39 491	9 549	49 345	42 486	6 745	216 052	
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	21 482	22 429	12 397	38 829	9 532	49 011	41 273	6 734	177 046
4 TO 6.	76	186	-	538	17	255	723	11	15 849
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	100	-	79	485	-	7 732
13 OR MORE.	-	3	-	24	-	-	5	-	15 425
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	76	189	-	662	17	334	1 213	11	39 006
WITH ELEVATOR	38	8	-	331	-	206	610	-	27 975
NO ELEVATOR	38	181	-	331	17	128	603	11	11 031

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
1, DETACHED	113 798	8 349	14 749	6 087	8 717	25 641	18 977	9 711	34 264
1, ATTACHED	18 320	157	1 216	216	381	3 734	369	512	153 364
2	1 878	291	491	271	701	3 269	927	715	28 920
3 AND 4	5 672	218	675	147	363	2 297	574	725	23 029
5 OR MORE	95 142	215	1 403	226	537	5 333	2 251	6 598	62 569
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	1 553	521	2 561	635	439	1 735	1 461	1 274	319
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	123 107	7 012	12 501	5 138	6 675	25 577	15 974	8 043	132 734
1, DETACHED	100 911	6 467	10 626	4 534	6 062	21 386	14 531	6 286	28 632
1, ATTACHED	12 537	42	157	46	76	1 499	80	134	92 315
2	615	82	77	50	132	931	158	181	7 124
3 AND 4	717	46	65	46	49	220	76	108	2 036
5 OR MORE	7 090	53	94	25	63	255	196	579	2 507
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	1 237	322	1 482	437	293	1 286	933	755	120
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	101 682	1 838	6 290	1 613	3 259	14 380	6 902	3 613	148 680
1, DETACHED	10 057	1 181	2 494	883	1 692	3 401	3 350	1 908	4 533
1, ATTACHED	4 850	82	794	161	295	2 061	261	168	52 251
2	1 166	154	396	185	501	2 137	688	320	19 464
3 AND 4	4 651	152	527	77	251	1 913	420	306	17 714
5 OR MORE	80 712	112	1 233	182	400	4 484	1 793	713	54 538
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	246	157	846	125	120	384	390	198	180
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	4 234	513	877	97	324	787	927	882	2 592
1975 TO 1978.	12 930	1 712	3 200	606	1 181	3 111	2 361	2 807	6 352
1970 TO 1974.	30 305	1 288	3 994	980	1 141	4 023	3 553	5 435	8 590
1960 TO 1969.	96 551	1 594	4 642	1 038	1 595	6 795	4 763	3 040	30 363
1950 TO 1959.	50 970	1 136	3 590	872	1 558	6 030	4 087	1 796	49 454
1940 TO 1949.	25 836	784	2 639	676	936	4 460	2 810	1 424	52 904
1939 OR EARLIER	15 537	2 724	2 153	3 313	4 403	16 803	6 058	4 151	152 210
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	123 107	7 012	12 501	5 138	6 675	25 577	15 974	8 043	132 734
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	2 481	378	674	77	201	574	388	291	242
1975 TO 1978.	8 546	1 528	2 511	480	807	2 457	1 711	1 167	743
1970 TO 1974.	14 782	1 053	2 742	585	752	2 611	2 606	1 413	379
1960 TO 1969.	43 344	1 284	2 822	724	1 050	4 807	3 321	1 201	5 415
1950 TO 1959.	30 114	813	1 594	578	1 030	4 384	2 771	948	27 855
1940 TO 1949.	13 962	479	1 219	429	520	2 513	1 615	614	24 098
1939 OR EARLIER.	9 878	1 477	939	2 265	2 315	8 231	3 562	2 409	74 002
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	101 682	1 838	6 290	1 613	3 259	14 380	6 902	3 613	148 680
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 005	29	83	7	38	51	302	26	2 088
1975 TO 1978.	3 776	91	457	94	277	577	555	279	5 307
1970 TO 1974.	14 074	133	937	294	270	1 268	790	533	7 878
1960 TO 1969.	47 895	235	1 261	227	424	1 840	1 193	420	23 214
1950 TO 1959.	18 881	200	1 448	153	401	1 474	1 015	456	19 571
1940 TO 1949.	10 937	238	1 121	168	363	1 773	1 022	604	25 606
1939 OR EARLIER	5 114	912	983	670	1 486	7 397	2 025	1 295	65 016
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
NONE.	3 434	39	256	7	94	764	122	411	7 720
1	41 846	669	1 577	477	1 060	5 600	1 808	2 330	62 862
2	66 537	2 754	5 821	2 696	3 553	12 745	7 986	8 174	82 171
3	78 975	4 778	9 612	3 335	4 443	17 840	11 353	6 809	118 024
4	37 620	1 182	2 986	876	1 505	4 187	2 778	1 507	22 305
5 OR MORE	7 951	329	843	191	483	873	512	304	9 383
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	123 107	7 012	12 501	5 138	6 675	25 577	15 974	8 043	132 734
NONE.	92	6	11	-	2	28	1	2	170
1	3 505	198	325	169	257	937	270	320	6 003
2	18 661	1 735	2 450	1 635	1 735	7 050	4 200	2 405	28 469
3	60 810	3 848	6 923	2 507	3 231	13 455	8 836	4 098	77 718
4	32 936	975	2 123	673	1 088	3 469	2 271	997	14 451
5 OR MORE	7 103	250	669	154	362	638	396	221	5 923
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	101 682	1 838	6 290	1 613	3 259	14 380	6 902	3 613	148 680
NONE.	3 120	22	224	5	75	544	85	102	6 709
1	35 519	362	1 015	227	698	4 069	1 293	573	50 706
2	43 271	711	2 424	748	1 433	5 167	3 140	1 750	47 338
3	15 340	571	1 873	488	731	3 796	1 941	928	34 632
4	3 788	117	643	129	274	603	360	238	6 548
5 OR MORE	644	55	111	16	48	201	83	22	2 747
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	236 363	9 751	21 095	7 582	11 138	42 009	24 559	19 535	302 465
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	202 887	9 751	20 947	7 582	11 114	40 845	24 518	15 483	275 302
4 TO 6.	22 479	-	148	-	24	706	41	800	9 680
7 TO 12.	9 101	-	-	-	-	302	-	289	8 778
13 OR MORE.	1 896	-	-	-	-	156	-	2 963	8 705
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	33 476	-	148	-	24	1 164	41	4 052	27 163
WITH ELEVATOR	14 710	-	142	-	9	665	10	4 003	21 033
NO ELEVATOR	18 766	-	6	-	15	499	31	49	6 130

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ANNAPOLIS CITY	ASPEN HILL (CDP)	BALTIMORE CITY	BETHESDA (CDP)	BOWIE CITY	CATONSVILLE (CDP)	CHILLUM (CDP)
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 460 865	12 430	16 663	281 414	25 187	9 463	11 580	12 465
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	671 966	6 307	11 750	137 978	17 296	8 594	6 403	8 493
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	22 140	148	72	2 881	75	31	95	161
ELECTRICITY	201 641	2 383	3 786	16 387	1 555	590	517	870
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	527 837	3 469	1 055	120 730	6 205	227	4 469	2 852
COAL OR COKE.	7 449	-	-	1 033	6	-	13	22
WOOD.	25 717	85	-	382	36	13	56	-
OTHER FUEL.	3 272	23	-	1 704	14	8	11	67
NO FUEL USED.	843	15	-	319	-	-	16	-
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	789 856	7 005	11 196	218 172	18 451	8 381	8 625	9 577
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	64 352	426	43	10 068	201	91	288	200
ELECTRICITY	396 178	3 346	4 746	17 949	2 459	940	819	702
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	196 119	1 611	666	33 553	4 036	34	1 748	1 934
OTHER	4 568	29	-	1 377	32	-	33	45
NO FUEL USED.	9 792	13	12	295	8	17	67	7
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	741 772	7 488	8 250	248 834	12 372	208	8 337	10 855
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	121 389	504	75	4 804	218	96	294	208
ELECTRICITY	589 580	4 386	8 333	25 857	12 565	9 152	2 927	1 365
OTHER	6 431	45	5	1 360	32	7	22	33
NO FUEL USED.	1 693	7	-	559	-	-	-	4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	752 041	4 318	7 923	112 968	13 024	7 928	7 320	4 358
WITH A MORTGAGE	507 911	2 727	7 294	56 482	9 543	7 495	3 769	3 174
LESS THAN \$100.	1 424	-	4	629	-	12	10	-
\$100 TO \$149.	5 123	13	16	1 918	-	26	16	22
\$150 TO \$199.	19 459	78	31	5 781	35	12	181	77
\$200 TO \$249.	43 611	145	200	11 070	51	129	430	260
\$250 TO \$299.	58 952	294	600	10 399	265	900	577	515
\$300 TO \$349.	58 301	346	792	8 011	563	964	600	326
\$350 TO \$399.	54 190	289	793	6 008	904	961	461	300
\$400 TO \$449.	50 119	266	656	4 337	915	772	387	363
\$450 TO \$499.	43 969	300	612	2 948	710	652	342	329
\$500 TO \$599.	68 008	372	1 259	2 926	1 137	1 526	394	565
\$600 TO \$749.	58 368	368	1 219	1 384	1 517	1 049	265	260
\$750 OR MORE.	46 387	256	1 112	1 071	3 446	492	106	157
MEDIAN. DOL.	413	437	495	293	619	448	358	412
NOT MORTGAGED	244 130	1 591	629	56 486	3 481	433	3 551	1 184
LESS THAN \$50	1 978	-	6	924	5	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	8 765	6	-	4 193	-	-	21	18
\$75 TO \$99.	24 060	48	7	8 766	8	21	172	55
\$100 TO \$149.	90 027	411	34	23 567	50	36	1 347	319
\$150 TO \$199.	69 749	649	218	12 257	517	165	1 351	579
\$200 TO \$249.	29 326	299	178	3 884	1 140	152	470	145
\$250 OR MORE.	20 225	178	186	2 895	1 761	59	190	68
MEDIAN. DOL.	148	175	214	130	250+	198	159	167
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	527 582	6 660	4 887	142 505	9 488	1 004	3 236	7 454
LESS THAN \$60	13 221	367	17	9 323	30	-	-	14
\$60 TO \$79.	7 521	189	44	3 778	35	-	9	8
\$80 TO \$99.	7 424	161	74	3 583	36	-	51	8
\$100 TO \$119.	8 911	134	40	4 176	33	-	39	24
\$120 TO \$149.	21 230	167	38	10 061	42	-	141	7
\$150 TO \$169.	21 750	177	126	10 410	102	-	189	23
\$170 TO \$199.	43 267	420	61	19 408	346	-	345	243
\$200 TO \$249.	96 680	961	354	34 024	859	14	890	1 984
\$250 TO \$299.	110 319	1 297	412	23 661	1 135	43	629	2 149
\$300 TO \$349.	80 548	1 010	696	11 585	1 073	19	473	1 967
\$350 TO \$399.	44 000	602	1 407	4 976	1 189	22	180	569
\$400 TO \$499.	34 292	807	1 053	3 532	1 611	374	99	275
\$500 OR MORE.	20 898	301	532	1 402	2 845	497	42	151
NO CASH RENT.	17 521	67	33	2 586	152	35	149	32
MEDIAN. DOL.	266	278	370	214	391	500+	243	283

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	COLUMBIA (COP)	CUMBERLAND CITY	OUNOALK (COP)	ESSEX (COP)	FREDERICK CITY	GAITHERSBURG CITY	GLEN BURNIE (COP)	HAGERSTOWN CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	17 965	10 658	25 295	15 094	10 647	10 256	13 105	13 965
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	10 691	8 794	18 905	8 774	3 099	5 853	7 709	4 100
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	99	85	99	97	76	60	167	169
ELECTRICITY	6 092	821	840	1 180	3 179	2 881	1 398	1 576
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	958	514	5 377	4 937	4 203	1 429	3 739	7 779
COAL OR COKE.	-	386	12	23	27	-	17	244
WOOD.	113	54	54	56	50	33	64	77
OTHER FUEL.	-	4	8	27	13	-	11	15
NO FUEL USED.	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	10 567	8 487	21 304	10 027	2 932	5 912	7 857	5 341
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	167	134	589	514	143	90	549	183
ELECTRICITY	6 841	1 931	1 989	1 873	5 337	3 281	2 727	5 943
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	384	78	1 396	2 607	2 188	964	1 934	2 348
OTHER	6	22	12	55	47	-	12	35
NO FUEL USED.	-	6	5	18	-	9	26	115
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	6 615	4 438	21 390	10 188	1 989	5 859	7 935	3 649
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	155	32	837	820	169	75	809	325
ELECTRICITY	11 178	6 143	3 018	4 019	8 447	4 276	4 300	9 804
OTHER	7	-	50	54	22	22	56	35
NO FUEL USED.	10	45	-	13	20	24	5	152
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	10 266	5 397	16 827	6 791	4 762	2 162	7 562	4 913
WITH A MORTGAGE	9 807	2 253	9 167	4 053	2 890	1 926	5 352	2 258
LESS THAN \$100.	12	7	27	26	10	-	6	14
\$100 TO \$149.	15	76	306	103	22	-	35	54
\$150 TO \$199.	36	344	1 901	469	121	-	341	265
\$200 TO \$249.	62	405	2 002	736	206	12	856	487
\$250 TO \$299.	134	537	1 300	650	283	80	911	363
\$300 TO \$349.	418	352	1 164	495	290	71	581	278
\$350 TO \$399.	690	166	877	541	224	67	591	231
\$400 TO \$449.	1 089	94	728	376	314	166	608	179
\$450 TO \$499.	1 229	93	379	291	305	195	449	119
\$500 TO \$599.	2 102	97	342	268	681	408	607	164
\$600 TO \$749.	2 301	51	102	84	319	556	301	72
\$750 OR MORE.	1 719	31	39	14	115	371	66	32
MEDIAN.	558	277	263	304	446	591	345	293
NOT MORTGAGED	459	3 144	7 660	2 738	1 872	236	2 210	2 655
LESS THAN \$50	-	13	-	-	6	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	-	179	119	68	23	-	49	106
\$75 TO \$99.	7	639	1 048	407	134	21	161	458
\$100 TO \$149.	75	1 555	4 394	1 263	680	35	1 030	1 284
\$150 TO \$199.	132	500	1 688	791	574	94	720	522
\$200 TO \$249.	159	190	356	174	279	64	176	165
\$250 OR MORE.	86	68	55	35	176	22	74	120
MEDIAN.	205	124	130	135	158	183	143	130
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 466	4 431	6 525	7 328	5 113	6 328	4 645	7 866
LESS THAN \$60	45	165	-	57	196	8	170	390
\$60 TO \$79.	111	224	9	47	102	30	112	375
\$80 TO \$99.	33	268	48	59	111	24	61	334
\$100 TO \$119.	120	315	23	109	74	-	67	441
\$120 TO \$149.	87	792	240	816	260	20	79	849
\$150 TO \$169.	65	565	271	792	196	64	52	845
\$170 TO \$199.	86	768	1 074	1 238	377	369	255	1 293
\$200 TO \$249.	168	746	1 873	1 768	745	714	1 066	1 429
\$250 TO \$299.	760	247	1 576	1 380	862	818	1 425	894
\$300 TO \$349.	1 535	137	621	474	920	2 031	593	462
\$350 TO \$399.	866	38	384	348	750	1 335	266	192
\$400 TO \$499.	751	5	179	147	324	558	351	126
\$500 OR MORE.	773	9	9	5	134	312	49	37
NO CASH RENT.	66	152	218	88	62	45	99	199
MEDIAN.	340	163	240	214	277	327	264	184

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	LOCHEARN (COP)	MIDDLE RIVER (COP)	OXON HILL (COP)	PARKVILLE (COP)	POTOMAC (COP)	RANDALLS- TOWN (COP)	ROCKVILLE CITY	SECURITY (COP)	SILVER SPRING (COP)
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 733	9 581	12 662	13 296	11 878	8 562	14 412	10 923	30 471
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	6 791	5 152	7 287	9 802	7 388	6 960	11 593	8 420	20 498
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	38	152	118	58	25	54	55	35	276
ELECTRICITY	799	719	2 320	436	1 266	764	1 218	961	1 381
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 049	3 488	2 845	2 945	3 187	742	1 521	1 462	8 118
COAL OR COKE.	5	7	13	-	-	6	3	-	-
WOOD.	33	44	66	26	12	10	7	25	78
OTHER FUEL.	18	19	13	22	-	26	15	-	107
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	13
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	7 438	5 020	7 716	11 215	6 450	7 067	11 451	8 676	22 784
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	160	396	187	192	40	150	74	168	386
ELECTRICITY	1 061	3 042	3 645	649	3 866	923	2 164	1 312	1 644
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1 057	1 077	1 072	1 216	1 522	378	712	739	5 557
OTHER	12	33	21	18	-	32	-	7	89
NO FUEL USED.	5	13	21	6	-	12	11	21	11
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	6 672	5 247	8 250	10 268	2 563	4 006	9 795	7 988	21 090
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	152	1 562	288	120	78	163	77	213	424
ELECTRICITY	2 899	2 748	4 083	2 881	9 237	4 386	4 507	2 709	8 862
OTHER	10	17	30	27	-	-	27	13	86
NO FUEL USED.	-	7	11	-	-	7	6	-	9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 177	3 924	5 772	7 956	8 884	5 422	8 187	6 620	13 388
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 598	2 441	5 065	4 551	8 186	4 672	7 234	4 529	9 446
LESS THAN \$100.	4	20	13	19	-	-	-	-	5
\$100 TO \$149.	29	35	25	52	-	15	7	23	19
\$150 TO \$199.	151	327	57	457	5	63	61	245	38
\$200 TO \$249.	387	461	150	921	17	310	348	595	291
\$250 TO \$299.	625	397	379	749	39	838	776	654	899
\$300 TO \$349.	560	325	334	720	95	702	539	427	1 308
\$350 TO \$399.	646	262	273	445	278	577	499	486	1 133
\$400 TO \$449.	617	221	453	458	414	461	596	597	932
\$450 TO \$499.	603	152	426	284	597	463	590	476	784
\$500 TO \$599.	606	115	852	308	1 201	627	1 105	588	1 326
\$600 TO \$749.	290	112	1 302	133	1 497	443	1 350	318	1 453
\$750 OR MORE.	80	14	801	5	4 043	173	1 363	120	1 258
MEDIAN.	392	298	550	305	745	385	518	383	456
NOT MORTGAGED	1 579	1 483	707	3 405	698	750	953	2 091	3 942
LESS THAN \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	7	9	-	60	-	-	5	7	19
\$75 TO \$99.	51	121	12	195	-	34	16	159	18
\$100 TO \$149.	594	838	76	1 791	11	188	191	919	494
\$150 TO \$199.	660	365	242	1 032	25	318	400	748	1 699
\$200 TO \$249.	229	111	229	202	114	166	174	186	1 075
\$250 OR MORE.	38	39	148	125	548	44	167	72	637
MEDIAN.	160	136	205	140	250+	174	183	148	192
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 986	4 125	5 426	4 499	1 195	2 598	4 703	3 557	14 637
LESS THAN \$60	11	-	68	-	18	7	33	18	131
\$60 TO \$79.	-	14	70	-	64	32	39	8	71
\$80 TO \$99.	33	33	40	22	10	8	15	8	81
\$100 TO \$119.	12	7	28	19	30	16	53	11	77
\$120 TO \$149.	15	97	16	73	27	14	214	47	204
\$150 TO \$169.	58	55	30	75	22	14	74	29	420
\$170 TO \$199.	29	488	102	194	29	43	212	100	631
\$200 TO \$249.	392	982	475	1 485	87	191	252	553	2 304
\$250 TO \$299.	1 212	1 401	1 786	1 604	59	997	499	1 473	3 492
\$300 TO \$349.	747	702	1 477	568	64	732	862	829	2 940
\$350 TO \$399.	296	219	692	167	23	346	743	141	1 556
\$400 TO \$499.	109	72	309	116	122	141	873	190	1 497
\$500 OR MORE.	41	5	240	81	601	37	766	78	1 048
NO CASH RENT.	31	50	93	95	39	20	68	72	185
MEDIAN.	288	263	302	260	500+	298	354	283	297

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED			COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	SUITLAND- SILVER HILL (COP)	TOWSON (COP)	WHEATON- GLENMONT (CDP)	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROL- INE	CARROLL
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	13 229	20 003	16 856	29 669	121 028	237 371	10 731	8 219	30 631
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	7 302	11 566	14 024	17 394	49 835	143 120	36	26	2 821
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	151	65	108	226	1 705	1 792	451	571	420
ELECTRICITY	2 324	1 891	793	3 710	21 472	23 753	3 127	1 494	7 556
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	3 369	6 428	1 908	4 771	46 062	66 731	6 088	5 365	17 775
COAL OR COKE.	32	4	-	2 711	105	227	13	25	173
WOOD.	17	30	16	794	1 700	1 481	991	694	1 822
OTHER FUEL.	28	19	7	54	112	225	4	7	38
NO FUEL USED.	6	-	-	9	37	42	21	37	26
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	8 313	13 705	14 050	16 632	52 367	159 471	57	118	3 215
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	302	204	116	526	6 151	8 207	926	1 981	1 881
ELECTRICITY	2 396	2 562	1 353	11 766	46 644	38 591	7 872	3 872	15 737
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	2 189	3 509	1 324	312	14 937	30 432	1 272	1 904	9 462
OTHER	29	23	7	182	162	294	31	66	158
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	6	251	767	376	573	278	178
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	10 388	11 621	11 226	8 714	43 989	143 449	131	266	3 162
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	259	194	99	1 340	13 050	13 657	2 900	3 825	5 211
ELECTRICITY	2 400	8 164	5 485	19 448	63 462	79 750	7 540	4 046	21 989
OTHER	82	7	34	104	381	406	151	72	233
NO FUEL USED.	100	17	12	63	146	109	9	10	36
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 479	10 465	9 541	17 559	70 772	133 250	7 281	4 065	18 952
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 812	6 198	7 596	7 973	51 050	83 598	5 127	1 958	13 086
LESS THAN \$100.	7	-	-	37	62	133	18	15	34
\$100 TO \$149.	-	19	26	332	246	844	89	26	35
\$150 TO \$199.	24	179	61	1 160	1 419	5 074	125	152	273
\$200 TO \$249.	74	646	438	1 758	4 044	10 102	349	322	941
\$250 TO \$299.	169	712	1 092	1 503	5 964	11 395	396	312	1 373
\$300 TO \$349.	217	603	941	1 117	5 797	10 511	478	315	1 700
\$350 TO \$399.	264	783	789	711	5 607	9 596	617	332	1 914
\$400 TO \$449.	217	639	758	385	5 488	8 734	637	154	1 638
\$450 TO \$499.	157	583	719	342	4 919	7 014	485	135	1 583
\$500 TO \$599.	297	778	1 316	330	7 405	9 320	831	130	1 857
\$600 TO \$749.	254	717	783	186	5 919	6 428	673	45	1 270
\$750 OR MORE.	132	539	673	112	4 180	4 447	429	20	468
MEDIAN.	435	412	430	273	422	369	439	324	408
NOT MORTGAGED	667	4 267	1 945	9 586	19 722	49 652	2 154	2 107	5 866
LESS THAN \$50	-	-	-	100	80	29	46	13	19
\$50 TO \$74.	14	7	-	891	224	572	66	94	145
\$75 TO \$99.	24	185	7	2 284	1 344	3 527	241	363	387
\$100 TO \$149.	105	1 266	463	4 497	7 752	19 981	807	948	2 567
\$150 TO \$199.	289	1 382	1 000	1 267	6 650	16 422	557	438	2 015
\$200 TO \$249.	166	771	358	387	2 461	5 704	282	181	512
\$250 OR MORE.	69	656	117	160	1 211	3 417	155	70	221
MEDIAN.	183	174	175	117	153	152	145	131	146
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 181	7 984	6 011	8 228	33 948	81 004	1 429	1 708	6 322
LESS THAN \$60	27	6	80	272	755	237	14	16	39
\$60 TO \$79.	18	29	88	313	434	305	27	33	75
\$80 TO \$99.	15	9	18	455	323	377	39	84	108
\$100 TO \$119.	7	24	10	584	402	454	35	108	108
\$120 TO \$149.	35	54	12	1 433	910	1 949	59	194	358
\$150 TO \$169.	149	74	-	984	806	2 480	91	143	312
\$170 TO \$199.	646	227	40	1 285	1 917	5 888	99	264	622
\$200 TO \$249.	1 305	1 373	294	1 366	5 906	16 129	201	367	1 660
\$250 TO \$299.	3 120	1 562	452	559	7 297	22 739	155	161	1 447
\$300 TO \$349.	3 137	1 428	1 371	289	4 695	14 943	143	72	582
\$350 TO \$399.	1 338	1 510	1 010	100	3 127	7 340	109	56	307
\$400 TO \$499.	282	1 133	1 755	34	3 508	4 852	154	20	218
\$500 OR MORE.	82	371	788	36	1 636	1 314	59	12	120
NO CASH RENT.	20	184	93	518	2 232	1 997	244	178	366
MEDIAN.	296	319	379	166	280	276	259	191	241

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CECIL	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	19 364	21 378	11 329	37 499	8 764	46 547	39 989	6 133	207 195
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 692	1 978	607	3 823	1 388	15 880	18 780	88	128 547
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	919	676	708	687	91	1 172	403	709	1 352
ELECTRICITY	3 104	4 606	2 416	12 096	1 319	7 868	9 570	889	28 031
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	12 623	12 389	6 802	18 312	3 608	19 882	10 367	4 010	48 020
COAL OR COKE.	17	5	42	248	1 571	160	43	50	91
WOOD.	975	1 651	724	2 291	777	1 516	786	379	891
OTHER FUEL.	15	47	18	31	2	44	22	2	237
NO FUEL USED.	19	26	12	11	8	25	18	6	26
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 834	1 988	1 573	3 587	1 293	16 371	18 783	257	132 567
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 963	1 862	2 437	1 074	302	4 193	1 141	1 374	2 524
ELECTRICITY	11 136	13 498	4 200	24 733	6 395	17 130	14 876	2 272	45 629
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	4 131	2 830	2 508	7 411	391	8 353	5 056	1 877	25 994
OTHER	50	193	97	264	206	197	39	23	228
NO FUEL USED.	250	1 007	514	430	177	303	94	330	253
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 972	2 182	1 928	2 640	942	11 815	13 778	504	103 413
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	6 001	5 249	3 965	3 917	2 161	8 871	2 809	2 892	3 943
ELECTRICITY	11 239	13 638	5 163	30 557	5 457	25 687	23 309	2 670	99 330
OTHER	137	298	254	350	197	148	67	67	431
NO FUEL USED.	15	11	19	35	7	26	26	-	78
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	10 959	13 963	5 845	21 918	4 180	26 510	23 023	3 355	110 788
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 751	10 817	2 723	14 722	1 900	19 794	18 902	1 615	90 567
LESS THAN \$100.	-	6	24	30	32	53	21	16	23
\$100 TO \$149.	88	41	109	113	23	127	53	31	86
\$150 TO \$199.	275	189	169	426	110	421	111	103	435
\$200 TO \$249.	785	411	451	983	339	1 562	418	275	1 922
\$250 TO \$299.	1 155	912	466	1 668	414	2 689	1 002	258	5 369
\$300 TO \$349.	1 002	1 126	473	1 570	352	2 874	1 495	240	6 866
\$350 TO \$399.	903	1 140	294	1 523	194	2 560	1 663	201	7 812
\$400 TO \$449.	720	1 088	252	1 795	162	2 379	1 931	141	7 917
\$450 TO \$499.	626	1 224	193	1 454	119	1 931	2 045	112	7 855
\$500 TO \$599.	679	2 273	163	2 640	83	2 788	3 545	129	14 519
\$600 TO \$749.	360	1 660	75	1 723	28	1 727	3 751	73	16 272
\$750 OR MORE.	158	747	54	797	44	683	2 867	36	21 491
MEDIAN.	354	470	315	429	305	392	520	326	548
NOT MORTGAGED	4 208	3 146	3 122	7 196	2 280	6 716	4 121	1 740	20 221
LESS THAN \$50	38	50	23	79	98	47	-	17	54
\$50 TO \$74.	143	177	138	177	291	98	20	64	90
\$75 TO \$99.	354	383	282	719	388	427	121	208	175
\$100 TO \$149.	1 711	1 120	1 258	2 911	909	2 592	949	706	2 182
\$150 TO \$199.	1 429	843	915	2 084	447	2 492	1 521	431	6 160
\$200 TO \$249.	298	343	342	815	95	777	999	181	5 441
\$250 OR MORE.	235	230	164	411	52	283	511	133	6 119
MEDIAN.	146	143	144	145	120	154	182	141	213
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 318	3 734	3 238	9 323	1 527	12 677	11 081	1 439	71 463
LESS THAN \$60	74	2	54	215	27	103	60	16	415
\$60 TO \$79.	98	43	110	154	73	271	115	38	529
\$80 TO \$99.	65	82	167	175	49	157	63	66	389
\$100 TO \$119.	113	125	176	164	108	140	196	42	402
\$120 TO \$149.	317	157	343	416	130	461	197	93	743
\$150 TO \$169.	318	166	318	411	148	472	166	153	1 185
\$170 TO \$199.	525	216	457	774	158	1 218	228	140	2 164
\$200 TO \$249.	1 048	576	691	1 630	308	3 171	508	269	6 866
\$250 TO \$299.	693	667	346	1 627	134	2 908	2 032	239	11 024
\$300 TO \$349.	317	308	117	1 373	115	1 724	3 182	56	13 406
\$350 TO \$399.	152	343	50	924	38	461	1 828	52	11 323
\$400 TO \$499.	117	404	47	689	17	583	1 182	54	11 489
\$500 OR MORE.	34	282	21	289	3	193	970	-	10 168
NO CASH RENT.	447	363	341	482	219	815	354	221	1 360
MEDIAN.	220	274	188	265	193	249	328	211	342

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER	BALTIMORE CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	224 789	8 850	18 791	6 751	9 934	39 957	22 876	11 656	281 414
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	138 369	24	169	189	402	5 582	2 316	922	137 978
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	2 009	630	672	752	559	835	899	1 021	2 881
ELECTRICITY	28 701	2 748	2 422	1 201	2 566	7 601	5 486	3 518	16 387
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	53 888	4 777	14 116	4 059	5 994	23 061	13 080	5 327	120 730
COAL OR COKE.	133	19	43	70	-	592	61	17	1 033
WOOD.	1 064	637	1 268	459	395	2 210	992	838	382
OTHER FUEL.	541	-	80	21	10	48	6	4	1 704
NO FUEL USED.	84	15	21	-	8	28	36	9	319
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	147 993	54	451	252	726	7 008	3 452	1 635	218 172
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	3 881	1 964	1 870	1 747	2 026	1 415	2 724	2 115	10 068
ELECTRICITY	46 854	4 811	11 681	3 182	4 071	25 557	12 049	5 673	17 949
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	24 939	1 552	4 081	1 144	2 819	5 223	4 280	1 658	33 553
OTHER	476	61	167	18	48	142	61	28	1 377
NO FUEL USED.	646	408	541	408	244	612	310	547	295
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	141 172	173	495	331	1 013	5 000	3 918	1 951	248 834
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	6 586	3 935	5 722	3 399	3 454	4 840	5 007	3 851	4 804
ELECTRICITY	76 030	4 637	12 329	2 965	5 341	29 602	13 787	5 747	25 857
OTHER	745	102	228	56	105	317	140	82	1 360
NO FUEL USED.	256	3	17	-	21	198	24	25	559
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	104 710	5 415	9 327	3 686	5 179	20 380	12 730	5 226	112 968
WITH A MORTGAGE	85 816	3 295	6 414	1 544	2 516	10 776	7 916	2 569	56 482
LESS THAN \$100.	122	23	35	14	6	49	18	24	629
\$100 TO \$149.	440	30	58	61	16	213	101	43	1 918
\$150 TO \$199.	1 072	163	133	117	128	867	551	205	5 781
\$200 TO \$249.	3 453	355	351	323	253	1 821	1 032	291	11 070
\$250 TO \$299.	8 286	435	590	307	333	1 805	1 483	438	10 399
\$300 TO \$349.	9 762	370	675	283	368	1 296	1 233	387	8 011
\$350 TO \$399.	8 932	427	766	201	290	1 148	1 016	335	6 008
\$400 TO \$449.	8 582	346	916	62	328	1 130	805	192	4 337
\$450 TO \$499.	8 385	269	711	64	187	720	499	149	2 948
\$500 TO \$599.	14 889	403	991	69	237	973	607	221	2 926
\$600 TO \$749.	14 445	279	844	23	167	520	366	150	1 384
\$750 OR MORE.	7 448	195	344	20	203	234	205	134	1 071
MEDIAN.DOL.	463	382	433	292	377	324	331	337	293
NOT MORTGAGED	18 894	2 120	2 913	2 142	2 663	9 604	4 814	2 657	56 486
LESS THAN \$50	78	55	31	23	2	68	60	44	924
\$50 TO \$74.	322	75	104	158	50	398	195	80	4 193
\$75 TO \$99.	714	309	298	297	265	1 269	545	394	8 766
\$100 TO \$149.	3 663	895	1 171	862	1 003	4 643	2 159	1 174	23 567
\$150 TO \$199.	7 233	543	858	503	792	2 207	1 143	542	12 257
\$200 TO \$249.	4 264	128	277	211	296	637	492	319	3 884
\$250 OR MORE.	2 620	115	174	88	255	382	220	104	2 895
MEDIAN.DOL.	182	135	144	134	151	133	137	135	130
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	99 813	1 400	5 429	1 416	2 764	13 374	6 344	3 098	142 505
LESS THAN \$60	829	13	44	51	40	431	170	21	9 323
\$60 TO \$79.	401	27	49	83	20	415	64	66	3 778
\$80 TO \$99.	307	53	63	60	52	441	147	119	3 583
\$100 TO \$119.	347	59	58	95	67	636	192	124	4 176
\$120 TO \$149.	759	75	235	221	207	1 200	414	298	10 061
\$150 TO \$169.	854	89	236	135	236	1 185	259	193	10 410
\$170 TO \$199.	3 657	202	561	135	258	1 953	689	449	19 408
\$200 TO \$249.	15 454	204	1 199	188	559	2 592	1 279	485	34 024
\$250 TO \$299.	29 336	150	996	105	428	1 918	1 340	357	23 661
\$300 TO \$349.	24 342	87	630	38	257	1 137	918	232	11 585
\$350 TO \$399.	11 373	63	310	31	165	374	316	182	4 976
\$400 TO \$499.	6 263	96	388	12	148	238	149	98	3 532
\$500 OR MORE.	3 928	22	150	9	56	87	14	93	1 402
NO CASH RENT.	1 963	260	510	253	271	767	393	381	2 586
MEDIAN.DOL.	295	213	251	161	233	201	241	209	214

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE	THE STATE						ANNAPOLIS CITY					
TENURE												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 135 319	299 621	2 913	18 210	17 820		8 758	3 530	22	113		168
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	770 376	122 079	1 236	10 258	8 829		4 395	1 001	14	47		64
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67.9	40.7	42.4	56.3	49.5		50.2	28.4	...	41.6		38.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	639 999	101 668	861	8 131	6 957		3 395	872	14	37		51
WITH A MORTGAGE	423 577	74 921	683	7 576	5 942		2 146	549	7	25		21
LESS THAN \$200	20 355	5 471	24	122	158		52	39	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	86 116	15 798	69	462	882		295	144	-	-		7
\$300 TO \$399	95 774	15 572	158	795	819		471	157	7	-		8
\$400 TO \$499	79 844	12 637	146	1 250	1 070		471	81	-	14		6
\$500 OR MORE	141 488	25 443	286	4 947	3 013		857	128	-	11		-
MEDIAN	411	405	457	584	505		459	360	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	216 422	26 747	178	555	1 015		1 249	323	7	12		30
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	347 145	168 113	1 534	7 729	8 673		4 313	2 266	...	66		95
LESS THAN \$100	11 410	16 480	73	134	299		218	496	...	3		5
\$100 TO \$199	58 446	35 066	403	792	1 131		379	500	...	19		16
\$200 TO \$299	131 724	70 141	606	3 259	3 431		1 389	829	...	25		46
\$300 OR MORE	131 906	42 917	412	3 318	3 597		2 277	424	...	19		28
NO CASH RENT	13 659	3 509	40	226	215		50	17	...	-		-
MEDIAN	275	246	248	288	283		309	213	...	...		...
	ASPEN HILL (CDP)						BALTIMORE CITY					
TENURE												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 698	1 267	40	552	416		143 737	134 622	785	1 569		2 514
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 602	594	7	438	249		85 263	46 434	189	563		987
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72.1	46.9	...	79.3	59.9		59.3	34.5	24.1	35.9		39.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 149	411	...	325	174		72 929	39 207	143	436		855
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 568	374	...	314	154		30 903	24 988	101	327		614
LESS THAN \$200	32	15	...	4	-		4 643	3 611	11	46		66
\$200 TO \$299	767	5	...	22	11		11 329	9 973	21	85		245
\$300 TO \$399	1 513	36	...	36	16		7 090	6 781	30	72		114
\$400 TO \$499	1 191	41	...	29	36		4 023	3 192	12	43		78
\$500 OR MORE	3 065	277	...	223	91		3 818	1 431	27	81		111
MEDIAN	481	596	...	620	588		295	289	346	351		299
NOT MORTGAGED	581	37	...	11	20		42 026	14 219	42	109		241
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 049	653	33	109	161		57 395	83 124	582	988		1 460
LESS THAN \$100	124	11	-	-	-		3 939	12 574	56	82		122
\$100 TO \$199	223	38	-	4	-		18 590	24 691	280	316		482
\$200 TO \$299	589	144	-	33	14		22 974	33 963	197	403		585
\$300 OR MORE	3 080	460	33	72	147		10 211	11 032	32	171		227
NO CASH RENT	33	-	-	-	-		1 681	864	17	16		44
MEDIAN	370	372	...	331	384		219	210	187	217		216
	BETHESDA (CDP)						BOWIE CITY					
TENURE												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 783	428	11	766	820		9 007	341	18	64		134
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 954	164	-	452	306		8 083	244	5	57		110
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	62.9	38.3	-	59.0	37.3		89.7	71.6	...	...		82.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 520	139	-	325	228		7 624	222	...	44		107
WITH A MORTGAGE	9 085	119	-	299	194		7 216	197	...	44		90
LESS THAN \$200	35	-	-	-	-		29	21	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	316	-	-	-	-		1 021	8	...	-		19
\$300 TO \$399	1 399	12	-	42	6		1 894	31	...	-		11
\$400 TO \$499	1 566	16	-	43	37		1 383	35	...	6		13
\$500 OR MORE	5 769	91	-	214	151		2 889	102	...	38		47
MEDIAN	615	750+	-	654	750+		443	506	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 435	20	-	26	34		408	25	...	-		17
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 752	264	11	314	514		900	84	13	...		24
LESS THAN \$100	101	-	-	-	15		-	-	-	...		-
\$100 TO \$199	446	12	-	33	41		-	-	-	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	1 860	24	6	76	113		50	7	-	...		-
\$300 OR MORE	6 219	202	5	205	341		825	67	13	...		24
NO CASH RENT	126	26	-	-	4		25	10	-	...		-
MEDIAN	390	486	...	371	414		500+	...	...	...		...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	CATONSVILLE (COP)						CHILLUM (COP)					
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 618	890	7	47	44		5 471	6 582	32	214		364
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 811	410	...	25	23		2 979	1 874	6	60		101
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	73.6	46.1	...	...	...		54.5	28.5	...	28.0		27.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 807	480	...	22	21		2 492	4 708	26	154		263
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 909	378	...	19	18		2 714	1 556	...	51		78
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 539	204	...	19	18		1 590	1 502	...	51		72
LESS THAN \$200	201	6	...	-	-		76	23	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	920	87	...	-	7		694	59	...	16		30
\$300 TO \$399	989	65	...	7	5		348	265	...	-		17
\$400 TO \$499	697	20	...	5	-		244	431	...	11		7
\$500 OR MORE	732	26	...	7	6		228	724	...	24		18
MEDIAN	360	313	...	...	...		306	494	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 370	174	...	-	-		1 124	54	...	-		6
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 747	467	...	22	21		2 448	4 701	26	154		254
LESS THAN \$100	50	10	...	-	-		24	6	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	595	111	...	8	-		123	164	-	4		4
\$200 TO \$299	1 220	285	...	14	21		1 190	2 768	20	72		115
\$300 OR MORE	748	46	...	-	-		1 092	1 757	6	71		135
NO CASH RENT	134	15	...	-	-		19	6	-	7		-
MEDIAN	252	222	...	...	...		287	281	...	298		304
	COLUMBIA (COP)						CUMBERLAND CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 287	3 251	32	358	205		10 310	304	-	29		40
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 194	1 792	20	261	141		5 961	123	-	20		40
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	71.4	55.1	...	72.9	68.8		57.8	40.5	-	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 093	1 459	12	97	64		4 349	181	-	9		-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 443	1 569	20	214	114		5 255	114	-	20		40
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 008	1 545	20	214	101		2 171	54	-	20		34
LESS THAN \$200	46	17	-	-	-		414	13	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	179	17	-	-	-		917	17	-	-		20
\$300 TO \$399	978	110	6	14	6		494	24	-	-		-
\$400 TO \$499	1 991	279	-	34	31		187	-	-	-		-
\$500 OR MORE	4 814	1 122	14	166	64		159	-	-	20		14
MEDIAN	548	600	...	613	548		277	...	-	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	435	24	-	-	13		3 084	60	-	-		6
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 993	1 370	6	97	44		4 234	181	-	...		-
LESS THAN \$100	136	53	-	-	-		621	29	-	...		-
\$100 TO \$199	254	99	-	5	8		2 355	76	-	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	680	235	-	13	9		926	67	-	...		-
\$300 OR MORE	2 892	948	6	79	22		180	9	-	...		-
NO CASH RENT	31	35	-	-	5		152	-	-	...		-
MEDIAN	337	348	...	...	...		163	178	-	...		-
	DUNOALK (COP)						ESSEX (COP)					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 798	1 384	38	61	120		14 439	518	38	94		40
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 922	431	31	46	83		7 259	41	-	33		5
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.3	31.1	...	...	69.2		50.3	7.9	-	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 876	953	7	15	37		7 180	477	38	61		35
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 344	402	26	41	83		6 723	30	-	33		...
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 986	122	18	41	69		4 008	12	-	28		...
LESS THAN \$200	2 174	55	5	-	17		598	-	-	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	3 265	31	-	6	22		1 357	12	-	17		...
\$300 TO \$399	2 005	11	-	25	18		1 026	-	-	5		...
\$400 TO \$499	1 074	21	7	5	12		661	-	-	6		...
\$500 OR MORE	468	4	6	5	-		366	-	-	-		...
MEDIAN	263	217	...	...	...		305	...	-	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	7 358	280	8	-	14		2 715	18	-	5		...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 714	796	...	15	24		6 781	448	38	61		29
LESS THAN \$100	57	-	...	-	-		140	23	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	1 388	220	...	-	5		2 803	122	-	30		8
\$200 TO \$299	2 925	509	...	15	19		2 859	236	22	31		21
\$300 OR MORE	1 133	60	...	-	-		891	67	16	-		-
NO CASH RENT	211	7	...	-	-		88	-	-	-		-
MEDIAN	244	222	...	...	...		213	235	...	...		...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	FREDERICK CITY					GAITHERSBURG CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 292	1 252	26	60	88	9 176	665	38	329	198
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 085	301	7	24	54	3 500	168	12	183	73
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	54.7	24.0	...	...	...	38.1	25.3	...	55.6	36.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 207	951	19	36	34	5 676	497	26	146	125
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 444	287	...	24	49	1 991	77	-	87	19
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 654	210	...	19	49	1 769	77	-	73	19
LESS THAN \$200	126	27	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	463	26	...	-	-	92	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	479	35	...	-	-	131	-	-	7	-
\$400 TO \$499	587	25	...	7	7	354	-	-	7	-
\$500 OR MORE	999	97	...	12	42	1 192	77	-	59	19
MEDIAN	442	476	...	...	...	580	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 790	77	...	5	-	222	-	-	14	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 129	912	19	36	34	5 623	497	26	146	125
LESS THAN \$100	252	157	-	-	-	32	30	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	714	182	-	11	-	435	5	-	6	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 311	272	7	-	34	1 384	94	5	49	13
\$300 OR MORE	1 809	294	12	13	-	3 727	368	21	91	112
NO CASH RENT	43	7	-	12	-	45	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	283	244	...	...	...	325	353	...	324	360
	GLEN BURNIE (COP)					HAGERSTOWN CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 809	1 126	42	116	118	13 125	762	14	46	51
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 658	592	25	53	79	5 743	185	-	18	13
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	64.8	52.6	...	45.7	66.9	43.8	24.3	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 151	534	17	63	39	7 382	577	14	28	38
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 951	539	25	41	60	4 736	163	-	14	13
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 989	300	25	32	42	2 184	67	-	7	7
LESS THAN \$200	372	-	-	10	7	328	5	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 716	51	-	-	-	807	36	-	7	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 022	126	14	10	5	509	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	995	62	-	-	6	278	20	-	-	7
\$500 OR MORE	884	61	11	12	24	262	6	-	-	-
MEDIAN	342	369	...	...	...	294	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 962	239	-	9	18	2 552	96	-	7	6
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 077	482	17	63	28	7 252	554	14	28	38
LESS THAN \$100	252	91	-	-	-	926	163	-	5	16
\$100 TO \$199	390	63	-	-	-	3 163	232	14	12	8
\$200 TO \$299	2 195	246	13	37	15	2 200	106	-	11	14
\$300 OR MORE	1 150	80	4	19	6	771	46	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	90	2	-	7	7	192	7	-	-	-
MEDIAN	267	234	...	...	...	186	144	...	...	...
	LOCHEARN (COP)					MIDDLE RIVER (COP)				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 216	4 480	7	22	44	9 172	335	6	44	61
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 133	2 560	...	22	17	5 053	70	...	16	38
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.2	57.1	...	...	...	55.1	20.9	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 083	1 920	...	-	27	4 119	265	...	28	23
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 795	2 353	...	22	13	3 862	35	...	13	38
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 309	2 267	...	22	13	2 398	22	...	7	38
LESS THAN \$200	137	47	...	-	-	376	6	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	836	171	...	5	7	858	-	...	-	24
\$300 TO \$399	617	578	...	11	-	581	-	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	437	783	...	-	-	365	-	...	-	14
\$500 OR MORE	282	688	...	6	6	218	16	...	7	-
MEDIAN	329	445	...	...	...	296	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 486	86	...	-	-	1 464	13	...	6	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 076	1 910	...	-	27	3 863	218	...	28	23
LESS THAN \$100	33	11	...	-	-	40	7	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	102	12	...	-	-	623	17	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	491	1 113	...	-	6	2 267	88	...	28	6
\$300 OR MORE	419	774	...	-	21	883	106	...	-	17
NO CASH RENT	31	-	...	-	-	50	-	...	-	-
MEDIAN	283	290	...	-	...	262	297	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
OXON HILL (COP)						PARKVILLE (COP)				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 374	5 816	22	396	201	12 273	873	42	102	101
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 961	2 838	6	302	133	8 575	34	18	57	63
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	62.1	48.8	...	76.3	66.2	69.9	3.9	...	55.9	62.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 413	2 978	16	94	68	3 698	839	24	45	38
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 234	2 263	...	250	79	7 865	22	12	57	49
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 564	2 226	...	250	79	4 473	22	12	44	34
LESS THAN \$200	63	19	...	13	-	528	-	-	-	5
\$200 TO \$299	502	15	...	12	14	1 664	-	-	6	-
\$300 TO \$399	525	53	...	22	-	1 146	-	-	19	17
\$400 TO \$499	606	213	...	53	23	726	10	-	6	7
\$500 OR MORE	868	1 926	...	150	42	409	12	12	13	5
MEDIAN	430	669	...	531	...	303	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	670	37	...	-	-	3 392	-	-	13	15
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 377	2 924	7	94	68	3 688	749	11	45	38
LESS THAN \$100	101	77	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	20	156	-	-	-	355	6	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	712	1 496	7	40	5	2 394	652	6	31	38
\$300 OR MORE	1 484	1 167	-	49	63	830	83	5	14	-
NO CASH RENT	60	28	-	5	-	87	8	-	-	-
MEDIAN	320	288	...	...	...	264	243	...	...	...
POTOMAC (COP)						RANOCALLSTOWN (COP)				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 003	283	23	501	474	7 083	1 298	-	172	50
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 912	167	15	446	375	5 012	739	-	133	26
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	90.1	59.0	...	89.0	79.1	70.8	56.9	-	77.3	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 091	116	8	55	99	2 071	559	-	39	24
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 329	161	8	340	294	4 622	684	-	116	26
WITH A MORTGAGE	7 637	161	8	340	273	3 911	666	-	95	20
LESS THAN \$200	5	-	-	-	-	61	12	-	5	-
\$200 TO \$299	41	15	-	-	-	1 097	51	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	365	-	-	8	-	1 201	63	-	15	-
\$400 TO \$499	976	13	-	18	4	757	140	-	27	8
\$500 OR MORE	6 250	133	8	314	269	795	400	-	48	12
MEDIAN	733	750+	...	750+	750+	363	539	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	692	-	-	-	21	711	18	-	21	6
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 027	100	...	55	98	1 996	554	-	39	15
LESS THAN \$100	73	9	...	10	-	25	22	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	93	11	...	4	6	76	11	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	81	44	...	13	15	1 016	162	-	6	6
\$300 OR MORE	741	36	...	28	77	859	359	-	33	9
NO CASH RENT	39	-	...	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	500+	272	...	...	...	292	318	-	...	...
ROCKVILLE CITY						SECURITY (COP)				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 631	943	34	681	451	9 430	1 235	22	199	98
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 825	397	16	345	278	6 612	475	-	135	52
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.9	42.1	...	50.7	61.6	70.1	38.5	-	67.8	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 806	546	18	336	173	2 818	760	22	64	46
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 546	351	11	245	196	6 062	429	-	110	47
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 666	278	11	245	196	4 018	382	-	110	32
LESS THAN \$200	60	8	-	-	-	250	10	-	8	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 074	45	-	5	-	1 200	34	-	15	6
\$300 TO \$399	979	47	-	6	19	877	36	-	-	6
\$400 TO \$499	1 102	59	-	15	38	947	89	-	30	14
\$500 OR MORE	3 451	119	11	219	139	744	213	-	57	6
MEDIAN	512	462	...	655	639	366	520	-	512	...
NOT MORTGAGED	880	73	-	-	-	2 044	47	-	-	15
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 731	537	18	328	173	2 732	721	22	64	46
LESS THAN \$100	40	47	-	-	8	20	14	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	430	105	-	4	-	160	20	7	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	560	137	6	31	48	1 527	408	15	64	20
\$300 OR MORE	2 638	248	12	288	117	958	274	-	-	26
NO CASH RENT	63	-	-	5	-	67	5	-	-	-
MEDIAN	362	289	...	366	353	283	285	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	SILVER SPRING (CDP)						SUITLAND-SILVER HILL (CDP)					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 059	5 029	52	796	1 408		5 582	7 360	64	148		184
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 931	1 388	19	280	394		1 508	1 460	17	21		39
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	57.9	27.6	...	35.2	28.0		27.0	19.8	...	14.2		21.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 128	3 641	33	516	1 014		4 074	5 900	47	127		145
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 053	982	12	253	299		1 274	1 170	5	21		35
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 172	949	12	233	288		713	1 075	5	14		35
LESS THAN \$200	54	8	-	-	-		31	-	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	1 169	7	-	14	18		171	72	-	-		-
\$300 TO \$399	2 278	115	12	36	32		227	246	-	8		-
\$400 TO \$499	1 519	155	-	23	92		104	259	-	6		17
\$500 OR MORE	3 152	664	-	160	146		180	498	5	-		18
MEDIAN DOL.	435	599	...	608	503		366	484	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 881	33	-	20	11		561	95	-	7		-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 062	3 616	33	500	1 003		4 058	5 887	47	127		145
LESS THAN \$100	152	117	-	-	21		40	20	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	1 024	228	-	35	81		604	195	15	17		21
\$200 TO \$299	4 113	1 235	28	229	537		1 872	2 398	21	83		61
\$300 OR MORE	4 645	1 985	5	230	364		1 531	3 265	11	27		63
NO CASH RENT	128	51	-	6	-		11	9	-	-		-
MEDIAN DOL.	293	311	...	293	278		277	308	...	262		289
	TOWSON (CDP)						WHEATON-GLENMONT (CDP)					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 431	335	11	189	201		14 346	1 610	45	688		628
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 732	79	5	124	102		9 495	696	12	456		416
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	60.4	23.6	...	65.6	50.7		66.2	43.2	...	66.3		66.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 699	256	6	65	99		4 851	914	33	232		212
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 276	74	...	115	93		8 506	563	12	383		337
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 072	22	...	104	61		6 589	556	12	367		310
LESS THAN \$200	198	-	...	-	8		80	-	-	7		-
\$200 TO \$299	1 350	-	...	8	7		1 494	-	6	30		23
\$300 TO \$399	1 341	12	...	33	17		1 616	52	-	39		63
\$400 TO \$499	1 179	10	...	33	3		1 306	74	-	78		84
\$500 OR MORE	2 004	-	...	30	26		2 093	430	6	213		140
MEDIAN DOL.	412	...	...	450	...		408	573	...	532		481
NOT MORTGAGED	4 204	52	...	11	32		1 917	7	-	16		27
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 620	256	...	65	99		4 811	881	18	223		205
LESS THAN \$100	33	11	...	-	-		141	42	-	3		7
\$100 TO \$199	352	27	...	-	-		40	22	-	-		12
\$200 TO \$299	2 844	73	...	6	24		584	129	5	16		21
\$300 OR MORE	4 223	134	...	54	75		3 972	678	13	195		165
NO CASH RENT	168	11	...	5	-		74	10	-	9		-
MEDIAN DOL.	318	311	...	...	...		377	407	...	343		379
	ALLEGANY COUNTY						ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	29 161	379	22	78	81		107 559	11 884	260	1 096		1 032
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	20 767	154	6	64	70		78 744	5 367	173	643		555
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	71.2	40.6	...	...	...		73.2	45.2	66.5	58.7		53.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 394	225	16	14	11		28 815	6 517	87	453		477
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 345	141	...	55	64		65 553	4 568	141	455		423
WITH A MORTGAGE	7 838	67	...	50	47		47 674	2 826	99	406		352
LESS THAN \$200	1 516	13	...	-	-		1 582	135	-	10		7
\$200 TO \$299	3 224	24	...	5	29		9 437	529	12	24		53
\$300 TO \$399	1 792	30	...	-	-		10 594	718	25	61		62
\$400 TO \$499	727	-	...	-	-		9 766	512	39	90		69
\$500 OR MORE	579	-	...	45	18		16 295	932	23	221		161
MEDIAN DOL.	272	...	...	...	...		421	407	...	520		469
NOT MORTGAGED	9 507	74	...	5	17		17 879	1 742	42	49		71
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 956	225	16	14	11		27 578	5 701	73	432		437
LESS THAN \$100	1 004	29	-	-	-		772	737	-	3		5
\$100 TO \$199	4 171	88	8	9	-		2 772	1 144	11	52		126
\$200 TO \$299	1 838	82	-	5	6		10 748	2 155	33	236		136
\$300 OR MORE	438	21	-	-	-		11 503	1 276	29	119		122
NO CASH RENT	505	5	8	-	5		1 783	389	-	22		48
MEDIAN DOL.	166	189	...	...	...		289	234	...	243		261

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	BALTIMORE COUNTY						CALVERT COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	216 130	18 204	309	2 432	1 457		8 903	1 796	14	18		81
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	143 952	6 645	129	1 486	822		7 621	1 290	12	18		73
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.6	36.5	41.7	61.1	56.4		85.6	71.8	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72 178	11 559	180	946	635		1 282	506	2	-		8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	125 925	5 887	88	1 267	701		6 263	994	6	18		66
WITH A MORTGAGE	77 485	4 819	62	1 182	564		4 587	516	6	18		66
LESS THAN \$200	5 862	159	5	25	30		164	66	2	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	20 981	450	3	63	108		586	155	4	-		12
\$300 TO \$399	18 961	933	12	183	134		937	158	-	-		5
\$400 TO \$499	14 059	1 386	19	269	115		1 084	38	-	-		7
\$500 OR MORE	17 622	1 891	23	642	177		1 816	99	-	18		42
MEDIANDOL.	361	465	...	525	407		450	350	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	48 440	1 068	26	85	137		1 676	478	-	-		-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69 009	10 716	160	925	601		1 062	365	...	-		...
LESS THAN \$100	685	234	-	-	-		40	40	...	-		...
\$100 TO \$199	9 534	1 111	23	84	28		153	131	...	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	32 465	5 772	89	443	297		275	81	...	-		...
\$300 OR MORE	24 482	3 511	33	347	276		444	19	...	-		...
NO CASH RENT	1 843	88	15	51	-		150	94	...	-		...
MEDIANDOL.	276	272	263	279	293		295	168	...	-		...
	CAROLINE COUNTY						CARROLL COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 921	1 276	4	11	61		29 814	661	31	100		152
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 384	692	...	7	40		22 929	410	24	51		101
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.8	54.2	...	...	...		76.9	62.0	...	51.0		66.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 537	584	...	4	21		6 885	251	7	49		51
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 549	508	...	...	26		18 526	372	12	37		85
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 755	202	...	...	8		12 781	256	12	37		77
LESS THAN \$200	149	44	...	...	-		286	50	6	-		1
\$200 TO \$299	553	81	...	...	8		2 275	32	6	1		34
\$300 TO \$399	615	31	...	...	-		3 554	58	-	2		9
\$400 TO \$499	250	39	...	...	-		3 140	65	-	16		9
\$500 OR MORE	188	7	...	...	-		3 526	51	-	18		24
MEDIANDOL.	330	273	...	...	...		409	375	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 794	306	...	...	18		5 745	116	-	-		8
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 226	468	...	...	19		6 016	242	...	41		51
LESS THAN \$100	66	67	...	...	-		208	14	...	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	489	213	...	...	5		1 351	40	...	1		36
\$200 TO \$299	405	118	...	...	6		2 932	132	...	31		15
\$300 OR MORE	134	24	...	...	5		1 171	44	...	9		-
NO CASH RENT	132	46	...	...	3		354	12	...	-		-
MEDIANDOL.	199	162	...	...	...		240	260	...	...		...
	CECIL COUNTY						CHARLES COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 503	794	7	25	170		17 421	3 661	171	83		211
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 947	432	...	25	120		14 247	2 401	127	76		170
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.4	54.4	...	...	70.6		81.8	65.6	74.3	...		80.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 556	362	...	-	50		3 174	1 260	44	7		41
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 605	326	...	8	98		11 896	1 901	74	64		130
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 541	185	...	8	70		9 599	1 081	60	64		111
LESS THAN \$200	317	37	...	-	14		184	52	-	-		6
\$200 TO \$299	1 874	60	...	-	15		1 158	153	-	12		26
\$300 TO \$399	1 855	50	...	-	24		2 020	226	8	12		19
\$400 TO \$499	1 320	24	...	2	8		2 078	205	14	15		21
\$500 OR MORE	1 175	14	...	6	9		4 159	445	38	25		39
MEDIANDOL.	356	293	...	...	...		472	443	...	...		457
NOT MORTGAGED	4 064	141	...	-	28		2 297	820	14	-		19
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 009	298	...	-	49		2 724	978	23	...		34
LESS THAN \$100	177	50	...	-	23		31	96	-	...		10
\$100 TO \$199	1 152	121	...	-	-		363	293	8	...		10
\$200 TO \$299	1 675	65	...	-	21		999	239	-	...		2
\$300 OR MORE	604	16	...	-	5		1 131	187	15	...		12
NO CASH RENT	401	46	...	-	-		200	163	-	...		-
MEDIANDOL.	223	166	...	-	...		289	206	...	...		...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	DORCHESTER COUNTY					FREDERICK COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 335	2 961	-	27	88	35 239	1 994	44	191	216
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 333	1 379	-	12	22	25 876	775	23	130	151
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.0	46.6	-	...	...	73.4	38.9	...	68.1	69.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 002	1 582	-	15	66	9 363	1 219	21	61	65
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 739	1 095	-	5	11	21 059	697	23	125	117
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 225	493	-	5	5	14 103	466	23	116	104
LESS THAN \$200	229	73	-	-	-	515	48	-	6	-
\$200 TO \$299	731	186	-	-	-	2 550	95	-	6	7
\$300 TO \$399	644	123	-	-	2	2 999	89	5	-	8
\$400 TO \$499	369	76	-	-	3	3 145	80	-	17	23
\$500 OR MORE	252	35	-	5	-	4 894	154	18	87	66
MEDIANDOL.	320	293	-	...	...	428	401	...	571	541
NOT MORTGAGED	2 514	602	-	-	6	6 956	231	-	9	13
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 736	1 489	-	13	66	8 072	1 159	21	54	65
LESS THAN \$100	64	260	-	7	27	372	172	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	592	702	-	-	24	1 509	245	-	11	-
\$200 TO \$299	695	336	-	6	9	2 864	351	7	18	49
\$300 OR MORE	188	47	-	-	6	2 926	322	14	13	9
NO CASH RENT	197	144	-	-	-	401	69	-	12	7
MEDIANDOL.	213	162	-	...	...	268	234	...	...	...
	GARRETT COUNTY					HARFORD COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 744	-	9	11	19	42 554	3 537	91	267	429
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 866	-	...	-	9	30 804	1 576	53	126	209
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.5	-	...	-	...	72.4	44.6	...	47.2	48.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 878	-	...	...	10	11 750	1 961	38	141	220
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 179	-	...	-	...	25 048	1 310	29	93	161
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 900	-	...	-	...	18 745	916	29	81	124
LESS THAN \$200	165	-	...	-	...	559	42	-	-	7
\$200 TO \$299	753	-	...	-	...	4 000	235	11	-	31
\$300 TO \$399	546	-	...	-	...	5 145	255	-	34	30
\$400 TO \$499	281	-	...	-	...	4 074	202	-	29	13
\$500 OR MORE	155	-	...	-	...	4 967	182	18	18	43
MEDIANDOL.	305	-	...	-	...	393	361	...	...	379
NOT MORTGAGED	2 279	-	...	-	...	6 303	394	-	12	37
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 508	-	...	...	10	10 620	1 831	38	123	197
LESS THAN \$100	149	-	...	...	-	361	170	-	-	11
\$100 TO \$199	539	-	...	...	-	1 799	456	16	5	60
\$200 TO \$299	436	-	...	...	2	5 148	797	5	84	82
\$300 OR MORE	165	-	...	...	8	2 665	258	17	21	39
NO CASH RENT	219	-	...	...	-	647	150	-	13	5
MEDIANDOL.	191	-	...	...	...	254	224	...	263	245
	HOWARD COUNTY					KENT COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34 913	4 344	73	578	360	4 859	1 244	6	24	48
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 262	2 431	49	452	226	3 509	816	...	...	39
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72.4	56.0	...	78.2	62.8	72.2	65.6	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 651	1 913	24	126	134	1 350	428	...	-	9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	20 513	2 089	32	355	173	2 671	665	...	...	33
WITH A MORTGAGE	16 687	1 806	20	355	148	1 309	290	...	...	28
LESS THAN \$200	139	46	-	-	-	94	56	...	...	7
\$200 TO \$299	1 343	68	-	9	-	418	115	...	...	15
\$300 TO \$399	2 961	164	6	27	13	370	71	...	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	3 598	315	-	42	51	216	21	...	...	6
\$500 OR MORE	8 646	1 213	14	277	84	211	27	...	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	510	584	...	645	536	333	267	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 826	283	12	-	25	1 362	375	...	...	5
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 100	1 807	18	126	114	1 025	414	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	151	87	-	-	-	47	73	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	624	152	6	5	8	284	144	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	2 176	332	-	13	36	418	90	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	5 891	1 140	12	108	62	134	28	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	258	96	-	-	8	142	79	...	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	327	333	...	367	312	225	162	...	-	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	MONTGOMERY COUNTY						PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	181 201	17 158	389	6 679	6 326		138 812	79 555	547	4 571	3 900	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	122 848	6 477	137	4 200	3 141		83 955	36 235	252	2 174	1 739	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67.8	37.7	35.2	62.9	49.7		60.5	45.5	46.1	47.6	44.6	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58 353	10 681	252	2 479	3 185		54 857	43 320	295	2 397	2 161	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	101 863	5 139	85	3 248	2 388		72 304	30 082	191	1 763	1 368	
WITH A MORTGAGE	82 343	4 599	85	3 112	2 211		55 991	27 689	150	1 644	1 252	
LESS THAN \$200	446	79	-	19	-		1 187	424	-	16	13	
\$200 TO \$299	6 942	193	8	136	69		9 590	2 025	4	100	186	
\$300 TO \$399	13 909	467	21	228	214		14 029	4 412	32	152	147	
\$400 TO \$499	14 604	698	8	377	428		11 257	5 301	39	315	213	
\$500 OR MORE	46 442	3 162	48	2 352	1 500		19 928	15 527	75	1 061	693	
MEDIAN	540	595	...	655	615		427	530	500	574	527	
NOT MORTGAGED	19 520	540	-	136	177		16 313	2 393	41	119	116	
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	57 164	10 464	222	2 421	3 142		53 841	42 540	274	2 357	2 096	
LESS THAN \$100	872	417	17	13	79		774	755	-	8	-	
\$100 TO \$199	3 588	655	-	139	197		3 100	2 339	21	128	79	
\$200 TO \$299	13 586	3 147	75	698	1 027		22 228	20 760	142	1 205	1 013	
\$300 OR MORE	37 953	6 102	130	1 519	1 812		26 370	18 171	111	962	957	
NO CASH RENT	1 165	143	-	52	27		1 369	515	-	54	47	
MEDIAN	347	324	328	329	329		301	290	285	288	294	
	QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY						ST. MARY'S COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 551	1 285	2	7	71		16 031	2 518	48	143	253	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 141	862	...	...	59		10 962	1 444	18	65	115	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	81.3	67.1	...	...	...		68.4	57.3	...	45.5	45.5	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 410	423	...	...	12		5 069	1 074	30	78	138	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 774	641	...	...	42		8 251	992	12	60	89	
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 968	327	...	...	27		5 742	594	12	60	60	
LESS THAN \$200	148	68	...	...	-		158	68	-	-	-	
\$200 TO \$299	636	154	...	...	14		751	184	-	6	10	
\$300 TO \$399	740	57	...	...	5		1 276	153	5	7	9	
\$400 TO \$499	586	29	...	...	-		1 510	98	7	12	10	
\$500 OR MORE	858	19	...	...	8		2 047	91	-	35	31	
MEDIAN	395	269	...	...	...		441	330	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 806	314	...	...	15		2 509	398	-	-	29	
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 036	359	...	...	5		4 402	904	22	62	138	
LESS THAN \$100	30	63	...	...	-		78	78	-	-	6	
\$100 TO \$199	282	143	...	...	-		816	249	8	10	16	
\$200 TO \$299	319	35	...	...	-		1 778	352	-	46	75	
\$300 OR MORE	246	22	...	...	-		1 339	112	14	-	34	
NO CASH RENT	159	96	...	...	5		391	113	-	6	7	
MEDIAN	234	148	...	...	-		257	219	...	...	265	
	SOMERSET COUNTY						TALBOT COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 806	1 919	12	9	32		8 051	1 867	-	16	35	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 873	1 251	12	...	21		5 726	949	-	-	12	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	80.6	65.2	...	...	...		71.1	50.8	-	-	...	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	933	668	-	...	11		2 325	918	-	16	23	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 727	959	-	...	21		4 418	761	-	-	12	
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 125	419	-	...	21		2 193	323	-	-	4	
LESS THAN \$200	108	84	-	...	-		114	36	-	-	4	
\$200 TO \$299	483	147	-	...	5		457	129	-	-	-	
\$300 TO \$399	342	142	-	...	7		584	74	-	-	-	
\$400 TO \$499	105	21	-	...	9		447	68	-	-	-	
\$500 OR MORE	87	25	-	...	-		591	16	-	-	-	
MEDIAN	294	279	-	...	...		389	297	-	-	...	
NOT MORTGAGED	1 602	540	-	...	-		2 225	438	-	-	8	
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	791	613	-	...	11		1 911	837	-	16	23	
LESS THAN \$100	103	87	-	...	-		38	64	-	10	-	
\$100 TO \$199	263	323	-	...	8		373	395	-	-	9	
\$200 TO \$299	197	93	-	...	3		777	210	-	-	14	
\$300 OR MORE	68	17	-	...	-		539	81	-	6	-	
NO CASH RENT	160	93	-	...	-		184	87	-	-	-	
MEDIAN	169	145	-	...	...		253	168	-	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	WASHINGTON COUNTY						WICOMICO COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	38 749	1 020	15	131	128		18 258	4 437	44	105		102
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 220	283	1	73	43		13 515	2 376	12	57		63
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.1	27.7	...	55.7	33.6		74.0	53.5	...	54.3		61.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 529	737	14	58	85		4 743	2 061	32	48		39
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	20 063	252	...	65	36		10 673	1 990	8	51		44
WITH A MORTGAGE	10 581	137	...	58	18		6 541	1 322	8	37		24
LESS THAN \$200	1 124	5	...	-	2		536	134	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	3 579	36	...	11	-		1 978	533	-	4		9
\$300 TO \$399	2 407	20	...	17	2		1 851	398	-	-		15
\$400 TO \$499	1 794	49	...	7	7		1 121	167	8	-		-
\$500 OR MORE	1 677	27	...	23	7		1 055	90	-	33		-
MEDIAN	323	408	...	...	...		338	299	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	9 482	115	...	7	18		4 132	668	-	14		20
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 557	703	14	58	83		4 300	1 946	32	48		32
LESS THAN \$100	1 112	163	-	7	16		263	118	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	4 699	242	14	12	25		885	655	-	9		5
\$200 TO \$299	4 242	219	-	32	25		1 880	682	32	19		17
\$300 OR MORE	1 760	62	-	7	11		996	374	-	20		7
NO CASH RENT	744	17	-	-	6		276	117	-	-		3
MEDIAN	202	178	...	...	...		251	216	...	...		...
	WORCESTER COUNTY						BALTIMORE CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 067	2 505	30	39	54		143 737	134 622	785	1 569		2 514
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 632	1 400	7	3	42		85 263	46 434	189	563		987
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	73.1	55.9	...	...	...		59.3	34.5	24.1	35.9		39.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 435	1 105	23	36	12		58 474	88 188	596	1 006		1 527
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 126	1 092	...	...	7		72 929	39 207	143	436		855
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 961	600	...	...	7		30 903	24 988	101	327		614
LESS THAN \$200	130	141	...	...	1		4 643	3 611	11	46		66
\$200 TO \$299	488	241	...	...	6		11 329	9 973	21	85		245
\$300 TO \$399	553	162	...	...	-		7 090	6 781	30	72		114
\$400 TO \$499	290	51	...	...	-		4 023	3 192	12	43		78
\$500 OR MORE	500	5	...	...	-		3 818	1 431	27	81		111
MEDIAN	362	273	...	...	...		295	289	346	351		299
NOT MORTGAGED	2 165	492	...	...	-		42 026	14 219	42	109		241
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 107	930	18	29	12		57 395	83 124	582	988		1 460
LESS THAN \$100	74	132	-	-	-		3 939	12 574	56	82		122
\$100 TO \$199	518	534	4	6	4		18 590	24 691	280	316		482
\$200 TO \$299	669	130	14	17	3		22 974	33 963	197	403		585
\$300 OR MORE	548	51	-	6	5		10 211	11 032	32	171		227
NO CASH RENT	298	83	-	-	-		1 681	864	17	16		44
MEDIAN	243	150	...	...	...		219	210	187	217		216

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places with 25,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the

boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown only as towns/townships in this report. The States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown for towns of 25,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 25,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definition of "extended cities" can be found in Appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Urbanized Areas—The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm—The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Industry and Occupation . .	B-6	Financial Characteristics	B-11
POPULATION		Class of Worker	B-7	Mortgage Status and	
CHARACTERISTICS		Private Wage and Salary		Selected Monthly Owner	
Household	B-1	Workers	B-7	Costs	B-11
Relationship to Householder.	B-1	Government Workers . . .	B-7	Gross Rent	B-11
Householder	B-1	Self-Employed Workers . .	B-7		
Spouse	B-2	Unpaid Family Workers . .	B-7		
Child	B-2	Labor Force Status in 1979.	B-7		
Other Relative	B-2	Worked in 1979	B-7		
Nonrelative	B-2	With Unemployment			
Unrelated Individual	B-2	in 1979	B-7		
Family	B-2	Income in 1979	B-7		
Group Quarters	B-2	Poverty Status in 1979 . . .	B-8		
Inmates of Institutions . .	B-2	Persons for Whom			
Other	B-2	Poverty Status is			
Sex	B-2	Determined	B-8		
Race	B-2	Specified Poverty Level . .	B-8		
Comparability Between		HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS			
1980 Census 100-Per-		Living Quarters	B-8		
cent and Sample Totals		Housing Units	B-8		
for Racial Groups	B-3	Group Quarters	B-9		
Edit and Review of Race		Year-Round Housing Units .	B-9		
Item During Sample		Occupancy and Vacancy			
Processing	B-3	Characteristics	B-9		
Comparability With		Occupied Housing Units . .	B-9		
1970 Census Data	B-3	Year Householder Moved			
Age	B-4	Into Unit	B-9		
Marital Status	B-4	Vacant Housing Units	B-9		
Spanish Origin	B-4	Type of Vacant Unit	B-9		
Comparability Between		Vacancy Status	B-9		
1980 Census 100-Per-		For Sale Only	B-9		
cent and Sample Totals		For Rent	B-9		
for the Spanish Origin		Held for Occasional Use . .	B-9		
Population	B-4	Other Vacants	B-9		
Comparability With		Tenure	B-9		
1970 Census Data	B-4	Utilization, Structural, and			
School Enrollment	B-5	Plumbing Characteristics . . .	B-9		
Years of School Completed .	B-5	Bedrooms	B-9		
Nativity and Place of Birth .	B-5	Kitchen Facilities	B-10		
Language Spoken at Home		Year Structure Built	B-10		
and Ability to Speak		Units in Structure	B-10		
English	B-5	Stories in Structure	B-10		
Residence in 1975	B-5	Passenger Elevator	B-10		
Veteran Status	B-5	Bathrooms	B-10		
Work Disability	B-5	Source of Water	B-10		
Public Transportation		Sewage Disposal	B-10		
Disability	B-6	Equipment and Fuels	B-10		
Fertility	B-6	Heating Equipment	B-10		
Means of Transportation		Air-Conditioning	B-10		
to Work	B-6	Vehicles Available	B-10		
Reference Week	B-6	Telephone in Housing Unit .	B-11		
Labor Force Status	B-6	Fuels Used for House			
Employed	B-6	Heating, Water Heating,			
Unemployed	B-6	and Cooking	B-11		

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are defined below.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1

of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons except the spouse of the householder under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual—An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group quarters—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or

maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who marked the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of other Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above, e.g., Chinese and Filipino, were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups—The population totals for racial groups in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of additional edit and review procedures performed during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

The more extensive review and edit of the sample information resulted in a shift of some persons from the "Other" category to the racial categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." (See the discussion on "Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing" below.) The effect of this additional editing on the sample population totals varies substantially by racial group and geographical area of the country. For instance, in California the Asian and Pacific Islander population increased by 59,155 persons from 1,253,818 in the 100-percent tabula-

tions to 1,312,973 in sample tabulations primarily as a result of this additional editing; in some other areas, the effect of the editing was negligible.

It is important to note that the differences between the sample and 100-percent population totals *also* reflect the effects of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the specific racial group as well as the size of the geographic area. (See the section, "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that the 100-percent tabulations shown in PC80-1-B reports, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the *total population* of the racial groups for most geographical areas of the country. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for characteristics of race groups (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals for the racial groups.

Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing—As mentioned above, the processing of the sample questionnaires included a thorough review of write-in entries as well as additional editing to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Limited edit and review procedures were performed for entries of this type during the 100-percent processing; however, not all such cases were identified. The more thorough review of write-in entries in the sample coding operation reclassified such responses into one of the 14 specific race categories. Also, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded and subsequently tabulated as

"Asian and Pacific Islander" to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population in sample tabulations.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for some race groups. First, Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category as "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and

Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In addition, in 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories. Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Age—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

Marital Status—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated

are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish Origin—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population" below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States,

but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population—The population totals for the Spanish origin population in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Available information shows that the effect of the extensive edit procedures varies substantially by geographical area.

It is important to note that the sample population totals for Spanish origin may vary considerably from the 100-percent totals because of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the population and size of the area. (See the section "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Thus, the 100-percent tabulations, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the population totals of the Spanish origin population for the areas shown in this report. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for the characteristics of the Spanish origin population (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors: namely, overall improvements in the 1980

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

School Enrollment—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

Nativity and Place of Birth—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad (or at sea) with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home, and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Residence in 1975—The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence-in-1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a

health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any children who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and still births and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

Means of Transportation to Work—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car,

truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time," persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one

or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee at any time. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

"Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita values when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresh-

olds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980."

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	\$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from

75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Group Quarters—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the "Population Characteristics" section of this appendix.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in these counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began.

The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For Sale Only—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

For Rent—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

Held for Occasional Use—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other Vacants—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator" refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot

and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "no bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category "some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as

their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans

and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and

sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "other" also includes coal or coke and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate

taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1
 Armed Forces. C-1
 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
 Persons Away at School C-1
 Persons in Institutions C-1
 Persons Away From Their
 Residence on Census Day C-1
 Americans Abroad. C-2
 Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2
DATA COLLECTION
 PROCEDURES. C-2
 PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a sample of the 1980 census. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and non-sampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the

interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the ap-

propriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean, presented in certain tables, depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an

ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the

average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was

assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit

- 12-162 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- 17Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

- Group
- 1Householder
- 2Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

- Group
- White Race
- Persons of Spanish Origin
- Male
- 10 to 4 years of age
- 25 to 14 years of age
- 315 to 19 years of age
- 420 to 24 years of age
- 525 to 34 years of age
- 635 to 44 years of age
- 745 to 64 years of age
- 865 years of age or older
- Female
- 9-16Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
- Persons Not of Spanish Origin
- 17-32Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
- Black Race
- 33-64Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
- Asian, Pacific Islander Race
- 65-96Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
- Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
- 97-128Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
- Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
- 129-160Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial

weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference

was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

- Group
- Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
- 12 persons in housing unit
- 23 persons in housing unit
- 34 persons in housing unit
- 45 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 58 or more persons in housing unit
- Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
- 6-102 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- All Other Housing Units
- 111 person in housing unit
- 12-162 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

- Group
- Owner
- White Race (householder)
- Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
- Value of House
- 1\$0 to \$9,999
- 2\$10,000 to \$19,999
- 3\$20,000 to \$24,999
- 4\$25,000 to \$49,999
- 5\$50,000 to \$99,999
- 6\$100,000 to \$149,999
- 7\$150,000+
- 8Other Owners
- Persons Not of Spanish Origin
- 9-16Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

<i>Black Race</i>	
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Renter</i>	
<i>White Race</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training

packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed, and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that

item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.5	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.9	1.7	0.9
Residence in 1975.....	3.6	3.5	2.2
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.5	0.8
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.1	0.8	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Source of water.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units
in Sample: 1980

[For definitions of terms, see appendixes
A and B]

	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES				
THE STATE	4 216 975	16.4	1 570 907	16.4
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				
ANNAPOLIS CITY.	31 740	15.1	13 378	15.0
ASPEN HILL (COP).	47 455	16.0	17 226	16.0
BALTIMORE CITY.	786 775	15.2	302 680	15.2
BETHESDA CITY.	62 736	15.9	26 554	16.0
BOWIE CITY.	33 695	16.3	9 563	16.4
CATONSVILLE (COP).	33 208	15.7	11 763	15.9
CHILLUM (COP).	32 775	15.1	12 840	15.1
COLUMBIA (COP).	52 518	16.3	19 116	16.1
CUMBERLAND CITY.	25 933	16.1	11 562	16.0
DUNOALK (COP).	71 293	16.3	25 791	16.1
ESSEX (COP).	39 614	15.3	15 651	15.3
FREDERICK CITY.	28 086	15.8	11 295	15.8
GAITHERSBURG CITY.	26 424	16.1	10 830	16.0
GLEN BURNIE (COP).	37 263	16.3	13 632	16.1
HAGERSTOWN CITY.	34 132	15.1	14 829	15.2
LOCHEARN (COP).	26 908	16.2	9 942	16.1
MIDDLE RIVER (COP).	26 756	15.5	9 881	15.3
OXON HILL (COP).	36 267	15.8	13 297	15.8
PARKVILLE (COP).	35 159	16.2	13 450	16.2
POTOMAC (COP).	40 402	16.5	12 387	16.3
RANDALLSTOWN (COP).	25 927	15.9	8 871	15.9
ROCKVILLE CITY.	43 811	15.7	14 885	15.8
SECURITY (COP).	29 453	15.8	11 072	16.1
SILVER SPRING (COP).	72 893	15.8	32 000	15.8
SUITLAND-SILVER HILL (COP).	32 164	15.0	14 095	15.2
TOWSON (COP).	51 083	16.0	20 415	16.0
WHEATON-GLENMONT (COP).	48 598	16.0	17 265	15.9
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES				
ALLEGANY.	80 548	17.3	31 893	17.4
ANNE ARUNDEL.	370 775	15.8	129 031	15.6
BALTIMORE.	655 615	15.8	243 994	15.8
CALVERT.	34 638	18.7	12 782	18.9
CAROLINE.	23 143	25.8	8 818	26.8
CARROLL.	96 356	19.8	32 115	20.4
CECIL.	60 430	19.4	22 977	19.6
CHARLES.	72 751	17.6	22 721	17.5
CORCHESTER.	30 623	19.9	12 753	19.2
FREDERICK.	114 792	18.2	39 671	18.0
GARRETT.	26 498	23.2	12 232	22.6
HARFORD.	145 930	15.9	49 435	15.9
HOWARD.	118 572	16.0	42 499	16.0
KENT.	16 695	21.1	7 347	21.6
MONTGOMERY.	579 053	16.2	216 221	16.2
PRINCE GEORGE'S.	665 071	15.7	236 465	15.9
QUEEN ANNE'S.	25 508	20.3	10 030	20.5
ST. MARY'S.	59 895	16.2	21 278	15.9
SOMERSET.	19 188	18.0	7 809	18.2
TALBOT.	25 604	19.1	11 230	19.3
WASHINGTON.	113 086	18.1	42 391	18.3
WICOMICO.	64 540	17.7	24 672	18.0
WORCESTER.	30 889	20.3	29 863	18.0
BALTIMORE CITY.	786 775	15.2	302 680	15.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix E.--Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> 1 b. Month of birth: <input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5 <input type="text"/> 6 <input type="text"/> 7 <input type="text"/> 8 <input type="text"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> 1 b. Month of birth: <input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5 <input type="text"/> 6 <input type="text"/> 7 <input type="text"/> 8 <input type="text"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother
○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative
○ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative
○ Partner, roommate
○ Paid employee

○ Male ○ Female

○ White ○ Asian Indian
○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian
○ Japanese ○ Guamanian
○ Chinese ○ Samoan
○ Filipino ○ Eskimo
○ Korean ○ Aleut
○ Vietnamese ○ Other — Specify
○ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June
○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.

○ Now married ○ Separated
○ Widowed ○ Never married
○ Divorced

○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
○ Yes, Puerto Rican
○ Yes, Cuban
○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

○ No, has not attended since February 1
○ Yes, public school, public college
○ Yes, private, church-related
○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
○ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
○ Never attended school—Skip question 10

○ Now attending this grade (or year)
○ Finished this grade (or year)
○ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

○ One
○ 2 apartments or living quarters
○ 3 apartments or living quarters
○ 4 apartments or living quarters
○ 5 apartments or living quarters
○ 6 apartments or living quarters
○ 7 apartments or living quarters
○ 8 apartments or living quarters
○ 9 apartments or living quarters
○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

○ Yes, for this household only
○ Yes, but also used by another household
○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

○ 1 room ○ 4 rooms ○ 7 rooms
○ 2 rooms ○ 5 rooms ○ 8 rooms
○ 3 rooms ○ 6 rooms ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
○ Rented for cash rent?
○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

○ No
○ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
○ Yes ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
○ Yes ○ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

○ A mobile home or trailer
○ A house on 10 or more acres
○ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

○ Less than \$10,000 ○ \$50,000 to \$54,999
○ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ○ \$55,000 to \$59,999
○ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ○ \$60,000 to \$64,999
○ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ○ \$65,000 to \$69,999
○ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ○ \$70,000 to \$74,999
○ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ○ \$75,000 to \$79,999
○ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ○ \$80,000 to \$89,999
○ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ○ \$90,000 to \$99,999
○ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ○ \$100,000 to \$124,999
○ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ○ \$125,000 to \$149,999
○ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ○ \$150,000 to \$199,999
○ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ○ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

○ Less than \$50 ○ \$160 to \$169
○ \$50 to \$59 ○ \$170 to \$179
○ \$60 to \$69 ○ \$180 to \$189
○ \$70 to \$79 ○ \$190 to \$199
○ \$80 to \$89 ○ \$200 to \$224
○ \$90 to \$99 ○ \$225 to \$249
○ \$100 to \$109 ○ \$250 to \$274
○ \$110 to \$119 ○ \$275 to \$299
○ \$120 to \$129 ○ \$300 to \$349
○ \$130 to \$139 ○ \$350 to \$399
○ \$140 to \$149 ○ \$400 to \$499
○ \$150 to \$159 ○ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number A6. Serial number B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

○ First form
○ Continuation

Vacant

○ Regular
○ Usual home elsewhere
Group quarters

○ First form
○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

○ Year round use
○ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

○ For rent
○ For sale only
○ Rented or sold, not occupied
○ Held for occasional use
○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

○ Less than 1 month
○ 1 up to 2 months
○ 2 up to 6 months
○ 6 up to 12 months
○ 1 year up to 2 years
○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

F. Total persons

○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○
○ ○ ○

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22m. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22n. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt .

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	2.	4.	GQ	H30	H31	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW <input type="radio"/></p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not</u> worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>c. Own farm. <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32a.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32c.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32e.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32g.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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